

ACCORDING TO PROVISION 3 OF ARTICLE 22 OF THE LAW ON STATISTICS,
CONFIDENTIALITY OF INFORMATION SHALL BE STRICTLY MAINTAINED.

**COPING WITH SHOCKS IN MONGOLIA:
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (5th WAVE)
SECTION 0 - GENERAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

1. Household address part

1. Household registration number

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

2. Household number in panel survey

--	--

3. Enumeration Area code

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

4. Aimag name

.....

5. Soum name

.....

6. Bag name

.....

7. Aimag code

Code	

8. Soum code

--	--

9. Bag code

--	--

10. Strata

Aimag center
Soum center
Rural

	2
	3
	4

11. Address

.....
.....
.....

12. Phone number

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

13. Name of head of household

.....

14. Number of household members

--	--

2. Field team part

15. Supervisor name and ID

.....

--	--

16. Enumerator name and ID

.....

--	--

17. GPS coordinates of household

N

--	--

 °

--	--

 ·

--	--	--

 "

E

--	--	--

 °

--	--

 ·

--	--	--

 "

3. Results part

18. Number of visits, result

Visits	Survey date						Result*
	Year		Month		Day		
a. First visit							
b. Second visit							
c. Third visit							

* Result codes

Interview completed	1
Interview partially completed	2
No adult to respond	3
No respondent at home	4
Postponed	5
Refused	6
Other (specify)	7

Interview time

19. Started

--	--

20. Finished

--	--

Subsection 1.2 Household roster - new members (all persons who were NOT recorded as household members during wave 4)

ID Code	1,10 Record the names of new household members who were not present during wave 4		1,11 When did [NAME] join the household?		1,12 Why did [NAME] join the household?		1,13 What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head of household?		1,14 Sex of [NAME]?		1,15 Date of birth of [NAME]?			
	a. Surname	b. Name	a. Year	b. Month					Male 1	Female 2	a. Year	b. Month	c. Day	
51														
52														
53														
54														
55														
56														
57														
58														
59														
60														

Subsection 1.2 Household roster - new members (continuation)

ID Code	1,16	1,17	1,18	1,19	1,20
	Has [NAME] been absent from this household for 1 day or more during the past month?	For how many days has [NAME] been away from this household in the past month?	Has [NAME] been away from this household for more than 1 month at any time in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	For how many months during the past 12 months has [NAME] been away from this household for more than 1 month?	PERSONS> 15 YEARS What is the marital status of [NAME]?
	Yes _____ 1 No ► 1,18 _____ 2		Yes _____ 1 No ► 1,20 _____ 2		Never _____ 1 Married _____ Marriage registered _____ 2 Marriage not registered _____ 3 Separated _____ 4 Divorced _____ 5 Widowed _____ 6
		Days		Months	
51					
52					
53					
54					
55					
56					
57					
58					
59					
60					

1,21 How many persons usually live in your household, including yourself?

COMPARE THIS FIGURE AGAINST THE LIST OF NAMES (OLD AND NEW MEMBERS) AND CLARIFY IF NECESSARY.

Subsection 4.4 Working as Hired Herder for Someone Outside the Household

FOR INDIVIDUALS 10 YEARS AND OLDER WITH Q4,11 YES IN EMPLOYMENT FILTER

COPY THE ID CODE OF MEMBERS 10 YEARS AND OLDER WORKING AS HIRED HERDER FOR SOMEONE OUTSIDE THE HOUSEHOLD (Q4,11 YES FROM THE EMPLOYMENT FILTER)	4,18 In the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], for how many different employers did [NAME] work as hired herder?	4,19 In the past 12 months, did [NAME] work every month or only some months as hired herder?	4,20 In the past 12 months, in which months did [NAME] work as hired herder? <i>THIS QUESTION REFERS TO ANY WORK DONE AS HIRED HERDER, REGARDLESS IF THE PERSON DID ANY OTHER KIND OF WORK AT THE SAME TIME.</i> REPLACE "X MONTHS AGO" WITH THE REAL NAME OF THE MONTH AND YEAR WHEN ASKING THIS QUESTION.												4,21 Last week, how many days did [NAME] work as hired herder?	4,22 How many hours did [NAME] work as hired herder on an average day? MAKE SURE THE ANSWER DOES NOT EXCEED 18 HOURS
			every month ► 4,21 1 some months 2	1. [12 MONTHS AGO]	2. [11 MONTHS AGO]	3. [10 MONTHS AGO]	4. [9 MONTHS AGO]	5. [8 MONTHS AGO]	6. [7 MONTHS AGO]	7. [6 MONTHS AGO]	8. [5 MONTHS AGO]	9. [4 MONTHS AGO]	10. [3 MONTHS AGO]	11. [2 MONTHS AGO]	12. [1 MONTH AGO]	
ID Code	Number		WRITE 1 IN EACH MONTH WORKED												Days	Hours per day

(B) HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE HOUSEHOLD: ASK QUESTIONS IN PART (B) TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IF THE HEAD IS AVAILABLE. IF THE HEAD IS NOT AVAILABLE, ASK ANOTHER SENIOR PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO IS WELL INFORMED ABOUT THE ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES OF THE HOUSEHOLD.

SECTION 5. HOUSEHOLD NON-HERDING BUSINESS

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
5,01	Does any member of your household operate any non-herding business which produces goods or services? <i>PLEASE CHECK EMPLOYMENT FILE IF Q4.12 = YES FOR ANY PERSON</i>	Yes 1 No 2	Section 6

Business Code	5,02	5,03	5,04	5,05	5,06	5,07	5,08
	a. Describe business b. Business Code	Is this business registered? Yes 1 No 2	In a typical year, is your profit none, low, average, or high in the month of [X MONTH AGO]? Profit is the net income from the business (total revenues minus all costs). <i>REPLACE "X MONTHS AGO" WITH THE REAL NAME OF THE MONTH AND YEAR.</i> 1. [12 MONTHS AGO] 2. [11 MONTHS AGO] 3. [10 MONTHS AGO] 4. [9 MONTHS AGO] 5. [8 MONTHS AGO] 6. [7 MONTHS AGO] 7. [6 MONTHS AGO] 8. [5 MONTHS AGO] 9. [4 MONTHS AGO] 10. [3 MONTHS AGO] 11. [2 MONTHS AGO] 12. [1 MONTH AGO] None (business not in operation) 0 Low 1 Average 2 High 3	What is your monthly profit on average? ,000 Tugrug a. In a low profit month b. In an average profit month c. In a high profit month	I will now ask if the COVID-19 pandemic affected your business profits in 2020. If you compare your total profits in 2020 with your profits in the year before the COVID-19 outbreak, were your total profits in 2020...? Higher 1 → 5,09 The same 2 → 5,09 Lower 3	Why were your total profits in 2020 lower than before the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic? Business closed due to COVID-19 legal restrictions 1 Could not get to business because of movement restrictions 2 Fewer customers 3 Cannot get inputs 4 Cannot transport goods 5 Quarantined or ill 6 Do not want to be exposed 7 Other (specify) 8	In the year 2020, what were your total profit losses in your business because of the COVID-19 pandemic? ,000 Tugrug
1							
2							
3							

5,09 ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.

--	--

SECTION 6. TRANSFER INCOME

NO.	Transfer Income Code	6,01 Did your household or any single member receive [...] in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]? Yes 1 No 2 ► <i>NEXT TRANSFER INCOME</i>	6,02 How much did the household receive as [...] the last time?	
			a. ,000 Tugrug	b. Frequency of payment
				Once per month 1 Once every two months 2 Once per year 3 Irregularly 4 Other (specify) 5
1	Old age pension / herder pension, including top up because of the COVID-19 pandemic			
2	Survivor's pension			
3	Disability pension and benefits			
4	Single parent pension			
5	Maternity benefits			
6	Child allowances, including top up because of the COVID-19 pandemic (paid monthly in cash)			
7	Benefits for mothers with many children			
8	Unemployment benefits			
9	Allowances for students/pupils (paid monthly)			
10	Other allowances from the Government (funeral allowance and nursing allowance etc.)			
11	Cashmere allowances			
12	Other transfer income from the Government, including benefits because of the COVID-19 pandemic (e.g. funeral allowance, nursing allowance, food stamps, loss of breadwinner benefits)			

SECTION 7. OTHER HOUSEHOLD INCOME

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
7,01	Did your household receive any inheritance in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 7,04
7,02	How much livestock did your household receive as inheritance in the past 12 months? <i>IF NO LIVESTOCK RECEIVED WRITE 0</i>	1 Horse [][][][][] 2 Cattle [][][][][] 3 Camel [][][][][] 4 Sheep [][][][][] 5 Goat [][][][][]	
7,03	How much cash or goods in total did your household receive as inheritance in the past 12 months? <i>EXCLUDE LIVESTOCK</i>	.000 Tugrug [][][][][]	
7,04	Did your household receive any other income from renting out assets (apartments, gers, vehicles, equipment, ...) in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 8

NO.	Other Income Code	7,05 How much did your household receive in total from renting out [...] in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?				
		<i>IF HOUSEHOLD DID NOT RENT ANY OF THE ASSETS WRITE 0.</i>				
		a. .000 Tugrug	b. Number of livestock			
		<i>IF NO LIVESTOCK RECEIVED WRITE 0</i>				
		1. Horse	2. Cattle	3. Camel	4. Sheep	5. Goat
1	Apartments/gers	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]
2	Vehicles	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]
3	Equipment/tools	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]
4	Other assets	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]	[][][][][]

SECTION 8. FARMING

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER																																																																								
8,01	Has any member of your household farmed any land in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	Yes 1 No 2 → Section 9																																																																									
8,02	What is the total area of all land farmed?	sqm <input type="text"/>																																																																									
8,03	Harvest and Income from Farming in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]? IF CROP NOT GROWN WRITE 0 →NEXT CROP a. Total harvest b. Total sold c. Income from selling kg kg ,000 Tugrug	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>kg</th> <th>kg</th> <th>,000 Tugrug</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1 Wheat</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>2 Grain</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>3 Oats</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>4 Potatoes</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>5 Carrots</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>6 Turnip</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>7 Cabbage</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>8 Onion</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>9 Garlic</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>10 Cucumber</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>11 Tomatoes</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>12 Watermelon</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>13 Melon</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>14 Seabuckthorn</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>15 Blackcurrant</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>16 Hay</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>17 Other</td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		kg	kg	,000 Tugrug	1 Wheat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2 Grain	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	3 Oats	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	4 Potatoes	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	5 Carrots	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	6 Turnip	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	7 Cabbage	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	8 Onion	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	9 Garlic	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	10 Cucumber	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	11 Tomatoes	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	12 Watermelon	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	13 Melon	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	14 Seabuckthorn	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	15 Blackcurrant	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	16 Hay	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	17 Other	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
	kg	kg	,000 Tugrug																																																																								
1 Wheat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
2 Grain	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
3 Oats	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
4 Potatoes	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
5 Carrots	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
6 Turnip	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
7 Cabbage	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
8 Onion	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
9 Garlic	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
10 Cucumber	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
11 Tomatoes	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
12 Watermelon	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
13 Melon	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
14 Seabuckthorn	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
15 Blackcurrant	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
16 Hay	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
17 Other	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																								
8,04	Expenditures in farming in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]? IF NO EXPENDITURE WRITE 0 ,000 Tugrug	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>a. Hiring person(s) to help with farming</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>b. Seeds</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>c. Lease of land</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>d. Access to water</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>f. Fencing</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>g. Equipment and tools</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>h. Fertilizers</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>i. Pesticides</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>j. Raw materials</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>k. Transportation</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>l. Rent</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> <tr><td>m. Other expenditures (specify)</td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	a. Hiring person(s) to help with farming	<input type="text"/>	b. Seeds	<input type="text"/>	c. Lease of land	<input type="text"/>	d. Access to water	<input type="text"/>	f. Fencing	<input type="text"/>	g. Equipment and tools	<input type="text"/>	h. Fertilizers	<input type="text"/>	i. Pesticides	<input type="text"/>	j. Raw materials	<input type="text"/>	k. Transportation	<input type="text"/>	l. Rent	<input type="text"/>	m. Other expenditures (specify)	<input type="text"/>																																																	
a. Hiring person(s) to help with farming	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
b. Seeds	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
c. Lease of land	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
d. Access to water	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
f. Fencing	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
g. Equipment and tools	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
h. Fertilizers	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
i. Pesticides	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
j. Raw materials	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
k. Transportation	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
l. Rent	<input type="text"/>																																																																										
m. Other expenditures (specify)	<input type="text"/>																																																																										

