

Modeling Political Decisions for Sustainability: EU Carbon Removals

Fall (Winter) Term 2024/25

Professor Detlef F. Sprinz, Ph.D.

Purpose and Contents

This seminar will introduce students to the Predictioneer's Game, an applied model of multi-party decision-making. Subsequently, students will apply their modeling skills to specific political decisions on sustainability. The domain of application for the decision forecasts will be the extent to which the 2040 greenhouse gas mitigation goals of the EU are allowed to be achieved by carbon removals. The language of instruction is English.

Learning Goals

Knowledge & Understanding

- background on political decision-making in medium-large actor settings,
- understand the core inputs & outputs of a prediction model, and
- decision-making on EU climate policies, esp. carbon removals.

Applying, Analyzing & Evaluating

- undertake predictions of multi-actor negotiations for a hitherto unresolved challenge of sustainability policy,
- agree, among students and facilitated by the instructors, on standardized position and potential influence (input) scales as relevant to utilizing a policy prediction software, and
- research, execute, and evaluate your own simulation model runs.

Competences

- Students develop their own research strategy amendable to using policy prediction tools, e.g., for subsequent use in their thesis as well as in a corporate or political context, and
- work individually as well as in groups on a diverse set of assignments.

Logistics

Time: → *Course Overview* (below)

Course website: Open.UP → <https://openup.uni-potsdam.de/course/view.php?id=496>

(Non-University of Potsdam students need to register themselves with their university email)

Zoom: → Open.UP

For participants from the University of Tokyo (Japan): All times are local Berlin time.

Location: → *Course Overview* (most sessions take place at Griebnitzsee, Building 6): 3.06.S25

Please regularly check → Open.UP for additional announcements.

Prerequisites: Master, M.A., M.S., or doctoral student status, or special student status in Political Science, Public Administration, MAIB, MANIA, MPM, Sociology, Business Administration, Economics, and HPI; exceptions at the discretion of the instructor.

Course Registration: → <https://puls.uni-potsdam.de>, Course: 430511.

Students *without* access to PULS send a brief email to the instructor and indicate (1) first & last name, (2) email (University of Potsdam email preferred), (3) field and semester of studies, (4) why they cannot access PULS, and (5) why they wish to take this course.

Deadline for Dropping the Course: 10 Nov. 2024

Credit Points: 5/6 or 9/10 (ECTS)

Capacity: 20

Contact Details:

detlef.sprinz@uni-potsdam.de (include “MPD4S Fall 2024” in the subject line)

www.sprinz.org

Office Hours: by appointment (preferably, please inquire after class or during breaks)

Practicalities

This course requires usage of Open.UP (a version of Open.UP) and Zoom for our remote communication and interaction. In addition, we may use other digital tools. We will use Open.UP for contents management (self-enrollment for students with a University of Potsdam account) and Zoom for video (as needed). You will need a computing device running Windows OS to run the software (“Predictioneer’s Game”) used for predicting negotiation outcomes.

Code of Conduct

If you are sick or have a communicable disease, incl. seasonal influenza, please stay at home and consult your medical doctor. If possible, connect by Zoom. If you miss an assignment, you must provide a medical doctor’s certificate. Otherwise you receive zero points for the assignment.

All students are assumed to be familiar with and will abide by the rules of proper academic conduct as specified by the University of Potsdam (→<https://www.uni-potsdam.de/am-up/2011/ambek-2011-01-037-039.pdf>, German; https://www.uni-potsdam.de/fileadmin/projects/studium/docs/03_studium_konkret/07_rechtsgrundlagen/plagiatsrichtlinie_EN.pdf, English), and for courses offered jointly with other universities and academic programs, their rules apply in addition; by default, the strictest rule applies. You are expected to undertake all your individual assignments independently. For group assignments, resulting products shall be authored exclusively by all group members (with individual components clearly marked). Failure to comply with such rules may lead to the consequences stipulated in →https://www.uni-potsdam.de/fileadmin/projects/ambek/Amtliche_Bekanntmachungen/2024/Ausgabe_17/ambek-2024-17-713-738.pdf (German) and → https://www.uni-potsdam.de/fileadmin/projects/studium/docs/03_studium_konkret/07_rechtsgrundlagen/BAMAO_Lesefassung_EN.pdf (English) (§17). Please consult →https://www.uni-potsdam.de/fileadmin/projects/wisofak/Dateien/Studium/Informationen_zum_Einsatz_von_Plagiatssoftware_20.11.2023.pdf in addition.

