COPING WITH SHOCKS IN MONGOLIA: SOUM QUESTIONNAIRE (5th Wave)

TO BE ASKED TO THE SOUM STATISTICIAN

	SOUM IDENTIFICATION				
1	Aimag name				
2	Aimag code				
3	Soum name				
4	Soum code				
5	Area	Aimag center - 2 rural - 3			
	CONTACT INFORMAT	TION SOUM STATISTICIAN			
6	Name of soum statistician	a. Surname b. Name			
7	Telephone number				
8	Date	a. Year b. Month c. Day			
	FIEL	D TEAM			
9	Enumerator ID				

No.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
	1st	BAG	
10	Bag Name		
11	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3	
12	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name	
13	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number	
	2na	BAG	
14	Bag Name		
15	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3	
16	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name	
17	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number	
	3rd	BAG	_
18	Bag Name		
19	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3	
20	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name	
21	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number	

	4th BAG				
22	Bag Name				
23	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3			
24	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name			
25	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number			
	5th	BAG			
26	Bag Name				
27	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3			
28	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name			
29	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number			
	6th	BAG			
30	Bag Name				
31	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3			
32	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name			
33	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number			
		N THIS SOUM			
34	a. Total number of registered persons in this soum b. Number of persons of working age c. Number of persons of pension age d. Number of unemployed persons e. Number of persons who came to this soum in 2020				
	f. Number of persons who left this soum in 2020				

HOUSEHOLDS IN THIS SOUM			
35	a. Total number of registered households in this soun	n	
	b. Number of female-headed households		
	c. Number of herding households		
	d. Number of households engaged in farming		
	e. Number of poor households		
		RUCTURE	
36	What type of road is there from the soum center to the aimag center?	Paved road only (cement/asphalt) 1 Dirt road only 2	
	IF AIMAG CENTER, WRITE 99	Both paved and dirt road 3 Aimag center 99 →	40
37	Was the road to the aimag center free to use	Yes, passable every day 1 →	39
	during the extreme weather days in the winter 2020/21?	No, some time not passable 2	
38	For how many days was the road closed because of winter conditions during the 2020/21 winter?	Days	
39	Is there regular public transport between the soum ce	nter and the aimag center by []? Yes - 1 No - 2	
	a. Bus		
	b. Minibus c. Private cars		
	C. Filvale Cais		
40	Is there cellphone coverage in all areas of this soum?	All areas of soum 1	
	Souri:	Most areas of soum 2	
		Some areas of soum 3	
		Few areas of soum 4	
		No cellphone coverage at all 5	
41	Are the following cellphone operators available in this	soum?	
		Yes - 1 No - 2	
	a. Mobicom		
	b. Unitel		
	c. Skytel		
	d. G-Mobile		

Are the following facilities available in the soum center		
	Yes - 1	No - 2
a. Permanent market		
b. Weekly market		
c. Meat market		
d. Slaughterhouse		
e. Grocery store		
f. Hotel		
g. Restaurant		
h. Sports club		
i. Cultural center		
j. Kindergarten		
k. Primary school		
I. Secondary school		
m. Student dormitory		
n. Pharmacy/shop selling drugs and medicine		
o. Health center		
p. Hospital, clinic, medical center		
q. Doctor		
r. Nurse		
s. Maternity house		
t. Cooperatives engaged in herding		
u. Cooperatives engaged in farming		
v. Veterinarian		
w. Bank		
x. Insurance company		
y. Meat-processing company		
z. Cashmere-processing company		
aa. Airport		
bb. Mining company		
cc. Weather station		
How many hours does the soum have electricity on		
an average day?	Hours per day	
	i louis pei uay	
Are there currently any Non-Governmental	Yes	1
Organizations (NGOs) active in this soum?		

45	Please indicate the names of the NGOs that are mos	t important in this soum	
	a. Name:		
	b. Name:		
	c. Name:		
	d. Name:		
	e. Name:		
46	Are there currently any International Organizations	Yes 1	
	(IOs) active in this soum?	No 2	→ 48
47	Please indicate the names of the IOs that are most in	nportant in this soum	
	a. Name:		
	b. Name:		
	c. Name:		
	d. Name:		
	e. Name:		
		CACTIVITIES	
48	What is the most important business sector in this	a. Name	
	soum?		
		b. Business Code	
49	What is the <u>second</u> most important business sector in this soum?	a. Name	
	eester in the eeum.	b. Business Code	
		D. Dusilless Code	
50	What is the <u>third</u> most important business sector in this soum?	a. Name	
		b. Business Code	
		NT SECTORS	
51	How many people in this soum are employed in [] s	ector? Number	
		Number	
	a. Government/public administration b. Agriculture/farming		
	c. Services		
	d. Processing plant		
	e. Mining		
	f. Water and electricity supply		
	g. Construction		
	h. Trade i. Hotel/restaurant		
	j. Transportation		
	k. Education		
	I. Health		
	m. Meat processing		
	n. Cashmere processing		
	o. Tourism		
	p. Other (specify)		