8,05	I will now ask if the COVID-19 pandemic affected your farming income in 2020. If you compare your total farming income in 2020 with your farming income in the year before the COVID-19 outbreak, was your total farming income in 2020...?	<p style="text-align: right;">I</p> Higher ----- 1 → Section 9 The same ----- 2 → Section 9 Lower ----- 3
8,06	Why was your total farming income in 2020 lower than before the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic?	Could not get to market because of movement restrictions ----- 1 Cannot transport harvest ----- 2 Fewer customers ----- 3 Quarantined or ill ----- 4 Do not want to be exposed ----- 5 Other (specify) ----- 6
8,07	In the year 2020, what were your total losses in farming income because of the COVID-19 pandemic?	,000 Tugrug <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>

SECTION 9. LIVESTOCK

ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION REFER TO LIVESTOCK THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS (NOT LEASED LIVESTOCK).

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER																																																				
9,01	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	Section 10																																																				
9,02	Have your livestock already bred by now (at the time of the survey)?	Yes, they have already bred 1 They are breeding now 2 They have not yet started to breed 3																																																					
9,03	What is the total number of livestock your household currently owns?																																																						
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>a. Total</th> <th>b. Reproductive females</th> <th>c. Newborns this year</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Horse</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cattle</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Camel</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Sheep</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Goat</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Total</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		a. Total	b. Reproductive females	c. Newborns this year	1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2. Cattle	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	3. Camel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	4. Sheep	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	5. Goat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	6. Total	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																									
	a. Total	b. Reproductive females	c. Newborns this year																																																				
1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																				
2. Cattle	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																				
3. Camel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																				
4. Sheep	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																				
5. Goat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																				
6. Total	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																				
9,04	Changes in livestock in the past 12 months																																																						
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2"></th> <th rowspan="2">a. Purchased in the past 12 months</th> <th rowspan="2">b. Home consumption in the past 12 months</th> <th colspan="4">Losses in the past 12 months</th> <th rowspan="2">g. Losses due to other reasons (e.g., storms)</th> </tr> <tr> <th>c. Theft</th> <th>d. Killed by wild animals</th> <th>e. Died due to dzud</th> <th>f. Died due to disease</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Horse</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cattle</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Camel</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Sheep</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Goat</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		a. Purchased in the past 12 months	b. Home consumption in the past 12 months	Losses in the past 12 months				g. Losses due to other reasons (e.g., storms)	c. Theft	d. Killed by wild animals	e. Died due to dzud	f. Died due to disease	1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	2. Cattle	<input type="text"/>	3. Camel	<input type="text"/>	4. Sheep	<input type="text"/>	5. Goat	<input type="text"/>																															
	a. Purchased in the past 12 months	b. Home consumption in the past 12 months				Losses in the past 12 months					g. Losses due to other reasons (e.g., storms)																																												
			c. Theft	d. Killed by wild animals	e. Died due to dzud	f. Died due to disease																																																	
1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																
2. Cattle	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																
3. Camel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																
4. Sheep	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																
5. Goat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																
9,05	Income from sale of <u>live</u> livestock in the past 12 months																																																						
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>a. Number sold</th> <th>b. Income in ,000 Tugrug (total)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Horse</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Race Horse</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Cattle</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Camel</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Sheep</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Goat</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		a. Number sold	b. Income in ,000 Tugrug (total)	1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2. Race Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	3. Cattle	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	4. Camel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	5. Sheep	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	6. Goat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																
	a. Number sold	b. Income in ,000 Tugrug (total)																																																					
1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																					
2. Race Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																					
3. Cattle	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																					
4. Camel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																					
5. Sheep	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																					
6. Goat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																					

9,06 | Income from sale of slaughtered livestock in the past 12 months

	a. Number sold	b. Income in ,000 Tugrug (total)
1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
2. Cattle	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3. Camel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
4. Sheep	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
5. Goat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

9,07 | To whom did the household sell most livestock in the past 12 months?

Trader/Changer	1
Marketplace/auction	2
Other herder(s)	3
Meat company	4
Government Meat Reserve	5
Agricultural Stock Exchange	6
Did not sell	99

9,10

9,08 | Does the household use the following means to get information on the sales prices of livestock?

yes - 1 no - 2

a. TV	<input type="text"/>
b. Radio	<input type="text"/>
c. Herders	<input type="text"/>
d. Visiting the market/shop owners/changers	<input type="text"/>
e. Newspaper	<input type="text"/>
f. Government	<input type="text"/>
g. NGOs	<input type="text"/>
h. Cellphone/SMS	<input type="text"/>
i. Internet	<input type="text"/>
j. Other	<input type="text"/>

9,09 | What is the most important means to get information on the sales price of livestock?

TV	1
Radio	2
Herders	3
Visiting the market/shop owners/changers	4
Newspaper	5
Government	6
NGOs	7
Cellphone/SMS	8
Internet	9

9,10	<p>Production and sale of livestock byproducts in the past 12 months <i>IF NOT PRODUCED WRITE 0</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">a. Total production b. Total sold c. Income from selling</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"> <th style="text-align: left;">Wool, hair</th> <th style="text-align: center;">kg</th> <th style="text-align: center;">kg</th> <th style="text-align: center;">,000 Tugrug</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Cashmere wool</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Sheep wool</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Camel hair</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Cattle's hair</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Horse's hair</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"> <th style="text-align: left;">Skins</th> <th style="text-align: center;">pieces</th> <th style="text-align: center;">pieces</th> <th style="text-align: center;">,000 Tugrug</th> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Goat skin</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. Sheep skin</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. Camel skin</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Cow skin</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10. Horse skin</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"> <th style="text-align: left;">Milk</th> <th style="text-align: center;">liters</th> <th style="text-align: center;">liters</th> <th style="text-align: center;">,000 Tugrug</th> </tr> <tr> <td>11. Goat and sheep milk</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>12. Camel milk</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>13. Cow milk</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>14. Mare milk</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Wool, hair	kg	kg	,000 Tugrug	1. Cashmere wool	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2. Sheep wool	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	3. Camel hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	4. Cattle's hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	5. Horse's hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Skins	pieces	pieces	,000 Tugrug	6. Goat skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	7. Sheep skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	8. Camel skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	9. Cow skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	10. Horse skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Milk	liters	liters	,000 Tugrug	11. Goat and sheep milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	12. Camel milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	13. Cow milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	14. Mare milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Wool, hair	kg	kg	,000 Tugrug																																																																		
1. Cashmere wool	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
2. Sheep wool	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
3. Camel hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
4. Cattle's hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
5. Horse's hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
Skins	pieces	pieces	,000 Tugrug																																																																		
6. Goat skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
7. Sheep skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
8. Camel skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
9. Cow skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
10. Horse skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
Milk	liters	liters	,000 Tugrug																																																																		
11. Goat and sheep milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
12. Camel milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
13. Cow milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
14. Mare milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																		
9,11	<p>I will now ask if the COVID-19 pandemic affected your herding income in 2020. If you compare your total herding income in 2020 with your herding income in the year before the COVID-19 outbreak, was your total herding income in 2020...?</p> <p><i>CONSIDER ALL SOURCES OF HERDING INCOME (SALE OF ANIMALS AND BYPRODUCTS)</i></p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Higher</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">1</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">→</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">9,14</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">The same</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">2</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">→</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">9,14</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Lower</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">3</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Higher	1	→	9,14	The same	2	→	9,14	Lower	3																																																									
Higher	1	→	9,14																																																																		
The same	2	→	9,14																																																																		
Lower	3																																																																				
9,12	<p>Why was your total herding income in 2020 lower than before the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Could not get to market because of movement restrictions</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Cannot transport livestock</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Cashmere prices dropped</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Fewer customers</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Quarantained or ill</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">5</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Do not want to be exposed</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">Other (specify)</td> <td style="text-align: right; border-bottom: 1px dashed black;">7</td> </tr> </table>	Could not get to market because of movement restrictions	1	Cannot transport livestock	2	Cashmere prices dropped	3	Fewer customers	4	Quarantained or ill	5	Do not want to be exposed	6	Other (specify)	7																																																					
Could not get to market because of movement restrictions	1																																																																				
Cannot transport livestock	2																																																																				
Cashmere prices dropped	3																																																																				
Fewer customers	4																																																																				
Quarantained or ill	5																																																																				
Do not want to be exposed	6																																																																				
Other (specify)	7																																																																				