“Any use of AI to complete an assignment must be acknowledged in a citation that includes the prompt you submitted to the bot, the date of access, and the URL of the program” (<https://poorvucenter.yale.edu/AIguidance>, 11 Oct. 2024). Failure to do so constitutes academic misconduct (see above).

All (personal) information and material that you encounter in conjunction with this course, on →Zoom, or on →Open.UP shall be exclusively used for course-related purposes; they are not part of the public domain. As we will have guest speakers and an issue of current politics as the domain of application, “Chatham House Rules” apply:

“When a meeting, or part thereof, is held under the Chatham House Rule, participants are free to use the information received, but neither the identity nor the affiliation of the speaker(s), nor that of any other participant, may be revealed.”

(<https://www.chathamhouse.org/about-us/chatham-house-rule>, last accessed: 11 Oct. 2024).

Whenever you use outside services, you agree to abide by their respective End User License Agreement or equivalent. You have to read the EULA (End User License Agreement) of the Predictioneer’s Game software, and you accept it automatically when submitting the simulation paper. You also automatically accept all rules of academic conduct for the entire course by submitting your first written assignment, whether this is a paper, presentation file, written test, quiz, or similar.

During our seminar sessions, I expect you to concentrate solely on this course, not other activities.

Students are expected to attend all sessions. If you fall ill, please stay at home and seek medical advice. In case you cannot submit assignments due to medical reasons, you must submit an appropriate medical certificate.

In case you request accommodations (“Nachteilsausgleich”), please inform the instructors to this effect and provide the necessary documentation during the first three modules of this course.

In case observation of religious obligations interferes with academic deadlines, please notify the instructor well ahead of the deadlines.

For proper citation, please consult →<https://poorvucenter.yale.edu/using-sources> (English), <https://www.uni-potsdam.de/de/cogsci-students/studienplanung/gute-wissenschaftlicher-praxis-plagiarismus> (German).

Course Requirements and Grading

Students are expected to attend *all* classes and read *all* required readings *before* class so as to allow for informed discussions.

This course comprises a portfolio of assignments. Students receiving 5-6 ECTS will undertake the simulation paper and presentation as a *group* assignment; students wishing to receive 9-10 ECTS undertake the simulation paper and presentation as an *individual* assignment. Please inform the instructor how many ECTS you wish to receive by 05 Nov. 2024.

<i>Requirements</i>	<i>Weight</i>
Fulfill tasks and tests on Open.UP	20%
(Individual) actor paper	20%
(Individual) actor paper presentation	10%
(Group) simulation paper	35%
(Group) simulation paper presentation	15%

Course Overview¹

Module #	Date & Time	Topic	Learning goals students	Homework (in advance of the class meetings) & Activities
1	17 Oct. 2024, 8:45-10:15h, Online	Course Overview Zoom: →Open.UP	Understand the goals and topic of the course	Read detailed syllabus & admission policy Students prepare course-related questions
2	24 Oct. 2024, 8:45-10:15h, 3.06.S25	The Predictioneer's Game: Logic & Overview	Basic understanding of overall functions and functioning of the Predictioneer's Game	Familiarize yourself with Open.UP Watch a set of videos by Bruce Bueno de Mesquita (BdM) Readings according to syllabus
3	24 Oct. 2023, 10:30-12:00h, 3.06.S25	The Predictioneer's Game: Input Data	Detailed understanding of the input data (conceptual)	Watch a set of videos by BdM Readings according to syllabus
	31 Oct. 2024	Public Holiday / Reformation Day	no classes	
4	07 Nov. 2024, 8:45-10:15h, 3.06.S25	The Predictioneer's Game: Output Data	Detailed understanding of the output files (conceptual) Interpreting outputs Learn veto rule	Watch a set of videos by BdM Readings according to syllabus Read centrally provided output files
5A	07 Nov. 2024, 10:30-12:00h, 3.06.S25	Q&A on the Predictioneer's Game (Modules 2-4)	Improve model understanding and resolve open issues	Post your advance questions to the forum on →Open.UP
5B	14 Nov. 2024, 8:30-9:00h , 3.06.S25	Quiz (→Open.UP)		Bring proper digital devices with you to class and arrive early

¹ The schedule is indicative and subject to short-term changes. Check the course site on →Open.UP for updates and announcements as the instructor may include additional online events or change course times in line with the availability of guest speakers.