	HER	RDING			
52	How pressing are the following problems in this soum 1=very pressing 2=pressing 3=	n? moderately pressing 4=not very pressing 5=not pressing at all			
	a. Herders having too small herds b. Overgrazing / too many herders c. Not enough pasture land d. Pastures are of bad quality e. Too few water sources f. Markets are not well developed g. Dzud h. Environmental pollution because of mining companies i. Conflicts between herders and mining companies				
53	How well prepared are herders in this soum for the next winter?	Very well prepared 1 Well prepared 2 Moderately prepared 3 Not well prepared 4 No preparations at all 5			
	Ī	ZUD			
54	Is there currently an early warning system in place in this soum to warn herders of a dzud?	$\begin{array}{c cccc} Yes & & 1 \\ \hline No & & 2 \end{array} \rightarrow 56$			
55	What is the most important channel to inform herders about a dzud warning in this soum?	TV 1 Radio 2 By bag governor personally 3 Telephone/SMS 4 Other (specify) 5			
56	Was there any dzud warning in the winter 2020/21 in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 No warning system in place in 2020 3			
	OTOR CO	ONTRACTS			
57	In 2020, did the soum governor sign otor contracts with one or several other soums so that herders of this soum were allowed to move to another soum(s) during the winter 2020/21?	Yes 1. No 2 → 59			
58	List the soums where herders of this soum were allowed to move to during the winter 2020/21	a. Soum name b. Soum name c. Soum name			
59	In the past 12 months, did the soum administration set aside reserve pasture (Nuutsiin belcher) for herders of this soum?	Yes 1 No 2			

	FARMING					
60	Are the following crops	grown in this so	oum?			
					Yes - 1	No - 2
	a. Wheat	**************				
	b. Grain	**************				
	c. Oats					
	d. Potatoes					
	e. Carrots					
	f. Turnip					
	g. Cabbage					
	h. Onion					
	i. Garlic					
	j. Cucumber					
	k. Tomatoes					
	I. Watermelon					
	m. Melon					
	n. Sea-buckthorn					
	o. Blackberry					
	p. Hay					
	q. Animal fodder					
61	What crop is the most,	second most a	and third most commo	nly grown in this soun	n?	
٠.	Triat drop to the most,	, occorra moct, a		ny grown in ano coun		
	Wheat	1		a. Most commo	on	
	Grain			b. Second mos		······-
	Oats	2 3		c. Third most o		······-
	Potatoes	4				
	Carrots	5				
	Turnip	6				
	Cabbage	7				
	Onion					
	Garlic	<u></u> 9				
	Cucumber	<u>3.</u> 10				
	Tomatoes	11				
	Watermelon					
	Melon	12 13				
	Sea-buckthorn	14				
	Blackberry	15 16				
	Hay Animal foddor	17				
	Animal fodder	17				

COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Read: SINCE JANUARY 2020, COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD STRUGGLE WITH THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC. NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU HOW THIS SOUM WAS AFFECTED BY THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.

62	Are facilities to test for COVID-19 available in this soum?	Yes 1. No 2	
63	Have any people received COVID-19 vaccine in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2	
64	Have any people in this soum been infected with COVID-19 since January 2020?	Yes 1 2 ->	68
65	Until today, how many people have been infected in this soum?	Number of people	
66	Did any people die because of COVID-19 in this soum?	Yes 1. No 2. →	→ 68
67	Until today, how many people died in this soum?	Number of people	
	MEASURES TO SLOW DOW	N THE SPREAD OF COVID-19	
NOW I W IMPOSE	VILL ASK YOU ABOUT SPECIFIC MEASURES IMPLE	MEASURES TO SLOW DOWN THE SPREAD OF COVI EMENTED IN THIS SOUM. SOME MEASURES WERE EAR - PLEASE GIVE INFORMATION FOR EACH PHAS 1.	
		2020	
	CLOSURE OF SCHOOLS AND	EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS	
68	In 2020, were schools and educational institutions closed in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 →	70
69	When were schools and educational institutions close	ed and opened again?	
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLAC ONLY ONE PHASE, LEAVE OTHER DATES BLANK		
		1. Year 2. Month 3. Day	
	a. Date when schools were closed for 1st time	2 0 2 0	
	b. Date when schools were opened again		
	c. Date when schools were closed for 2nd time		
	d. Date when schools were opened again		
	e. Date when schools were closed for 3rd time		
	f. Date when schools were opened again		
	CLOSURE OF SH	IOPS OR MARKETS	
70	In 2020, were shops/markets closed in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 →	72
71	When were shops/markets closed and opened again	?	
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLAC ONLY ONE PHASE, LEAVE OTHER DATES BLANK	E ON 31 DECEMBER 2020. IF THERE WAS	
		1. Year 2. Month 3. Day	
	a. Date when shops were closed for 1st time	2 0 2 0	
	b. Date when shops were opened again		
	c. Date when shops were closed for 2nd time		
	d. Date when shops were opened again		
	e. Date when shops were closed for 3rd time		