9,13	In the year 2020, what were your total losses in herding income because of the COVID-19 pandemic?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>
9,14	<p>Number of domestic animals currently owned by the household <i>IF NO ANIMALS OWNED WRITE 0.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Number</p> <p>a. Donkey <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. Pig <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>c. Chicken <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>d. Rabbit <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>e. Bees (hives) <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
9,15	<p>What expenditures has the household incurred for [...] in the past 12 months? <i>IF NO EXPENDITURES WRITE 0</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">,000 Tugrug</p> <p>a. Hiring person(s) to help with herding <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. Hiring person(s) to help combing cashmere goats <input type="text"/></p> <p>c. Animal fodder/mineral licks <input type="text"/></p> <p>d. Drugs and costs for veterinarian <input type="text"/></p> <p>e. Paying for using campsites and pastures <input type="text"/></p> <p>f. Paying for using water sources <input type="text"/></p> <p>g. Costs for transporting animals <input type="text"/></p> <p>h. Maintenance of fences <input type="text"/></p> <p>i. Travel expenses <input type="text"/></p> <p>j. Purchase of animals <input type="text"/></p> <p>k. Maintenance of wells <input type="text"/></p> <p>l. Maintenance equipment <input type="text"/></p> <p>m. Other expenditures (specify) <input type="text"/></p>	
9,16	<p>ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY OWN GOATS (CHECK Q9,03)?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2 → Section 10</p>
9,17	<p>What breed of goats does your household own today?</p> <p><i>ONLY ONE ANSWER ALLOWED. IF THE HH HAS SEVERAL BREEDS OF GOATS, GIVE INFORMATION ON THE MOST DOMINANT BREED</i></p>	<p>Mongol uuldriin 1</p> <p>Gobi gurban saikhan 2</p> <p>Zavkhan buural 3</p> <p>Uuliin bor 4</p> <p>Altain ulaan 5</p> <p>Bayandelger 6</p> <p>Erchim 7</p> <p>Buural 8</p> <p>Olgiin ulaan 9</p> <p>Zalaa jinstiin tsagaan 10</p> <p>Other (specify) 11</p>
9,18	<p>Did your household change the breed of goats to increase the quantity of cashmere yield anytime in the past?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2</p>
9,19	<p>To whom did the household sell most cashmere in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>Trader/Changer 1</p> <p>Marketplace/auction 2</p> <p>Other herder(s) 3</p> <p>Processing factory 4</p> <p>Exporting/selling at border 5</p> <p>Livestock exchange 6</p> <p>Did not sell 99 → 9,22</p>

9,20	<p>Does the household use the following means to get information on the sales prices of cashmere?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">yes - 1 no - 2</p> <p>a. TV <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Radio <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Herders <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>d. Visiting the market/shop owners/changers <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>e. Newspaper <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>f. Cellphone/SMS <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>g. Internet <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>h. Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>		
9,21	<p>What is the most important means to get information on the sales price of cashmere?</p>	<p>TV 1</p> <p>Radio 2</p> <p>Herders 3</p> <p>Visiting the market/shop owners/change 4</p> <p>Newspaper 5</p> <p>Cellphone/SMS 6</p> <p>Internet 7</p> <p>None 8</p>	
9,22	<p>Will you increase the number of goats in your herd in the next 12 months?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2 →</p>	9,24
9,23	<p>By how many goats will you increase?</p>	<p>Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
CASHMERE PRICES			
9,24	<p><i>Read: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT A FUTURE SCENARIO IN WHICH THE PRICE OF CASHMERE INCREASED.</i></p> <p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>75,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, will you increase the number of goats in your herd?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2 →</p>	9,26
9,25	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>75,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, how many goats will you plan to have in your herd in <u>total</u>?</p>	<p>Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
9,26	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>100,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, will you increase the number of goats in your herd?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2 →</p>	9,28
9,27	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>100,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, how many goats will you plan to have in your herd in <u>total</u>?</p>	<p>Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
9,28	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>150,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, will you increase the number of goats in your herd?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2 →</p>	9,30
9,29	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>150,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, how many goats will you plan to have in your herd in <u>total</u>?</p>	<p>Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
9,30	<p>Do you agree with the notion that goats cause damage to the pasture land?</p>	<p>Strongly disagree 1</p> <p>Somewhat disagree 2</p> <p>Agree 3</p> <p>Strongly agree 4</p> <p>Do not know 5</p>	

Section 10: Livestock and dzud experience between 2015-2021

Read: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT YOUR HERD SIZE AND YOUR EXPERIENCE OF DZUDS IN THE PAST 6 YEARS. I WILL ASK SEPARATE QUESTIONS FOR EACH YEAR, STARTING WITH THE WINTER 2015/16.

Sub-Section 10.1 2015/16 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2015/16 WINTER			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,01	Did your household own any livestock in 2015?	Yes 1 No 2	10,04
10,02	How many livestock did your household own before the 2015/16 winter? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>		
10,03	How many of your livestock died because of <u>dzud</u> in the 2015/16 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		

Sub-Section 10.2 2016/17 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2016/17 Winter			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,04	Did your household own any livestock in 2016?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,07
10,05	How many livestock did your household own before the 2016/17 winter? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>	
10,06	How many of your livestock died because of <u>dzud</u> in the 2016/17 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		

Sub-Section 10.3 2017/18 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER																							
2017/18 Winter																										
<i>Livestock</i>																										
10,07	Did your household own any livestock in 2017?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,10																							
10,08	How many livestock did your household own before the 2017/18 winter? a. Total <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> b. Horse <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> c. Cattle <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> d. Camel <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> e. Sheep <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> f. Goat <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>																									
10,09	How many of your livestock died because of <u>dzud</u> in the 2017/18 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> b. Horse <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> c. Cattle <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> d. Camel <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> e. Sheep <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> f. Goat <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>																									

Sub-Section 10.4 2018/19 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2018/19 Winter			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,10	Did your household own any livestock in 2018?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,13
10,11	How many livestock did your household own before the 2018/19 winter? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>	
10,12	How many of your livestock died because of <u>dzud</u> in the 2018/19 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		

Sub-Section 10.5 2019/20 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2019/20 Winter			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,13	Did your household own any livestock in 2019?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,16
10,14	How many livestock did your household own before the 2019/20 winter? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>		
10,15	How many of your livestock died because of <u>dzud</u> in the 2019/20 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		

Sub-Section 10.6 2020/21 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2020/21 WINTER			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,16	Did your household own any livestock in 2020?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,46
10,17	How many livestock did your household own before the 2020/21 winter? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,18	How many of your livestock died because of <u>dzud</u> in the 2020/21 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
<i>Actions taken before the winter</i>			
10,19	Before the 2020/21 winter, have you pursued any of the following actions to prepare for dzud? If so, what was the cost and when did you pursue it? i. Yes - 1 No - 2 → next ii. ,000 Tugrug iii. Month a. Improve storage of fodder <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Build a new winter shelter or improve the existing one <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Fence pasture or hay field <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Dig a well or repair the existing one <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Make ger improvements <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Stockpile extra food reserves for household members <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,20	Before the 2020/21 winter, did you sell any livestock to be prepared for dzud? <i>IF NO LIVESTOCK SOLD, WRITE 0.</i> i. Number ii. Price per animal in ,000 Tugrug iii. Month a. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,21	Before the 2020/21 winter, did your household have any reserves of fodder/hay?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,23
10,22	For how many days were the reserves sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

Emergency aid

10,33	From your perspective, what is the best kind of emergency assistance when experiecing dzud?	Livestock fodder or hay 1 Care kits/nutritional supplements for animals 2 Restocking of livestock 3 Food items for the household 4 Cash 5 Other (specify) 6																																		
10,34	If emergency assistance is given in the form of cash, what would be the optimal amount for helping you with dzud?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																		
10,35	When is the best month to receive emergency assistance for the winter?	September 1 October 2 November 3 December 4 January 5 February 6 March 7 April 8 Other (specify) 9																																		
10,36	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household receive any free livestock fodder or hay?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,38																																	
10,37	For how many days was the fodder or hay sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																		
10,38	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household receive any free animal care kits or nutritional supplements for animals?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,40																																	
10,39	For how many animals did you receive care kits or nutritional supplements?	Number of animals <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																		
10,40	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household receive any free food for the household?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,42																																	
10,41	How many days worth of food did you receive?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																		
10,42	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household receive any emergency aid money (cash, bank transfer, check) from an organization or the government?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,46																																	
10,43	From which organization did you receive the transfer? Please also indicate the value and the month of the transfer. IF NO TRANSFER RECEIVED, WRITE 0.	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th align="center">i. Value of transfer in ,000 Tugrug</th> <th align="center">ii. Month</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a. Mongolian Red Cross Society (MRCS)</td> <td><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. World Vision</td> <td><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. People in Need (PIN)</td> <td><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d. Other (specify)</td> <td><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		i. Value of transfer in ,000 Tugrug	ii. Month	a. Mongolian Red Cross Society (MRCS)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	b. World Vision	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	c. People in Need (PIN)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	d. Other (specify)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																			
	i. Value of transfer in ,000 Tugrug	ii. Month																																		
a. Mongolian Red Cross Society (MRCS)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																		
b. World Vision	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																		
c. People in Need (PIN)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																		
d. Other (specify)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																		
10,44	What did you spend the money on?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th align="center">Yes - 1</th> <th align="center">No - 2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>a. Purchased livestock fodder or hay</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>b. Purchased animals</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>c. Invested in other livestock activities</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>d. Bought food items for household</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>e. Bought non-food items for household</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>f. Paid for health care of household member</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>g. Paid for childrens education</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>h. Kept in cash/ put into savings</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>i. Paid back loan</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>j. Shared payouts with relatives and friends</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes - 1	No - 2	a. Purchased livestock fodder or hay	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Purchased animals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Invested in other livestock activities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	d. Bought food items for household	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	e. Bought non-food items for household	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	f. Paid for health care of household member	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	g. Paid for childrens education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	h. Kept in cash/ put into savings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	i. Paid back loan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	j. Shared payouts with relatives and friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Yes - 1	No - 2																																		
a. Purchased livestock fodder or hay	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
b. Purchased animals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
c. Invested in other livestock activities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
d. Bought food items for household	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
e. Bought non-food items for household	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
f. Paid for health care of household member	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
g. Paid for childrens education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
h. Kept in cash/ put into savings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
i. Paid back loan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
j. Shared payouts with relatives and friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																		
10,45	What did you spend most of the money on?	Purchased livestock fodder or hay 1 Purchased animals 2 Invested in other livestock activities 3 Bought food items for household 4 Bought non-food items for household 5 Paid for health care of household member 6 Paid for childrens education 7 Kept in cash/ put into savings 8 Paid back loan 9 Shared payouts with relatives / friends 10 Other (specify) 11																																		

Sub-Section 10.7 2021/22 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2021/22 WINTER			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,46	DOES THE INTERVIEW TAKE PLACE BEFORE NOVEMBER 2021?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 11
10,47	Does the household currently own any livestock?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 11
<i>Actions taken before the winter</i>			
10,48	Before the 2021/22 winter, have you pursued any of the following actions to prepare for dzud? If so, what was the cost and when did you pursue it? i. Yes - 1 No - 2 → next ii. ,000 Tugrug iii. Month a. Improve storage of fodder <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Build a new winter shelter or improve the existing one <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Fence pasture or hay field <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Dig a well or repair the existing one <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Make ger improvements <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Stockpile extra food reserves for household members <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,49	Before the 2021/22 winter, did you sell any livestock to be prepared for dzud? <i>IF NO LIVESTOCK SOLD, WRITE 0.</i> i. Number ii. Price per animal in ,000 Tugrug iii. Month a. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,50	Before the 2021/22 winter, did your household have any reserves of fodder/hay?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,52
10,51	For how many days were the reserves sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
<i>Actions taken during the winter</i>			
10,52	In which bag did your household mostly stay (so far) during the 2021/22 winter?	a. Aimag name b. Soum name c. Bag name	
10,53	Did your household apply the following strategies (so far) during the 2021/22 winter? Yes - 1 No - 2 a. Bought/collected livestock fodder or hay <input type="checkbox"/> b. Bought nutritional supplements for livestock <input type="checkbox"/> c. Sold livestock <input type="checkbox"/> d. Hired laborers or asked relatives to help with herding <input type="checkbox"/> e. Split the herd <input type="checkbox"/> f. Built shelter or fences for livestock <input type="checkbox"/> g. Borrowed money <input type="checkbox"/> h. Took child(ren) out of school <input type="checkbox"/> i. Reduced expenses by consuming less <input type="checkbox"/>		
10,54	During the 2021/22 winter, did your household (so far) go on otor to avoid bad weather conditions?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,57
10,55	During the 2021/22 winter, how many kilometers did your livestock (so far) move during otor?	km <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,56	During the 2021/22 winter, did your household (so far) move to another soum during otor?	Yes 1 No 2	