6	14 Nov. 2024, 9:15- 11:00h, 3.06.S25	The Predictioneer's Game: Running the Software Instructor: Ms. Karoline Püst	Get Predictioneer's Game running	Install Predictioneer's Game prior to class Submit Predictioneer's Game input file to →Open.UP Readings according to syllabus
7	21 Nov. 2024, 8:45- 10:15h, 3.06.S25	Guest Lecture: Dr. Artur Runge-Metzger (Mercator Research Institute on the Global Commons and Climate Change, Berlin): Integrating Carbon Dioxide Removals into EU Climate Policy: Challenges and Governance Options		Readings according to syllabus
8	21 Nov. 2024, 10:30- 12:00h, 3.06.S25	Dr. Christian Holzleitner (European Commission, DG Klima, via Zoom): A New Game – Kicking Off the Development of Carbon Removals in the European Union		Readings according to syllabus Sign-Up for Assignment #1 (Actor Paper and Presentation) beginning 21 Nov. 2024
	28 Nov. 2024, 8:45- 12:00h	cancelled due to unavailability of UP services		

9	5 Dec. 2024, 8:45- 10:15h, 3.06.S25	Guest Lecture: Mr. Jasper Braam (BMWK, Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action, via Zoom): Carbon Removals in the EU's 2040 Climate Framework: A New Relevance Requires New Policy Options		Readings according to syllabus
10	5 Dec. 2024, 10:30- 12:00h, 3.06.S25	Guest Lecture: Dr. Felix Schenuit (SWP - German Institute for International and Security Affairs): Setting a EU mitigation target for 2040: Processes, Alliances, and Conflict		Readings according to syllabus
11		Developing the Prediction Scales	Interactive development of the input scales, esp. position scale (& potential influence)	Readings according to syllabus Students submit initial ideas on the position & influence scales to →Open.UP
12	12 Dec. 2024, 8:45- 10:15h, 3.06.S25	Guest Lecture: Mr. Nicola Rega (Executive Director, Climate Change & Energy, European Chemical Industry Council) The Role of Carbon Reductions and Removals on the Road to 2040: Perspectives from the Chemical Industry		Readings according to syllabus
13	12 Dec. 2024, 10:30- 12:00h, 3.06.S25	Guest Lecture: Fabiola de Simone (Carbon Market Watch, via Zoom): The Role of Carbon Removals in the EU 2040 Climate Framework		Readings according to syllabus Form simulation groups. Sign-Up for Assignment #2 (Simulation Paper and Presentation)

14	19 Dec. 2024, 10:00-12:00h, 3.06.S25	Presentations: Individual Actor Papers		Submission of actor papers and presentation files to →Open.UP by 18 Dec. 2024 (see Assignment #1 for details)
15	06 Jan. 2025, 18-20h, <i>via Zoom</i>	Workshop: Q&A on Group Projects	Consultations by Simulation Group with the Instructor	Submit general and project-specific questions →Open.UP
16	09 Jan. 2025, 10:00-11:30h, <i>potentially at PIK-Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research</i>	Presentations: Individual & Group Predictions	Student Presentations	Submission of presentation files to →Open.UP (see Assignment #2 for details)
17	09 Jan. 2025, 11:40-12:00h	Course Review		
	19 Jan. 2025			Assignment #2 Papers Due (see Assignment #2 for details)

Additional modules may be scheduled at the discretion of the instructor. Please check announcements on →Open.UP for updates.

Textbooks

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 2009. *The Predictioneer's Game: Using the Logic of Brazen Self-Interest to See and Shape the Future*. New York: Random House

Helpful background readings on EU climate policy and carbon removals include Debelke, Jos. ed. 2024. *Delivering a Climate Neutral Europe*. London:

Routledge,
doi.org/10.4324/9781003493730

Rayner, Tim et al. 2023. *Handbook on European Union Climate Change Policy and Politics*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing,
doi.org/10.4337/9781789906981

All other readings can be found on →Open.UP.

Assignments

All Assignments

Assignments will be posted to →*Open.UP* well ahead of the deadline. Submission deadlines are indicated in the →*Assignments*.