f. Date when shops were opened again

	CLOSURE OF BUSINESSES			
72	In 2020, were businesses closed in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 →	74	
73	When were businesses closed and opened again?			
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLACE ON 31 DECEMBER 2020. IF THERE WAS ONLY ONE PHASE, LEAVE OTHER DATES BLANK.			
		1. Year 2. Month 3. Day		
	a. Date when businesses were closed for 1st time	2 0 2 0		
	b. Date when businesses were opened again			
	c. Date when businesses were closed for 2nd time			
	d. Date when businesses were opened again			
	e. Date when businesses were closed for 3rd time			
	f. Date when businesses were opened again			
	TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS (PEOPLE F	HAVE TO STAY WITHIN THEIR SOUM)		
74	In 2020, were travel restrictions (people have to stay within their soum) imposed in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 →	76	
75	When were travel restrictions imposed and lifted agai	in?		
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLACE ONLY ONE PHASE, LEAVE OTHER DATES BLANK			
		1. Year 2. Month 3. Day		
	a. Date travel restrictions were imposed for 1st time	2 0 2 0		
	b. Date when travel restrictions were lifted again			
	c. Date travel restrictions were imposed for 2nd time			
	d. Date when travel restrictions were lifted again			
	e. Date travel restrictions were imposed for 3rd time			
	f. Date when travel restrictions were lifted again			
	PROHIBITION OF MEETINGS WITH 2 O	R MORE PEOPLE (SOCIAL DISTANCING)		
76	In 2020, were meetings of 2 or more people in public prohibited (social distancing) in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 →	78	
77	When were meeting restrictions of 2 or more people i	n public imposed and lifted again?		
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLAC ONLY ONE PHASE, LEAVE OTHER DATES BLANK			
		1. Year 2. Month 3. Day		
	a. Date meeting restrictions imposed for 1st time	2 0 2 0		
	b. Date when meeting restrictions were lifted again			
	c. Date meeting restrictions imposed for 2nd time			
	d. Date when meeting restrictions were lifted again			
	e. Date meeting restrictions imposed for 3rd time			
	f. Date when meeting restrictions were lifted again			

	LOCKDOWN (PEOPLE HAVE TO STAY AT HOME)				
78	In 2020, was a lockdown (people have to stay at home) imposed in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 →	80		
79	When was the lockdown imposed and lifted again?				
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLAC ONLY ONE PHASE, LEAVE OTHER DATES BLANK				
		1. Year 2. Month 3. Day			
	a. Date when lockdown was imposed for 1st time	2 0 2 0			
	b. Date when lockdown was lifted again				
	c. Date when lockdown was imposed for 2nd time				
	d. Date when lockdown was lifted again				
	e. Date when lockdown was imposed for 3rd time				
	f. Date when lockdown was lifted again				
		2021			
		EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS			
80	In 2021, were schools and educational institutions closed in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 →	82		
81	When were schools and educational institutions close	ed and opened again?			
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS ALREADY IN P. ON 31 DECEMBER 2021. IF THERE WAS ONLY ON				
		4.1/			
	Determine	1. Year 2. Month 3. Day			
	a. Date when schools were closed for 1st time	2 0 2 1			
	b. Date when schools were opened again c. Date when schools were closed for 2nd time				
	d. Date when schools were opened again e. Date when schools were closed for 3rd time				
	f. Date when schools were closed for six time				
		OPS OR MARKETS			
82	In 2021, were shops/markets closed in this soum?	Yes 1 2 →	84		
	<u> </u>				
83	When were shops/markets closed and opened again				
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS ALREADY IN PA ON 31 DECEMBER 2021. IF THERE WAS ONLY OF				
		1. Year 2. Month 3. Day			
	a. Date when shops were closed for 1st time	2 0 2 1			
	b. Date when shops were opened again				
	c. Date when shops were closed for 2nd time				
	d. Date when shops were opened again				
	e. Date when shops were closed for 3rd time				
	f. Date when shops were opened again				