Emergency aid

10,57	During the 2021/22 winter, did your household (so far) receive any free livestock fodder or hay?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,59
10,58	For how many days was the fodder or hay sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,59	During the 2021/22 winter, did your household (so far) receive any free animal care kits or nutritional supplements for animals?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,61
10,60	For how many animals did you receive care kits or nutritional supplements?	Number of animals <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,61	During the 2021/22 winter, did your household (so far) receive any free food for the household?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,63
10,62	How many days worth of food did you receive?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,63	During the 2021/22 winter, did your household (so far) receive any emergency aid money (cash, bank transfer, check) from an organization or the government?	Yes 1 No 2 →	Section 11
10,64	How much money did you receive in total?	.000 Tugrug <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

EXPECTATIONS ON DZUD

READ: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT YOUR EXPECTATIONS REGARDING DZUDS THAT MAY POSSIBLY OCCUR IN THE FUTURE. PLEASE IMAGINE A SCALE FROM 0 TO 10 THAT MEASURES HOW LIKELY YOU THINK YOU WILL BE AFFECTED BY DZUD IN THE FUTURE. PLEASE RESPOND 0 IF YOU ARE CERTAIN THAT YOU WILL BE AFFECTED BY DZUD IN THE FUTURE. PLEASE RESPOND 10 IF YOU ARE CERTAIN THAT YOU WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY DZUD IN THE FUTURE.



NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
11,14	EMUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 11,20
11,15	In your own experience, how likely is it that you will be affected by a dzud in the <u>next winter</u> ?	0-10 <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>	
11,16	In your own experience, how likely is it that you will be affected by a dzud in the <u>next 5 years</u> ?	0-10 <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>	
11,17	In your own experience, how likely is it that you will be affected by a dzud in the <u>next 10 years</u> ?	0-10 <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>	

EXPECTATION ON LIVESTOCK SIZE

11,18	ENUMERATOR: LOOK UP THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK THE HH CURRENTLY OWNS (Q9.03) You told me earlier that today you have [...] number of livestock in total. What do you think is the total number of livestock you will own in 12 months from now? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> a. On avegare <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> b. Highest <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> c. Lowest <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> </div> </div>																																					
11,19	What is the total ideal number of livestock your household would like to own? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> a. This time next year </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> b. In general </div> </div> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;">1. Horse</td> <td style="width: 15%;"><input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cattle</td> <td><input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Camel</td> <td><input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Sheep</td> <td><input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Goat</td> <td><input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Total</td> <td><input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	1. Horse	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	2. Cattle	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	3. Camel	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	4. Sheep	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	5. Goat	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	6. Total	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>																									
1. Horse	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>																																	
2. Cattle	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>																																	
3. Camel	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>																																	
4. Sheep	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>																																	
5. Goat	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>																																	
6. Total	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>																																	

Subsection 11.3 COVID-19 pandemic

READ: SINCE JANUARY 2020, PEOPLE AND COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD STRUGGLE WITH THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC. NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU HOW YOUR HOUSEHOLD WAS AFFECTED BY THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
11,20	Until today, did any member of your household have severe symptoms of COVID-19, such as fever, dry cough, or shortness of breath?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,21	Until today, has any member of your household been tested for COVID-19?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,22	Until today, did your household receive medical treatment because of COVID-19?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,23	Until today, did any death occur in your household because of COVID-19?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,24	Until today, did any member of your household receive a COVID-19 vaccine?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,25	In 2020, how did the lockdown measures because of the COVID-19 pandemic affect your household? not at all - 1 a little - 2 a lot - 3 not applicable - 4 a. Could not visit shops/markets to purchase food b. Could not travel to other aimags/UB c. Could not go to the market or meet with a changer to sell livestock or livestock byproducts d. Could not conduct regular nomadic movements e. Could not go to work f. Other (specify)		
11,26	I will now ask if the COVID-19 pandemic affected your different income sources in 2020. If you compare your income in 2020 with your income in the year before the COVID-19 outbreak, was your income in 2020 from [SOURCE] ...? higher - 1 the same - 2 lower - 3 not received - 4 a. Remittances b. Unemployment benefits c. Pension d. Other assistance / transfer income from the Government e. Assistance from NGOs / charitable organizations f. Income from properties, investments or savings		
11,27	In 2020, what measures have you taken to cope with the consequences of the COVID-19 yes - 1 no - 2 not applicable - 3 a. Spent savings b. Sold assets (housing, land, car, jewelry, furniture) c. Sold livestock d. Rented out assets (land, dwelling, shelter, car) e. Took formal loans (bank, financial institutions, pawn shop) f. Took informal loans (family, friends, private person, creditor, employer, trader) g. Postponed payments (loan, rent, tuition fee) h. Sent the children to live with relatives i. Decreased diversity of food j. Decreased number of meals per day k. Did not eat on some days l. Received help from family or friends m. Received help from Government, NGOs, international organizations, religious organizations n. Other (specify) o. No measures taken		

11,28	<p>In 2020, how often did it happen during the lockdown measures that you wanted to purchase the following foods but they were not available?</p> <p>several days - 1 several weeks - 2 several months - 3 never, this food was always available - 4</p> <p>a. Dairy products or eggs (e.g. milk, yogurt, cheese, butter)</p> <p>b. Fresh fruits or vegetables (e.g. apples, grapes, carrots, cabbage)</p> <p>c. Deep-frozen or canned fruits or vegetables</p> <p>d. Cereals (e.g. flour, pasta, bread, rice)</p> <p>e. Fresh meat or fish</p> <p>f. Deep-frozen, dried or canned meat or fish</p> <p>g. Cooking oil</p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> </table>																	
11,29	<p>In 2020, what aspect of the COVID-19 pandemic and lockdown measures had the biggest impact on your household?</p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Sickness/death in the household</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Fear of sickness/death</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Travel restrictions</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Keeping distance to other people</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Shortage of foods in stores</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Increase in food prices</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Loss of income</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>Affected households' business/herding</td><td>8</td></tr> </table>	Sickness/death in the household	1	Fear of sickness/death	2	Travel restrictions	3	Keeping distance to other people	4	Shortage of foods in stores	5	Increase in food prices	6	Loss of income	7	Affected households' business/herding	8	
Sickness/death in the household	1																		
Fear of sickness/death	2																		
Travel restrictions	3																		
Keeping distance to other people	4																		
Shortage of foods in stores	5																		
Increase in food prices	6																		
Loss of income	7																		
Affected households' business/herding	8																		
11,30	<p>In 2020, how much has your life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic? Please imagine a scale from 0 (not at all affected) to 10 (heavily affected).</p>	<p>0-10</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>																	

SECTION 12. Index-based Livestock Insurance

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
12,01	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 13

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING AN INSURANCE AGAINST DZUD, WHICH IS CALLED INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE. INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE IS SOLD BY SEVERAL INSURANCE COMPANIES AS WELL AS BY BROKERS OF KHAAN BANK AND STATE BANK. INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE CAN BE BOUGHT BETWEEN JANUARY AND JUNE AND PROVIDES COVERAGE FOR THE WINTER PERIOD BETWEEN DECEMBER AND JUNE. INSURANCE PAYOUTS ARE PAID IN THE FOLLOWING AUGUST.

KNOWLEDGE OF INDEX INSURANCE

12,02	Have you ever heard of index-based livestock insurance before?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 13
-------	--	---------------------------	--------------

12,03	Did your household receive information on index-based livestock insurance from an insurance agent who came to visit your household in the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	Yes 1 No 2	
-------	--	---------------------------	--

12,04	In what circumstances does a household that bought index-based livestock insurance receive payouts the following year? a. Each household who bought index-based livestock insurance receives payouts. yes - 1 no - 2 <input type="checkbox"/> b. A household receives payouts when it <u>lost</u> many livestock and other households in this soum also <u>lost</u> many livestock. <input type="checkbox"/> c. A household receives payouts when it <u>lost</u> many livestock but other households in this soum <u>did not lose</u> many livestock. <input type="checkbox"/> d. A household receives payouts when it <u>did not lose</u> many livestock but other households in this soum <u>lost</u> many livestock. <input type="checkbox"/> e. A household receives payouts when it <u>did not lose</u> many livestock and other households in this soum also <u>did not lose</u> many livestock. <input type="checkbox"/>		
-------	---	--	--

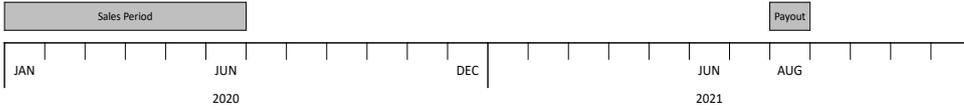
12,05	READ: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT A SCENARIO IN WHICH A HOUSEHOLD IS ENTITLED TO AN INSURANCE PAYOUT. yes - 1 no - 2 a. Assume that a household has bought insurance for its goats. Now the circumstances are such that the household is entitled to payouts. In the household's soum, more than 6% of the goats died. If <u>more goats had died</u> in this soum, would the household receive <u>higher payouts</u> from the insurance? <input type="checkbox"/> b. Assume that a household has bought insurance for its goats. Now the circumstances are such that the household is entitled to payouts. If the household had insured a <u>larger value of its goats</u> , would the household receive <u>higher payouts</u> from the insurance? <input type="checkbox"/>		
-------	--	--	--

12,06	How do you perceive your understanding of how index-based livestock insurance works? Please imagine a scale from 0 (do not understand it at all) to 10 (understand it completely).	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
-------	--	--	--

INDEX INSURANCE IN WINTER 2020/21

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE SOLD IN THE SALES PERIOD BETWEEN JANUARY AND JUNE 2020. PAYOUTS ARE PAID TO HOUSEHOLDS IN AUGUST 2021. THIS INSURANCE COVERS THE WINTER 2020/21.