Read the instructions carefully! All papers include your student ID number(s), assignment number (see overview), and word count on the first page. At a minimum, leave one inch margins from all four edges of A4-sized sheets. Footnotes shall be kept to a minimum. All text is 1.5-spaced, 11-12 point font (except for tables and graphs due to formatting). Paper length will be strictly enforced (the word count includes literally everything). Papers exceeding the word count by 10% or more will receive zero points. Papers shall be submitted – both in Word (check your word count!) **and** PDF format – via →*Open.UP* by the due date and time (→*Assignment*). Extensions will be granted only under extraordinary circumstances, following timely written petition to the instructor.

In case of group assignments, all author ID numbers have to be listed, including a short description who contributed what (or that everyone contributed to everything).

In case you cannot submit assignments due to medical reasons, you must submit a medical doctor's certificate to the instructor.

The allocation of individual students to actor papers and to simulation groups is at the discretion of the instructor.

Assignments will be posted to →*Open.UP* and are outlined below.

Actor and Simulation Papers & Presentations

Actor papers will be up to 1,250 words in length, simulation papers will be up to 2,500 words in length per group member (for 9-10 ECTS: individual assignment with a maximum of 5,000 words). Details on the paper format and the submission procedure will be provided in the formal assignments. All papers and presentation files are due the day prior to the presentation + Q&A session in class. Papers and presentation files are submitted via →*Open.UP*. Papers have to include student IDs and a brief description who did what (the latter refers to group papers only), the topic, and the word count on the cover page.

We will elaborate the relevant position scale for the prediction paper (Assignment #2) in class (Module 7), using working groups.

For the actor papers, please provide a brief historical overview of the actor, its central positions over time on the particular issue under investigation,

and score the actor with respect to potential influence, position, salience, flexibility, veto status (as introduced in Modules 2-4). Each of these scores has to be justified and sources fully referenced. Your presentations will be subject to Q&A by your peers (Modules 16-17).

For the simulation paper, you will have to determine which actors to include (beyond the actors already covered by actor papers), potentially revise the scores offered in individual actor papers, and devise a strategy for employing the Predictioneer's Game, including robustness checks (variations of the input structure, e.g., on parameter values where point values cannot be reliably ascertained). Please appendix the input file(s) for the simulations as .txt file(s) and provide full references for all sources. The simulation papers will be subject to Q&A by your peers (Module 19-20).

Modules

Module 1: Course Overview

Course Overview

Module 2: The Predictioneer's Game: Logic & Overview

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 2009. *The Predictioneer's Game: Using the Logic of Brazen Self-Interest to See and Shape the Future*. New York: Random House, ch. 3

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 2010. Judging Judgment. *Critical Review* 22 (4):355-388. doi: 10.1080/08913811.2010.541686

Sprinz, Detlef F., Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, Steffen Kallbekken, Frans Stokman, Håkon Sælen, and Robert Thomson. 2016. Predicting Paris: Multi-Method Approaches to Forecast the Outcomes of Global Climate Negotiations. *Politics and Governance* 4 (3):172-187. doi: 10.17645/pag.v4i3.654

Watch instructional video clips on →Open.UP

Module 3: The Predictioneer's Game: Input Data

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 2009. *The Predictioneer's Game: Using the Logic of Brazen Self-Interest to See and Shape the Future*. New York: Random House, ch. 4

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 2011. A New Model for Predicting Policy Choices. *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 28 (1):65-87. doi: 10.1177/0738894210388127

Watch instructional video clips on →Open.UP

Module 4: The Predictioneer's Game: Output Data

Sprinz, Detlef F., and Bruce Bueno de Mesquita. 2015. Predicting Paris: Forecasting the Outcomes of UNFCCC COP-21 With the Predictioneer's Game. Potsdam and New York City: PIK - Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research and New York University, doi: 10.13140/RG.2.1.3722.1840

Read output files for Module 4 (→Open.UP).

Watch instructional video clips on →Open.UP

Module 5A: Q&A on the Predictioneer's Game (Modules 2-4)

Post your advance questions to the forum on →Open.UP.

Module 5B: Quiz (covering Modules 2-4)

In-Class Quiz

Note: Please bring a laptop or similar device with you for the in-class test. The electronic quiz on the Predictioneer's Game in Module 6B can only be accessed after having watched *all* audio and video files provided in preparation of Modules 2- 4. Please be aware and prepare accordingly in order to avoid any technical issues when the quiz is taken during our session.