	CLOSURE OF BUSINESSES				
84	In 2021, were businesses closed in this soum?	$\frac{\text{Yes}}{\text{No}}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ \rightarrow	86		
85	When were businesses closed and opened again?				
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS ALREADY IN PL ON 31 DECEMBER 2021. IF THERE WAS ONLY ON				
	a. Date when businesses were closed for 1st time b. Date when businesses were opened again c. Date when businesses were closed for 2nd time d. Date when businesses were opened again e. Date when businesses were closed for 3rd time	1. Year 2. Month 3. Day 2 0 2 1			
	f. Date when businesses were opened again				
86	In 2021, were travel restrictions (people have to	HAVE TO STAY WITHIN THEIR SOUM) Yes 1			
	stay within their soum) imposed in this soum?	No 2 →	88		
87	When were travel restrictions imposed and lifted again	n?	_		
	WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS ALREADY IN PL ON 31 DECEMBER 2021. IF THERE WAS ONLY ON				
	 a. Date travel restrictions were imposed for 1st time b. Date when travel restrictions were lifted again c. Date travel restrictions were imposed for 2nd time d. Date when travel restrictions were lifted again e. Date travel restrictions were imposed for 3rd time f. Date when travel restrictions were lifted again 	1. Year 2. Month 3. Day 2 0 2 1			
	PROHIBITION OF MEETINGS WITH 2 O	R MORE PEOPLE (SOCIAL DISTANCING)			
88	In 2021, were meetings of 2 or more people in public prohibited (social distancing) in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 →	90		
89	When were meeting restrictions of 2 or more people in WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS ALREADY IN PLON 31 DECEMBER 2021. IF THERE WAS ONLY ON	n public imposed and lifted again? LACE ON 1 JANUARY 2021 OR STILL IN PLACE			
	 a. Date meeting restrictions imposed for 1st time b. Date when meeting restrictions were lifted again c. Date meeting restrictions imposed for 2nd time d. Date when meeting restrictions were lifted again e. Date meeting restrictions imposed for 3rd time f. Date when meeting restrictions were lifted again 	1. Year 2. Month 3. Day 2 0 2 1			

LOCKDOWN (PEOPLE HAVE TO STAY AT HOME)		
90	In 2021, was a lockdown (people have to stay at home) imposed in this soum?	$\frac{\text{Yes}}{\text{No}}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ \rightarrow 92
91	When was the lockdown imposed and lifted again? WRITE 99 IF THIS MEASURE WAS ALREADY IN PLACE ON 1 JANUARY 2021 OR STILL IN PLACE ON 31 DECEMBER 2021. IF THERE WAS ONLY ONE PHASE, LEAVE OTHER DATES BLANC.	
LONGE	LL AROUND THE WORLD, DURING COVID-19 LOCK R AVAILABLE IN SHOPS. I WILL FIRST ASK ABOUT	1. Year 2. Month 3. Day 2 0 2 1
IN 2021. IN 2020		
92	In 2020, how long were the following foods and goods	
	a. Dairy products or eggs (e.g. milk, yogurt, cheese, butter) b. Fresh fruits or vegetables (e.g. apples, grapes, carrots, cabbage c. Deep-frozen or canned fruits or vegetables d. Cereals (e.g. flour, pasta, bread, rice) e. Fresh meat or fish f. Deep-frozed, dried or canned meat or fish g. Cooking oil h. Fuel i. Medical supplies	
93	In 2020, how severe has the economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic been in this soum?	Very severe 1 Severe 2 Moderate 3 Mild 4 No impact at all 5
		2021
94	In 2021, how long were the following foods and goods not available in this soum? several days - 1 several weeks - 2 several months - 3 never, this item was always available - 4 a. Dairy products or eggs (e.g. milk, yogurt, cheese, butter) b. Fresh fruits or vegetables (e.g. apples, grapes, carrots, cabbage) c. Deep-frozen or canned fruits or vegetables d. Cereals (e.g. flour, pasta, bread, rice) e. Fresh meat or fish f. Deep-frozed, dried or canned meat or fish g. Cooking oil h. Fuel i. Medical supplies	
95	In 2021, how severe has the economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic been in this soum?	Very severe 1 Severe 2 Moderate 3 Mild 4 No impact at all 5