Period covered by IBLI 2020/2021

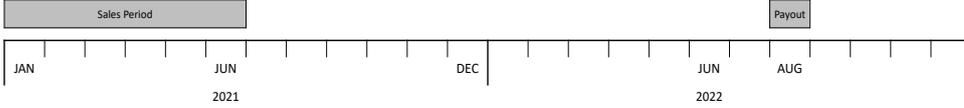


NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer																														
12,07	Did your household buy index-based livestock insurance in the sales period between January and June 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 12,15																														
12,08	How much did your household pay for index-based livestock insurance in 2020?	.000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>																															
12,09	For how many animals did you buy index-based livestock insurance in 2020?	a. Horse <input type="text"/> b. Cattle <input type="text"/> c. Camel <input type="text"/> d. Sheep <input type="text"/> e. Goat <input type="text"/>																															
12,10	ENUMERATOR: DOES THE INTERVIEW TAKE PLACE AFTER AUGUST 2021?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 12,15																														
12,11	Did your household receive any insurance payouts from index-based livestock insurance in August 2021?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 12,15																														
12,12	How much did your household receive as payouts from index-based livestock insurance in 2021?	.000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>																															
12,13	Did your household use the payouts from index-based livestock insurance in 2021 for the following purposes?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td align="center">Yes - 1</td> <td align="center">No - 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Purchased animals</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Purchased animal fodder or hay</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Invested in other livestock activities</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d. Kept in cash/savings</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>e. Paid back loan</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>f. Bought food and household necessities</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>g. Paid for children's education</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>h. Paid for health care of household members</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>i. Shared payouts with relatives and friends</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>		Yes - 1	No - 2	a. Purchased animals	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	b. Purchased animal fodder or hay	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	c. Invested in other livestock activities	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	d. Kept in cash/savings	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	e. Paid back loan	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	f. Bought food and household necessities	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	g. Paid for children's education	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	h. Paid for health care of household members	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	i. Shared payouts with relatives and friends	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
	Yes - 1	No - 2																															
a. Purchased animals	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
b. Purchased animal fodder or hay	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
c. Invested in other livestock activities	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
d. Kept in cash/savings	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
e. Paid back loan	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
f. Bought food and household necessities	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
g. Paid for children's education	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
h. Paid for health care of household members	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
i. Shared payouts with relatives and friends	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																															
12,14	Did the insurance payouts from index-based livestock insurance help your household manage dzud?	payout helped 1 payout was too small 2 payout came too late 3 payout was too small and came too late 4																															

INDEX INSURANCE IN WINTER 2021/22

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE SOLD IN THE SALES PERIOD BETWEEN JANUARY AND JUNE 2021. PAYOUTS ARE PAID TO HOUSEHOLDS IN AUGUST 2022. THIS INSURANCE COVERS THE WINTER 2021/22.

Period covered by IBLI 2021/2022

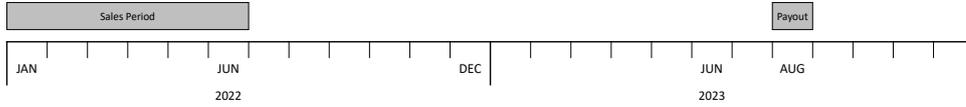


NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
12,15	ENUMERATOR: DOES THE INTERVIEW TAKE PLACE BEFORE JULY 2021?	Yes 1	→ 12,17
		No 2	
12,16	Did your household buy or considers to buy index-based livestock insurance in the sales period between January and June 2021?	Yes, bought already 1	→ 12,18
		Very likely to buy 2	
		Maybe buy 3	
		Rather not 4	
		Definitely not 5	
12,17	Did your household buy index-based livestock insurance in the sales period between January and June 2021?	Yes 1	→ 12,20
		No 2	
12,18	How much did your household pay or plans to pay for index-based livestock insurance in 2021?	.000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
12,19	For how many animals did you buy (or are you planning to buy) index-based livestock insurance in 2021?	a. Horse <input type="text"/>	
		b. Cattle <input type="text"/>	
		c. Camel <input type="text"/>	
		d. Sheep <input type="text"/>	
		e. Goat <input type="text"/>	

INDEX INSURANCE IN WINTER 2022/23

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE SOLD IN THE SALES PERIOD BETWEEN JANUARY AND JUNE 2022. PAYOUTS ARE PAID TO HOUSEHOLDS IN AUGUST 2023. THIS INSURANCE COVERS THE WINTER 2022/23.

Period covered by IBLI 2023/2023



NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
12,20	Does your household consider to buy index-based livestock insurance in the sales period between January and June 2022?	Yes, bought already 1 Very likely to buy 2 Maybe buy 3 Rather not 4 Definitely not 5	→ 12,21 → 12,23
12,21	How much did your household pay or plans to pay for index-based livestock insurance in 2022?	.000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
12,22	For how many animals did you buy (or are you planning to buy) index-based livestock insurance in 2022?	a. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
TRUST IN INDEX INSURANCE			
12,23	In general, how satisfied are you with index-based livestock insurance? Please imagine a scale from 0 (completely dissatisfied) to 10 (completely satisfied).	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
12,24	In general, do you think that index-based livestock insurance is a product designed for your needs? Please imagine a scale from 0 (completely disagree) to 10 (completely agree)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
12,25	What do you think: How likely is it that you would have bought (more) insurance coverage if you had more cash during the previous sales period? Please imagine a scale from 0 (very unlikely) to 10 (very likely).	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

SECTION 13. IDENTITY

ENUMERATOR: ASK THIS SECTION TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HEAD IS NOT AVAILABLE, ASK THE SPOUSE OF THE HEAD.

13,01	Which of the dzuds since 2005 was the worst to you?	winter 20__/__
--------------	---	----------------

READ: THE NEXT QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT PROBLEMS AND COMPLAINTS THAT PEOPLE SOMETIMES HAVE IN RESPONSE TO STRESSFUL LIFE EXPERIENCES. PLEASE INDICATE HOW MUCH YOU HAVE BEEN BOTHERED BY EACH PROBLEM IN THE PAST 2 WEEKS.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
13,02	Over the last 2 weeks, how often did it happen that you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
13,03	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
13,04	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
13,05	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you not been able to stop or control worrying?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
13,06	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been worrying too much about different things?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
13,07	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you felt trouble relaxing?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
13,08	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been so restless that it is hard to sit still?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
13,09	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been easily annoyed or irritable?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
13,10	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been feeling afraid as if something awful might happen?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	

13,11	If you had any of the above problems, how difficult have these made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?	Not difficult at all 1 Somewhat difficult 2 Very difficult 3 Extremely difficult 4	
13,12	How do you feel about the possibility that you or someone in your immediate family might become seriously ill from COVID-19?	Very worried 1 Somewhat worried 2 Not too worried 3 Not worried at all 4	
13,13	How much of a threat would you say the COVID-19 pandemic is to your household's income?	A substantial threat 1 A moderate threat 2 Not much of a threat 3 Not a threat at all 4	
13,14	ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section. <input type="text"/>		
NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
13,15	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 14
IDENTIFICATION AS HERDER			
13,16	Thinking of the last dzud, do you consider quitting herding?	Yes 1 No 2	
13,17	How much are you bothered by worries about another dzud happening soon?	Not at all 1 A little bit 2 Moderately 3 Quite a bit 4 Extremely 5	
13,18	How important is the occupation as a herder for you?	Not at all 1 A little bit 2 Moderately 3 Quite a bit 4 Extremely 5	
13,19	Could you imagine to quit herding and work in another sector?	Not at all 1 A little bit 2 Moderately 3 Quite a bit 4 Extremely 5	
13,20	Under which conditions would you consider quitting herding?	Yes - 1 No - 2	
	a. Another dzud occurring with up to 10% of own livestock dies	<input type="text"/>	
	b. Another dzud occurring with up to 20% of own livestock dies	<input type="text"/>	
	c. Another dzud occurring with up to 50% of own livestock dies	<input type="text"/>	
	d. Finding any job in another sector	<input type="text"/>	
	e. Finding a <i>better paid</i> job in another sector	<input type="text"/>	
	f. Receiving a loan to start another business	<input type="text"/>	
13,21	ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section. <input type="text"/>		

SECTION 14. HERDING

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
LIVESTOCK HEALTH			
14,01	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 15
14,02	Did your livestock suffer from any livestock disease during the last 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 14,04
14,03	Which disease(s)?	a. 1st disease name: b. 2nd disease name: c. 3rd disease name:	
14,04	Did a veterinarian examine your livestock in the last 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	
14,05	Did your household have your livestock vaccinated in the last 12 months?	Yes, vaccination done by veterinarian 1 Yes, vaccination done by household 2 No 3	
CONFLICTS AND LAND TENURE			
14,06	In the past 12 months, did your household experience any conflict or dispute over the following issues? a. Access to campsite or pasture b. Access to water or well c. Theft of livestock d. Other (specify)	Yes - 1 No - 2 	→ if all no 14,09
14,07	Have you experienced losses due to these conflicts? a. Damages to campsite or own property b. Damages to water wells c. Livestock losses d. Other (specify)	Yes - 1 No - 2 	
14,08	Who were the actors involved? <i>IF THERE WERE SEVERAL CONFLICTS, GIVE INFORMATION ON THE MOST IMPORTANT CONFLICT</i>	Other herders 1 Bag/soum/aimag administration 2 Mining company 3 Other (specify) 4	
14,09	In the past 12 months, did other household(s) trespass on your pasture land?	Yes 1 No 2	
14,10	How likely or unlikely is it that you could lose the right to use your winter campsite against your will in the next 5 years?	Very unlikely 1 Unlikely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Very likely 4	
14,11	Do you have any documents that demonstrate your right to stay on the land of your winter campsite?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 14,13
14,12	What are the reasons you do not have documents demonstrating your right to stay in your winter campsite?	It costs too much to get them 1 Have to travel too far to get them 2 Don't have the necessary paperwork to get the documents 3 The process is too complicated 4 Not eligible to apply 5 Don't need the documents 6 Documents would not improve security of rights 7 Other (specify) 8	

SHELTER, PASTURE & CAMPSITE

14,13	How is the condition of your winter shelter?	Very good	1
		Good	2
		Fair	3
		Poor	4
		Very poor	5

14,14	How was the quality of pasture at each campsite in the past 12 months? very good - 1 poor - 4 good - 2 very poor - 5 fair - 3	a. Winter campsite	<input type="text"/>
		b. Spring campsite	<input type="text"/>
		c. Summer campsite	<input type="text"/>
		d. Autumn campsite	<input type="text"/>

14,15	How was the water supply at each campsite in the past 12 months? very good - 1 poor - 4 good - 2 very poor - 5 fair - 3	a. Winter campsite	<input type="text"/>
		b. Spring campsite	<input type="text"/>
		c. Summer campsite	<input type="text"/>
		d. Autumn campsite	<input type="text"/>

14,16	How long does it take you to get to the soum center with the means of transport you are usually using? <i>WRITE 0 IF HOUSEHOLD LIVES IN SOUM CENTER</i>		A. hours	B. minutes
		a. Winter campsite	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		b. Spring campsite	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		c. Summer campsite	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		d. Autumn campsite	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

14,17	How long does it take you to get to the aimag center with the means of transport you are usually using? <i>WRITE 0 IF HOUSEHOLD LIVES IN AIMAG CENTER</i>		A. hours	B. minutes
		a. Winter campsite	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		b. Spring campsite	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		c. Summer campsite	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		d. Autumn campsite	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

REGULAR NOMADIC MOVEMENTS

14,18	In the past 12 months, did your household move to another campsite?	Yes	1	→ 14,24
		No	2	