Module 6: The Predictioneer's Game: Running the Software

Purchase or get assigned a license, download and install the Predictioneer's Game. Install and read all information, incl. "Excel Tools," "Sample Test Sets," "User Guide,", FAQ, and the EULA

The Dean's Office has agreed to the purchase of a limited number of licenses that will be shared among students.

Prepare an input file for the Predictioneer's Game based on

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 2009. *The Predictioneer's Game: Using the Logic of Brazen Self-Interest to See and Shape the Future*. New York: Random House, 217

and upload it to →Open.UP.

Read

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. n.d. The Predictioneer's Game© Basic Software Training Manual. Retrieved from The Predictioneer's Game (Software) Guide to Downloading and Running the Predictioneer's Software →Open.UP
Guide to Organize the Excel Spreadsheets →Open.UP

Module 7: Guest Lecture: Dr. Artur Runge-Metzger (Mercator Research Institute on the Global Commons and Climate Change, Berlin): Integrating Carbon Dioxide Removals into EU Climate Policy: Challenges and Governance Options

Smith, Stephen M. et al. 2024. *The State of Carbon Dioxide Removal - 2nd Edition*, Oxford: University of Oxford. doi:10.17605/OSF.IO/F85QJ, esp. 5-17, 86-102, & 161-180

European Commission. 2024. *Securing Our Future - Europe's 2040 Climate Target and Path to Climate Neutrality by 2050 Building a Sustainable, Just and Prosperous Society*. Strasbourg, COM(2024) 63 final, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52024DC0063>

European Commission. 2024. Impact Assessment Report, Part 1, Accompanying the Document Securing Our Future - Europe's 2040 Climate Target and Path to Climate Neutrality by 2050 Building a Sustainable, Just and Prosperous Society. Strasbourg, COM(2024) 63 final, Part 1/5
https://eur-lex.europa.eu/resource.html?uri=cellar:6c154426-c5a6-11ee-95d9-01aa75ed71a1.0001.02/DOC_1&format=PDF , esp. 7-16 & 34-40

European Commission. 2024. Impact Assessment Report, Part 3, Accompanying the Document Securing Our Future - Europe's 2040 Climate Target and Path to Climate Neutrality by 2050 Building a Sustainable, Just and Prosperous Society. Strasbourg, COM(2024) 63 final, Part 3/5
https://eur-lex.europa.eu/resource.html?uri=cellar:6c154426-c5a6-11ee-95d9-01aa75ed71a1.0001.02/DOC_3&format=PDF, esp. 3-26 & 118-138

Module 8: Guest Lecture: Dr. Christian Holzleitner (European Commission, DG Klima, via Zoom): A New Game – Kicking Off the Development of Carbon Removals in the European Union

Holzleitner, Christian, Artur Runge-Metzger and Sevim Aktas. 2024. Removals and Emissions from Agriculture and Forestry. In *Delivering a Climate Neutral Europe*. Jos Debelke. ed. London: Routledge, 198-213, <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/reader/download/842425c6-281c-4d51-b33d-bb6a0ea9c117/chapter/pdf?context=ubx>

European Commission. 2021. *Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council: Sustainable Carbon Cycles*. Brussels: European Commission, https://climate.ec.europa.eu/document/download/26c00a03-41b0-4d35-b670-fca56d0e5fd2_en?filename=com_2021_800_en_0.pdf

European Commission. 2024. *Towards an Ambitious Industrial Carbon Management for the EU*. Strasbourg: European Commission, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52024DC0062>

- European Commission Directorate-General for Climate Action, et al. 2023. Pricing Agricultural Emissions and Rewarding Climate Action in the Agri-Food Value Chain, Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union, <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/7224c2c1-c0b1-11ee-b164-01aa75ed71a1/language-en, esp. 2-9 & 223-228>
- N.N. (2022). Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and the Council Establishing a Union Certification Framework for Permanent Carbon Removals, Carbon Farming and Carbon Storage in Products. N.P., https://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/2014_2019/plmrep/COMMITTEES/ENVI/DV/2024/03-11/Item9-Provisionalagreement-CFCR_2022-0394COD_EN.pdf, esp. 27-60

Module 9: Guest Lecture: Mr. Jasper Braam (BMWK, Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action): Carbon Removals in the EU's 2040 Climate Framework: A New Relevance Requires New Policy Options

- Meyer-Ohlendorf, Nils., Deyna Kocher, Sabine Gores, and Jakob Graichen. 2023. EU 2040 Climate Target and Framework: The Role of Carbon Removals. Potentials, Incentives, and Regulation. Berlin: Ecologic <https://www.ecologic.eu/sites/default/files/publication/2023/60028-EU-2040-Removals-web.pdf>

Module 10: Guest Lecture: Dr. Felix Schenuit (SWP – German Institute for International and Security Affairs): Setting a EU mitigation target for 2040: Processes, Alliances, and Conflict

- European Commission. 2024. *Securing Our Future - Europe's 2040 Climate Target and Path to Climate Neutrality by 2050 Building a Sustainable, Just and Prosperous Society*. Strasbourg, COM(2024) 63 final, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52024DC0063>
- European Commission: Directorate-General for Climate Action et al. 2023. *In-Depth Report on the Results of the Public Consultation on the EU Climate Target for 2040 - Final Report*. Brussels, Publications Office of the European Union, <https://data.europa.eu/doi/10.2834/48495>
- Heussaff, Conall, et al. 2024. *Europe's 2040 Climate Target: Four Critical Risks and How to Manage Them*. Policy Brief 23/2024, Brussels: Bruegel, https://www.bruegel.org/sites/default/files/2024-10/PB%2023%202024_3.pdf

Module 11: Developing the Prediction Scales

Students submit initial ideas on the position & potential influence scales to →Open.UP.

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 2009. *The Predictioneer's Game: Using the Logic of Brazen Self-Interest to See and Shape the Future*. New York: Random House, ch. 5.

Watch instructional video clips on →Open.UP

Module 12: Guest Lecture: Mr. Nicola Rega (Executive Director, Climate Change & Energy, European Chemical Industry Council): The Role of Carbon Reductions and Removals on the Road to 2040: Perspectives from the Chemical Industry

European Commission: Industrial Carbon Management Website, https://climate.ec.europa.eu/eu-action/industrial-carbon-management_en, read all four main top-level items

European Commission: Carbon Removals and Carbon Farming Website, https://climate.ec.europa.eu/eu-action/carbon-removals-and-carbon-farming_en, read top-level information and browse the

N.N. n.d. Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council Establishing a Union Certification Framework for Permanent Carbon Removals, Carbon Farming and Carbon Storage in Products, 2022/0394,

https://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/2014_2019/plmrep/COMMITTEES/ENVI/DV/2024/03-11/Item9-Provisionalagreement-CFCR_2022-0394COD_EN.pdf

European Chemical Industry Council. 2024. Managing Liquidity in the Future EU ETS Framework. Discussion Paper. Oct. 2024. Brussels, European Chemical Industry Council

Module 13: Guest Lecture: Fabiola de Simone (Carbon Market Watch, via Zoom): The Role of Carbon Removals in the EU 2040 Climate Framework

European Union. 2021. Regulation (EU) 2021/1119 of the European Parliament and the Council of 30 June 2021 Establishing the Framework for Achieving Climate Neutrality and Amending Regulations (EC) No 401/2009 and (EU) 2018/1999 ('European Climate Law'), *Official Journal of the European Union*. L 243/1, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32021R1119>

European Commission 2024. *Securing Our Future - Europe's 2040 Climate Target and Path to Climate Neutrality by 2050 Building a Sustainable, Just and Prosperous Society*. Strasbourg, COM(2024) 63 final,

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52024DC0063>
Pernot, Eadbhard, Fabiola De Simone, and Mark Preston Aragonés. 2024.
The Case for Separate Targets in the EU's 2040 Climate Strategy.
Euraktiv, revised 01 Oct. 2024,
<https://www.euractiv.com/section/climate-environment/opinion/the-case-for-separate-targets-in-the-eus-2040-climate-strategy/#>

Modules 14: Presentations: Individual Actor Papers

Presentations: Individual Actor Papers

Please read all presentation files on →Open.UP.

Module 15: Workshop: Q&A on Group Projects

Details to be announced on →Open.UP

Modules 16: Presentations: Individual & Group Prediction Papers

Presentation: Group or Individual Prediction Papers

Please read all presentation file on →Open.UP.

Module 17: Course Review