14,19	In the past 12 months, how many times did your household move to a new campsite?	times	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-------	--	-------------	----------------------	----------------------

14,20	In the past 12 months, how many kilometers did your household move in total (including return)?	km	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-------	---	----------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

14,21	What means of transport does your household use to move to a new campsite? Yes - 1 No - 2	a. Truck	<input type="text"/>
		b. Car or jeep	<input type="text"/>
		c. Tractor, carts or waggon	<input type="text"/>
		d. Foot	<input type="text"/>

14,22	Compared to 5 years ago, do you move campsites more often now?	Moving more often now	1
		The same	2
		Moving less often now	3

14,23	Compared to 5 years ago, when you move, do you move longer distances now?	Moving longer distances now	1
		The same	2
		Moving shorter distances now	3

14,24	If it were possible, would you like to move campsites more often?	Yes	1
		No	2

LIVESTOCK COOPERATIVES

14,25	Is any person of this household currently member of a livestock cooperative?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 14,27
14,26	Does your household receive the following benefits from membership in the cooperative? Yes - 1 No - 2	a. Sharing of pasture and/or water sources <input type="checkbox"/> b. Information on herding practices <input type="checkbox"/> c. Information on prices <input type="checkbox"/> d. Access to credit <input type="checkbox"/> e. Common marketing of livestock and livestock products <input type="checkbox"/> f. Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/>	
KHOT AIL			
14,27	DOES THE HOUSEHOLD LIVE IN A RURAL AREA?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 15
14,28	Does your household currently camp alone or together with other households (khot ail)?	Camping alone 1 Camping with other households (khot ail) 2	→ Section 15
14,29	What best describes the relationship between the households camping together (khot ail)?	Relatives 1 Friends 2 Employer-employee relationship 3 Other (specify) 4	
14,30	How closely does your household cooperate with other households in the khot ail?	Cooperate very closely 1 Cooperate closely 2 Cooperate sometimes 3 Rarely cooperate 4 No cooperation 5	→ Section 15
14,31	Does your household camp together with other households? Yes, with the same households as now - 1 Yes, but with different households than now - 2 No, household camps alone - 3	a. In winter <input type="checkbox"/> b. In spring <input type="checkbox"/> c. In summer <input type="checkbox"/> d. In autumn <input type="checkbox"/>	

SECTION 15. Usage of cellphone and internet

ADVANCED WEATHER INFORMATION SYSTEM (AWI)

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING AN ON-DEMAND MOBILE MESSAGING PLATFORM, WHICH DELIVERS FOR A SMALL FEE WEATHER FORECASTS AND FORAGE INFORMATION VIA SMS. IT IS CALLED ADVANCED WEATHER INFORMATION SYSTEM (AWI) AND IS RUN BY NEMA (EARLIER MERCY CORPS).

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
15,01	Have you ever heard of this SMS information service?	Yes 1 No 2	15,03
15,02	Have you ever used this SMS information service?	Yes 1 No 2	

CELLPHONE AND INTERNET USAGE

15,03	Which phones do you use in your household?	Yes - 1 No - 2 a. Simple cellphone b. G-mobile desktop phone c. Smartphone	
15,04	How many members of your household have a cellphone (simple cellphone/smartphone)?	Number	
15,05	What cellphone operator do you use?	Mobicom 1 Unitel 2 Skytel 3 G-Mobile 4	
15,06	Do you have cellphone network coverage at your campsite? yes, always - 1 no - 3 yes, sometimes - 2 do not know - 4	a. In spring b. In summer c. In autumn d. In winter	
15,07	For what purpose do you use your cellphone?	Yes - 1 No - 2 a. Calls b. SMS c. Internet d. GPS	
15,08	Does your household have access to the internet?	Yes, via own smartphone 1 Yes, via mobile router 2 Yes, via neighbours' device 3 Yes, in an internet cafe 4 No access 5	Section 16
15,09	How good is your access to the internet? Please imagine a scale from 0 (almost no access to the internet) to 10 (unlimited internet access).	0-10	
15,10	How often do you use the internet for the following purposes? never - 1 once per year - 2 once per month - 3 once per week - 4 several times per week - 5	a. Get information on weather forecasts b. Get information on livestock prices c. Get information on pasture conditions d. Send money e. Receive money	
15,11	What means do you use to get information on weather forecasts?	Yes - 1 No - 2 a. Radio b. Newspaper c. TV d. Other herders e. Apps/smartphone f. Internet	

SECTION 16. SOCIAL NETWORKS

Subsection 16.1 Informal Relationships

READ: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT THE PEOPLE YOU ASK FOR ADVICE, WHO HELP YOU IN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS OR PEOPLE WHO YOU HELP OUT WHEN THEY FACE A PROBLEM. PLEASE THINK ABOUT SITUATIONS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IN WHICH YOU PROVIDED OR RECEIVED ADVICE, SUPPORT OR HELP IN ANY FORM. (Households can decide on their own how many persons they want to list.)

No.	16,01 How is this person related to the head of the household?	16,02 What is this person's main occupation?	16,03 Where does the person live?				16,04 How many times in the past 12 months did you help each other with the following?							
			IF ABROAD WRITE 99 IN AIMAG NAME/ UB				A. Money/credit		B. Finding job		C. Help with business or herding activities		D. Help with household tasks (caring for children/ elderly/ sick)	
			a. Aimag name/ UB		b. Soum		a.	b.	a.	b.	a.	b.	a.	b.
			Name	Code	Name	Code	provided	received	provided	received	provided	received	provided	received
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														

16,05 ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK? Yes 1 No 2 → **16,07**

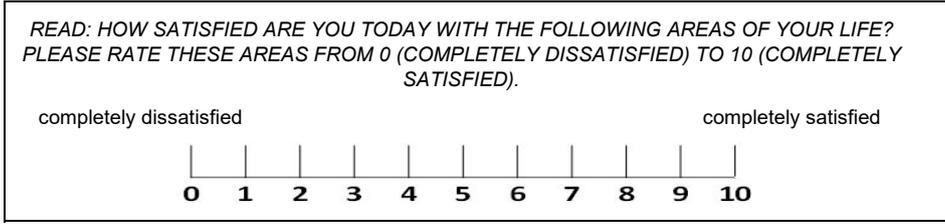
No.	16,06 How many times in the past 12 months did you talk about/discuss with each of these persons the following topics?							
	a. Livestock prices	b. Marketing/ selling of livestock	c. Livestock breeding/ herd diversification	d. Veterinary care	e. Migration movements/ otor	f. Supplementary fodder/ mineral licks	g. Weather forecast	h. Index-based livestock insurance
	times	times	times	times	times	times	times	times
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								

Subsection 16.2 Formal networks

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
16,07	Do you know the name of your current bag governor?	Yes 1 No 2	
16,08	How well do you know your bag governor?	very well 1 well 2 medium 3 little 4 not at all 5	
16,09	Have you asked your bag governor for help in the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	Yes 1 No 2	
16,10	Do you know the name of your current soum governor?	Yes 1 No 2	
16,11	How well do you know your soum governor?	very well 1 well 2 medium 3 little 4 not at all 5	
16,12	Have you asked your soum governor for help in the last 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	
16,13	Is any person in this household currently a member of a herder council (malchin buleg)?	Yes 1 No 2	
16,14	Is any person in this household currently a member of the Bag or Soum Khural?	Yes 1 No 2	
16,15	ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

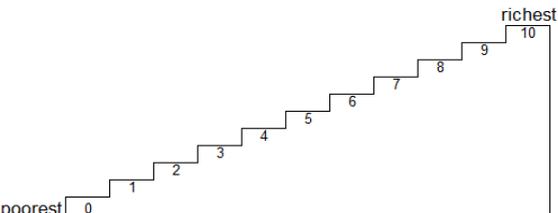
SECTION 17. SUBJECTIVE INDICATORS

ENUMERATOR: IF THE HEAD IS PRESENT, ASK THIS SECTION TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HEAD IS NOT PRESENT, ASK THIS SECTION TO THE SPOUSE OF THE HEAD.



NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
LIFE SATISFACTION			
17,01	Your own health	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,02	Your dwelling	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,03	Your family life	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,04	The economic situation of your household	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,05	Your personal income	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,06	Your job (if employed) <i>IF RESPONDENT IS UNEMPLOYED, WRITE 99</i>	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,07	Being a herder (if respondent is a herder) <i>IF RESPONDENT IS NOT A HERDER, WRITE 99</i>	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,08	The quality of education at your children's school <i>IF RESPONDENT HAS NO CHILDREN IN SCHOOL, WRITE 99</i>	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,09	Economic development in Mongolia	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,10	The general situation of herders in Mongolia	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,11	The future of your children/of the young generation	0-10	<input type="text"/>
17,12	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life these days?	0-10	<input type="text"/>
HOUSEHOLD'S SITUATION TODAY COMPARED TO PAST AND FUTURE			
17,13	If you look back 12 months, how was the economic situation of your household <u>12 months ago</u> compared to your economic situation today?	Much better 1 A bit better 2 The same 3 A bit worse 4 Much worse 5	
17,14	How do you expect the economic situation of your household to be in <u>12 months from now</u> compared to your economic situation today?	Much better 1 A bit better 2 The same 3 A bit worse 4 Much worse 5	
17,15	How do you expect the economic situation of your household to be in <u>5 years from now</u> compared to your economic situation today?	Much better 1 A bit better 2 The same 3 A bit worse 4 Much worse 5	
17,16	Looking at the past 5 years, how much does your household's income fluctuate from one year to the next?	Is always the same 1 Fluctuates a little (ca. 10%) 2 Fluctuates somewhat (ca. 20%) 3 Fluctuates a lot (ca. 30%) 4 Fluctuates very much (40% and more) 5	

SECTION 17. SUBJECTIVE INDICATORS (continuation)

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
WELLBEING			
17,17	Concerning your household's <u>housing</u> , which of the following is true?	More than adequate 1 Just adequate 2 Less than adequate 3	
17,18	Concerning your household's <u>clothing</u> , which of the following is true?	More than adequate 1 Just adequate 2 Less than adequate 3	
17,19	Concerning your children's <u>schooling</u> , which of the following is true?	More than adequate 1 Just adequate 2 Less than adequate 3 No child in school or university 99	
17,20	Concerning your household's <u>food consumption</u> last month, which of the following is true?	More than adequate 1 Just adequate 2 Less than adequate 3	→ 17,23
17,21	<u>Last month</u> , did you or any household member go to sleep hungry because there was not enough food?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 17,23
17,22	How often did this happen <u>last month</u> ?	rarely (1-2 times) 1 sometimes (3-9 times) 2 often (more than 10 times) 3	
17,23	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your food consumption in the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]. During the last 12 months, was there a time when: 1. ... your household did not have enough food to meet your family's needs? 2. ... you ate only a few kinds of food because of a lack of money or other resources? 3. ... you ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources? 4. ... your children did not eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources?	yes - 1 no - 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
HOUSEHOLD'S SITUATION COMPARED TO OTHER PEOPLE			
<p>READ: PLEASE IMAGINE AN ELEVEN-STEP LADDER WHERE THE POOREST PEOPLE IN THIS SOUM STAND ON THE BOTTOM (STEP 0) AND THE RICHEST PEOPLE IN YOUR SOUM STAND ON THE HIGHEST STEP (STEP 10).</p> 			
17,24	On which step is your household <u>today</u> (compared to other people in your soum today)?	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
17,25	On which step was your household <u>12 months ago</u> ? (compared to other people in your soum 12 months ago)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
17,26	On which step do you expect your household to be <u>12 months from now</u> ? (compared to other people 12 months from now)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
17,27	On which step do you expect your household to be <u>5 years from now</u> ? (compared to other people 5 years from now)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
17,28	On which step are most of your friends today? (compared to other people today)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
17,29	ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.	ID Code <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

SECTION 18. REMITTANCES RECEIVED

NO.	QUESTION	answer
18,01	In the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], has any member of your household received any gifts, cash, livestock, or other goods from others?	Yes 1 No 2 → 18,09

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH REMITTANCE. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 10 REMITTANCES, LIST THE 10 MOST VALUABLE.

NO.	18,02 Who received the gift? <i>IF THE WHOLE HH RECEIVED GIFT WRITE 99</i>	18,03 For what main purpose did the person receive the gift? Birth 1 Wedding 2 Funeral 3 Education 4 Health expenses 5 Dzud 6 Food / consumption 7 Haircutting ceremony 8 Help during COVID-19 pandemic 9 Other ceremony/ award 10 ID Code	18,04 Who sent the gift? Parent(s), Child, Sibling 1 Other relatives 2 Friend 3 Member of khot ail 4 Other (specify) 5 Unable to identify 6 → 18,07	18,05 Where does the person who sent the gift live? <i>IF ABROAD WRITE 99 IN AIMAG NAME/ UB</i>		18,06 What is the main occupation of the person who sent the gift? Herding 1 Wage job in private company/ business 2 Self-employed in private company/ business 3 Government/public administration 4 No job/ Pensioner 5 Other (specify) 6	18,07 What is the value of the gift received? a. Number of livestock <i>IF NO LIVESTOCK RECEIVED WRITE 0</i>					18,08 How regularly was the gift received? Weekly 1 Monthly 2 Quarterly 3 Yearly 4 Irregularly 5 Once 6
				a. Aimag name/ UB Name	b. Soum Name		1. Horse	2. Cattle	3. Camel	4. Sheep	5. Goat	
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES
18,09	Did any member of your household receive any other gifts on the occasion of a baby born in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 → go back to 18,01 and fill out 18,02-18,08 No 2
18,10	Did any member of your household receive any other gift, aid and donation on the occasion of a wedding in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 → go back to 18,01 and fill out 18,02-18,08 No 2

SECTION 19. REMITTANCES SENT

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
19,01	In the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], has any member of your household supported another person who lives in another household with any gifts, cash, livestock, or other goods?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2 → 19,08

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH REMITTANCE. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 10 REMITTANCES, LIST THE 10 MOST VALUABLE.

NO.	19,02 Who received the gift?	19,03 For what main purpose was the gift given?	19,04 Where does the recipient of the gift live?	19,05 What is the main occupation of the recipient?	19,06 What is the value of the gift?					19,07 How regularly was the gift given?		
					a. Number of livestock IF NO LIVESTOCK RECEIVED WRITE 0						b. Total amount of cash and other goods Tugrug	
	Parent(s) 1 Child 2 Sibling 3 Distant relative 4 Friend 5 Member of khot ail 6 Other (specify) 7 Unable to identify 8 ▶ 19,06	Birth 1 Wedding 2 Funeral 3 Education 4 Health expenses 5 Dzud 6 Food / consumption 7 Haircutting ceremony 8 Other ceremony/ award 9 Donation 10 Help during COVID-19 pandemic 11 Other (specify) 12	IF ABROAD WRITE 99 IN AIMAG NAME/ UB a. Aimag name/ UB Name b. Soum Name	Herding 1 Wage job in private company/ business 2 Self-employed in private company/ business 3 Government/public administration 4 No job/ Pensioner 5 Other (specify) 6								Weekly 1 Monthly 2 Quarterly 3 Yearly 4 Irregularly 5 Once 6
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												

NO.	QUESTION	answer	
19,08	Did any member of your household give away any other gift on the occasion of a baby born in the past 12 months?	Yes.....	1 → go back to 19,01 and fill out 19,02-19,07
		No.....	2
19,09	Did any member of your household give away any other gift, aid and donation on the occasion of a wedding in the past 12 months?	Yes.....	1 → go back to 19,01 and fill out 19,02-19,07
		No.....	2

SECTION 20. SAVINGS AND LOANS

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
20,01	Does any member of your household have an account in a bank?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 20,03
20,02	What is the total amount of money you have put in your account(s) in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]? <i>GIVE THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF ALL SAVING ACCOUNTS OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS</i>	.000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
20,03	Did any member of your household take out a loan anytime in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR] and are there loans which is under repayment currently?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 21
20,04	In the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], how many loans in total did all members of your household repay?	Number <input type="text"/>	

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH LOAN.

No.	20,05	20,06	20,07	20,08	20,09	20,10	20,11		20,12		20,13
	Type of loan	Purpose of loan	Who gave the loan	When did your household take out this loan?	For which period did your household take out this loan?	Total amount of loan when it was taken	How much did your household (or a household member) spent on repaying this loan last month?		How much did your household (or a household member) spent on repaying this loan in the last 12 months?		How do you finance repaying the loan?
		Pay household expenses 1 Buy a car/ motorcycle 2 Buy durable goods 3 Build/buy house 4 Buy land 5 Invest in business 6 Medical treatment 7 Education 8 Wedding/ other celebrations 9 Send a household member abroad 10 Purchase livestock 11 Other (specify) 12	Bank 1 Non-bank financial institution 2 Savings & credit cooperative 3 Employer 4 Individual 5 Pawn shop 6 Changer 7 Other (specify) 8	Year	Number of months	a. ,000 Tugrug	a. ,000 Tugrug	b. Heads of livestock	a. ,000 Tugrug	b. Heads of livestock	Delayed payments 1 Planned selling of livestock or byproducts 2 Unplanned selling of livestock or byproducts 3 Cut back on spending 4 Ask for help from family or friends 5 Take another loan 6 Work overtime, take an extra job 7 Other (specify) 8
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											

LIQUIDITY			
NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
20,14	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 21
20,15	How often do you use cash to purchase anything?	Every day 1 Every week 2 Every month 3 A few times per year 4 Never 5	
20,16	Do you usually have cash (at least 30,000 MNT) at home? a. In spring b. In summer c. In autumn d. In winter	Yes - 1 No - 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
20,17	In the last 12 months did you ever have to sell livestock to cover unexpected expenditures?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 20,19
20,18	For what kind of unexpected expenditures did you have to sell livestock? a. Purchasing fodder b. Repair of shelter or vehicles c. Medical treatment d. Education e. Job search of a household member f. Other	Yes - 1 No - 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
20,19	Now, imagine that you have an emergency and you need to pay 450,000 MNT. Is it possible that you could come up with 450,000 MNT in cash within 2 weeks?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 20,21
20,20	What would be the MAIN source of money that you would use to come up with 450,000 MNT in cash within 2 weeks?	Cash at home 1 Savings account at bank 2 Borrowing from a bank 3 Relatives, friends, neighbors 4 Selling livestock 5 Selling other assets 6 Other (specify) 7	
20,21	In the past 12 months, did your household save money for ...? a. Purchasing livestock b. Other investments in herding (shelter, vaccination, otor) c. Investments in non-herding business d. Large household expenses e. Emergencies f. Festivities g. Education h. Other	Yes - 1 No - 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

SECTION 21. HOUSING

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	Answer
21,01	Did your household live in a ger at any time in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 21,12
21,02	How many gers has your household lived in during the past 12 months? <i>INCLUDE GERS SET UP FOR CHILDREN WHO ATTEND SCHOOL</i>	number <input type="text"/>	
21,03	<i>ENUMERATOR: IS THE HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY LIVING IN A GER? OBSERVE AND NOTE THE TYPE OF HOUSING THE HH IS CURRENTLY LIVING IN</i>	Yes 1 No 2	→ 21,06
21,04	What is the distance from this ger to the aimag/soum center? <i>WHERE THE INTERVIEW IS CURRENTLY TAKING PLACE IF HOUSEHOLD LIVES IN AIMAG/SOUM CENTER WRITE 000</i>	Distance (km) a. Aimag center <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Soum center <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
21,05	What is the main water supply in this ger?	Protected well 1 Unprotected well 2 Transportation distribution 3 Communal water pump 4 Other common water access point 5 River, lake, surface water 6 Precipitation water like rain and snow 7 Other (specify) 8	
21,06	Does your household own or rent another ger for children of the household who attend school?	Household owns ger 1 Household rents ger 2 No 3	→ 21,08 → 21,09
21,07	How much rent does your household pay in total for this ger per school year?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
21,08	How many school children and other members of your household live in this ger during the school year?	Number a. School children <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Other household members <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

No.	Ger	21,09	21,10	21,11					
		How many years has this ger been in use?	If this ger was sold today, how much would it be sold for?	In the past 12 months, how much did the household spent on repairs and replacements of the following items of the ger?					
		Years	,000 Tugrug	a. Walls	b. Cover	c. Frame	d. Floor	e. Door	f. Pillar
				,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug
1	First ger								
2	Second ger								
3	Third ger								

SECTION 21. HOUSING (continuation)

ENUMERATOR: THIS SECTION REFERS TO ANY DWELLING THAT IS NOT A GER.

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
21,12	Did your household live in a dwelling at any time in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 22
21,13	How many dwellings has your household lived in during the past 12 months? <i>INCLUDE DWELLINGS SET UP FOR CHILDREN WHO ATTEND SCHOOL</i>	number <input type="text"/>	
21,14	ENUMERATOR: IS THE HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY LIVING IN A DWELLING? <i>OBSERVE AND NOTE THE TYPE OF HOUSING THE HH IS CURRENTLY LIVING IN</i>	Yes 1 No 2	→ 21,17
21,15	What is the distance from this dwelling to the aimag/soum center? <i>WHERE THE INTERVIEW IS CURRENTLY TAKING PLACE</i> <i>IF HOUSEHOLD LIVES IN AIMAG/SOUM CENTER WRITE 000</i>	Distance (km) a. Aimag center <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Soum center <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
21,16	What is the main water supply in this dwelling?	Centralized: hot and cold water pipe 1 Centralized: cold water pipe only 2 Protected well 3 Unprotected well 4 Transportation distribution 5 Communal water pump 6 Other common water access point 7 River, lake, surface water 8 Precipitation water like rain and snow water 9 Other (specify) 10	
21,17	Does your household own or rent another dwelling for children of the household who attend school?	Household owns dwelling 1 Household rents dwelling 2 No 3	→ 21,19 → 21,20
21,18	How much rent does your household pay in total for this dwelling per school year?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
21,19	How many school children and other members of your household live in this dwelling during the school year?	Number a. School children <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Other household members <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

No.	Dwelling	21,20	21,21	21,22	21,23	21,24	IF OWNED		21,27
		Type of dwelling	Square meters of the dwelling	Number of rooms	Ownership of dwelling	How much is the monthly rent?	21,25	21,26	In the past 12 months, how much did the household spent in total on repairs and replacements for the dwelling?
		Apartment house 1			Owned by hh ▶ 21,25 1		If you wanted to rent this dwelling out to someone else, how much could you get for it per month?	If this dwelling was sold today, how much would it be sold for?	
		Comfortable cottage 2			Rented by hh 2				
		Detached house 3			Other (specify) 3				
		Community apartment 4							
		Other (specify) 5							
			Square meters			,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug
1	First dwelling								
2	Second dwelling								
3	Third dwelling								

SECTION 22. ENERGY

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
22,01	What is the main source of heating used in this dwelling/ger?	Centralized 1 Private low-pressure boiler 2 Private electrical heater 3 Traditional firewood/coal/dung stove 4 Other (specify) 5	
22,02	What is the main source of heating used in this dwelling/ger?	Central system 1 Local system/diesel station 2 Hydraulic power station 3 Solar system 4 Wind system 5 Small gen-set 6 Other (specify) 7	
22,03	What is the main source of electricity used in this dwelling/ger?	Yes 1 No 2	

No.	Utility type	22,04	22,05	22,06		22,07	22,08
		Has the household used [...] in the past 12 months? Yes 1 No 2 ► NEXT ITEM	How do you mainly obtain [...]? Purchase 1 Collect 2 Both purchase and collect 3	Quantity consumed in the past 12 months a. Unit b.Quantity		Amount spent on [...] in past 12 months,000 Tugrug	Amount spent on [...] last month,000 Tugrug
1	Water		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
2	Hot water		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
3	Electricity		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
4	Heating bill		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
5	Waste water sewage		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
6	Garbage disposal		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
7	Gas Fuel		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
8	Firewood						
9	Coal						
10	Dung						
11	Other (specify)						

SECTION 23. CONSUMPTION
Subsection 23.1 Food consumption

No.	Food Code	23,01 How much did your household consume of [...] last week?		No.	Food Code	23,01 How much did your household consume of [...] last week?		No.	Food Code	23,01 How much did your household consume of [...] last week?	
		Unit	Quantity			Unit	Quantity			Unit	Quantity
MEAT & MEAT PRODUCTS				FLOUR & FLOUR PRODUCTS				CANDY & SUGAR			
01	Mutton	kg		21	Flour, 1st grade	kg		45	Sugar	kg	
02	Beef	kg		22	Flour, 2nd grade	kg		46	Candy	kg	
03	Goat meat	kg		23	Pasta	kg		47	Chocolate	piece	
04	Horse meat	kg		24	Bread	piece		TEA, COFFEE, BEVERAGE			
05	Camel meat	kg		25	Bakery	kg		48	Tea	gr	
06	Pork meat	kg		26	Biscuit	kg		49	Coffee	gr	
07	Chicken	kg		27	Millet	kg		50	Fruit juice/Soft drinks	lit	
08	Dried meat	kg		28	Rice	kg		51	Bottled water	lit	
09	Canned meat	kg		FRUIT				ALCOHOL & TOBACCO			
10	Hunting meat	kg		29	Apple	kg		52	Vodka	lit	
11	Canned fish (125 gr)	piece		30	Grape	kg		53	Beer	lit	
12	Animal interior	kg		31	Dried fruit	kg		54	Wine	lit	
13	Sausage	kg		32	Jam	kg		55	Cigarette (20 pieces/box)	piece	
14	Egg	piece		33	Peanuts	kg		56	Pipe tobacco (350gr package)	gr	
MILK & DAIRY PRODUCTS				VEGETABLES				57	Snuff	package	
15	Milk	lit		34	Potato	kg		SEASONINGS			
16	Yogurt	lit		35	Cabbage	kg		58	Salt	gr	
17	Curd	kg		36	Carrot	kg		59	Vegetable oil	lit	
171	Aarts	kg		37	Turnip	kg		60	Mayonnaise	kg	
172	Khoormog	lit		38	Onion	kg		61	Vinegar (170 gr bottle)	gr	
18	Cheese	kg		39	Garlic	kg		62	Ketchup (250 gr bottle)	gr	
19	Cream	kg		40	Tomato	kg		63	Barm	gr	
20	Butter	kg		41	Cucumber	kg		SUPPLEMENTS			
				42	Beetroot	kg		64	Vitamin supplements	package	
				43	Pickled cucumber (720 ml container)	kg		65	Mineral supplements	package	
				44	Canned vegetables (720 ml container)	kg		66	Nutrition supplements for young children, pregnant women, or lactating mothers	package	

Subsection 23.3 Non-food consumption

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
23,16	<p>How much did the household spend in total in the past week on food consumption?</p> <p><i>PLEASE ASK THIS QUESTION DIRECTLY TO THE HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HOUSEHOLD DOESN'T REMEMBER, ASK FOR AN ESTIMATE.</i></p>	<p>,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/></p>	
23,17	<p>How much did the household spend in total in the past month on food consumption?</p> <p><i>PLEASE ASK THIS QUESTION DIRECTLY TO THE HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HOUSEHOLD DOESN'T REMEMBER, ASK FOR AN ESTIMATE.</i></p>	<p>,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/></p>	
23,18	<p>How much did all members of your household spend on purchases of [...] in the past 12 months?</p> <p><i>IF NOT PURCHASED WRITE 0</i></p>	<p>,000 Tugrug</p>	
	1. Men's clothing	<input type="text"/>	
	2. Men's shoes	<input type="text"/>	
	3. Women's clothing	<input type="text"/>	
	4. Women's shoes	<input type="text"/>	
	5. Children's clothing /0-13 years old/	<input type="text"/>	
	6. Children's shoes /0-13 years old/	<input type="text"/>	
	7. Jewerries	<input type="text"/>	
	8. Cloth	<input type="text"/>	
	9. Newspapers, books, stationary, DVDs/CDs	<input type="text"/>	
	10. Soap, shampoo, toiletries	<input type="text"/>	
	11. Hairdresser, beauty salon	<input type="text"/>	
	12. Public transportation (bus, railway, airticket)	<input type="text"/>	
	13. Taxi	<input type="text"/>	
	14. Fuel for transport	<input type="text"/>	
	15. Tire for car/motorcycle	<input type="text"/>	
	16. Cellphone bill	<input type="text"/>	
	17. Landline phone bill	<input type="text"/>	
	18. Internet	<input type="text"/>	

SECTION 24. DURABLES

ASK QUESTION 25,01 FOR ALL ITEMS FIRST. IF THE ANSWER TO 25,01 IS "1" THEN GO THROUGH QUESTIONS 25,02-25,04 FOR EVERY ITEM. DO NOT ASK FOR REPAIRS AND SPARE PARTS.

No.	Type of Durable	24,01	24,02	24,03	24,04
		Does your household own [...]?	Did your household buy [...] in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	How much did your household pay for [...] per piece?	If you wanted to sell [...] today, how much would you receive per piece?
		Yes _____ 1 No _____ 2	Yes _____ 1 No _____ 2		
		▶ NEXT ITEM	▶ 24,04	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug
HOME APPLIANCES					
1	Refrigerator				
2	Vacuum cleaner				
3	Washing machine				
4	Sewing machine				
5	Electric or gas stove				
6	Traditional firewood/coal/dung stove				
7	Electric heater				
8	Solar power generator				
9	Wind power generator				
10	Electric generator (gen-set)				
11	Electric iron				
FURNITURE					
12	Bed				
13	Sofa				
14	Wardrobe closet				
15	Table				
16	Wooden trunk				
17	Carpet				
ELECTRONIC GOODS					
18	Cellphone				
19	Landline phone				
20	Camera				
21	Radio				
22	CD or tape player				
23	TV				
24	Computer or laptop				
241	Satellite dish				
TRANSPORTATION					
25	Bicycle				
26	Motorcycle				
27	Car/Jeep				
28	Truck				
29	Tractor				
30	Cart/Wagon				

24,05 ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section:

--	--

SECTION 25. RISK

ENUMERATOR: IF THE HEAD IS PRESENT, ASK SECTION 25 TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HEAD IS NOT PRESENT, ASK THIS SECTION TO THE SPOUSE OF THE HEAD.

WILLINGNESS TO TAKE RISK

READ: I WILL NOW PRESENT YOU WITH SOME QUESTIONS ON RISK. WITH RISK I MEAN A SITUATION THAT COULD SOMETIMES LEAD TO A GOOD OUTCOME (HIGH PAYOFF/GAIN) OR A BAD OUTCOME (LOW PAYOFF/LOSS). PLEASE GIVE YOUR ANSWERS ON A SCALE FROM 0 (NOT AT ALL WILLING TO TAKE RISK) TO 10 (VERY WILLING TO TAKE RISK).

not at all
willing to take

very willing to
take risk



NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
25,01	How do you see yourself: Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks? <i>DO NOT GIVE ANY FURTHER EXPLANATION OR EXAMPLE</i>	0-10 <input type="text"/>	

SECTION 27. PREGNANCY AND BIRTH HISTORY OF WOMEN

FOR ALL WOMEN OF AGE 15-65. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH WOMAN.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
27,01	ID CODE OF WOMAN FROM HOUSEHOLD ROSTER	<input type="text"/>	
27,02	Now I would like to ask about all the births you have had during your life. Have you ever given birth?	Yes 1 No 2 → 27,11	
27,03	Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are now living with you?	Yes 1 No 2 → 27,05	
27,04	How many of your children still live with you? a. Number of daughters at home b. Number of sons at home	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
27,05	Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are alive but do not live with you?	Yes 1 No 2 → 27,07	
27,06	How many of your children are not living with you? a. Number of daughters alive not living at home b. Number of sons alive not living at home	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
27,07	Have you ever given birth to a boy or girl who was born alive but later died?	Yes 1 No 2 → 27,09	
27,08	How many of your children were born alive but later died?	NUMBER DECEASED CHILDREN <input type="text"/>	
27,09	SUM ANSWERS TO 27,04, 27,06, AND 27,08 AND ENTER TOTAL. IF NONE, RECORD '00'	TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS <input type="text"/>	
27,10	Just to make sure that I have this right: you have had in TOTAL _____ births during your life. Is that correct?	Yes 1 No 2 →	correct 27,02- 27,09
27,11	Women sometimes have a pregnancy that does not result in a live birth. For example, a pregnancy can end in a miscarriage, an abortion, or the child can be born dead. Have you ever had a pregnancy that did not end in a live birth?	Yes 1 No 2 → 27,13	
27,12	How many pregnancies have you had that ended in a stillbirth, a miscarriage, or an abortion?	PREGNANCY LOSSES <input type="text"/>	
27,13	SUM ANSWERS TO 27,09 AND 27,12 AND ENTER TOTAL. IF NONE, RECORD '00'	TOTAL PREGNANCY OUTCOMES <input type="text"/>	IF 00: NEXT WOMAN

