

Subsection 1.2 Household roster - new members (all persons who were NOT recorded as household members during the third wave)

ID Code	1,10		1,11		1,12		1,13		1,14		1,15		
	Record the names of new household members who were not present during the third wave		When did [NAME] join the household?		Why did [NAME] join the household?		What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head of household?		Sex of [NAME]?		Date of birth of [NAME]?		
	a. Surname	b. Name	a. Year	b. Month	Birth 1	Got married to a hh member 2	Wife/husband 2	Father/mother 4	Male 1		a. Year	b. Month	c. Day
41					Divorced/Separated 3	Widowed 4	Brother/sister 5		Female 2				
42					Work 5	Schooling/studying 6	Father-in-law/mother-in-law 6						
43					Is cared for by this household 7	Other (specify) 8	Son-in-law/daughter-in-law 7	Grandparent 8					
44							Grandchild 9						
45							Other relative 10						
46							Not related 11						
47													
48													
49													
50													

Subsection 1.2 Household roster - new members (continuation)

ID Code	1,16	1,17	1,18	1,19	1,20
	Has [NAME] been absent from this household for 1 day or more during the past month?	For how many days has [NAME] been away from this household in the past month?	Has [NAME] been away from this household for more than 1 month at any time in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	For how many months during the past 12 months has [NAME] been away from this household for more than 1 month?	PERSONS> 15 YEARS What is the marital status of [NAME]?
	Yes _____ 1 No ► 1,18 _____ 2	Days	Yes _____ 1 No ► 1,2 _____ 2	Months	Never _____ 1 Married _____ Marriage registered _____ 2 Marriage not registered _____ 3 Separated _____ 4 Divorced _____ 5 Widowed _____ 6
41					
42					
43					
44					
45					
46					
47					
48					
49					
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1,21 How many persons usually live in your household, including yourself?

COMPARE THIS FIGURE AGAINST THE LIST OF NAMES (OLD AND NEW MEMBERS) AND CLARIFY IF NECESSARY.

Subsection 1.3 Household roster - members who left since wave 3 (Question 1,01=2)

COPY THE ID CODE OF PERSONS WHO ARE NO LONGER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS FROM THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER	1,22	1,23		1,24	1,25
	Why is [NAME] no longer member of the household?	When did [NAME] leave / decease?		Age of [NAME] when he/she left?	What was the relationship of [NAME] to the head of household?
	Married ----- 1	▶ NEXT PERSON		IN COMPLETE YEARS	Head ----- 1
	Divorced/separated ----- 2				Wife/husband ----- 2
	Illness ----- 3				Son/daughter ----- 3
	Schooling/studying ----- 4				Father/mother ----- 4
	Got work ----- 5				Brother/sister ----- 5
	Looking for work ----- 6				Father-in-law/mother-in-law ----- 6
	Accompany parent(s) ----- 7				Son-in-law/daughter-in-law ----- 7
	Went to live with other relatives ----- 8				Grandparent ----- 8
	Deceased ----- 9				Grandchild ----- 9
	Other (specify) ----- 10				Other relative ----- 10
					Not related ----- 11
ID Code		a. Year	b. Month	Age	

Subsection 4.4 Working as Hired Herder for Someone Outside the Household

FOR INDIVIDUALS 10 YEARS AND OLDER WITH Q4,11 YES IN EMPLOYMENT FILTER

COPY THE ID CODE OF MEMBERS 10 YEARS AND OLDER WORKING AS HIRED HERDER FOR SOMEONE OUTSIDE THE HOUSEHOLD (Q4,11 YES FROM THE EMPLOYMENT FILTER)	4,18 In the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], for how many different employers did [NAME] work as hired herder?	4,19 In the past 12 months, did [NAME] work every month or only some months as hired herder?	4,20 In the past 12 months, in which months did [NAME] work as hired herder? <i>THIS QUESTION REFERS TO ANY WORK DONE AS HIRED HERDER, REGARDLESS IF THE PERSON DID ANY OTHER KIND OF WORK AT THE SAME TIME.</i> <i>REPLACE "X MONTHS AGO" WITH THE REAL NAME OF THE MONTH AND YEAR WHEN ASKING THIS QUESTION.</i>												4,21 Last week, how many days did [NAME] work as hired herder?	4,22 How many hours did [NAME] work as hired herder on an average day? <i>MAKE SURE THE ANSWER DOES NOT EXCEED 18 HOURS</i>
	ID Code	Number	every month ▶ 4,21 1 some months 2	1. [12 MONTHS AGO]	2. [11 MONTHS AGO]	3. [10 MONTHS AGO]	4. [9 MONTHS AGO]	5. [8 MONTHS AGO]	6. [7 MONTHS AGO]	7. [6 MONTHS AGO]	8. [5 MONTHS AGO]	9. [4 MONTHS AGO]	10. [3 MONTHS AGO]	11. [2 MONTHS AGO]	12. [1 MONTH AGO]	Days

(B) HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE HOUSEHOLD: ASK QUESTIONS IN PART (B) TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IF THE HEAD IS AVAILABLE. IF THE HEAD IS NOT AVAILABLE, ASK ANOTHER SENIOR PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO IS WELL INFORMED ABOUT THE ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES OF THE HOUSEHOLD.

SECTION 5. HOUSEHOLD NON-HERDING BUSINESS

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
5,01	Does any member of your household operate any non-herding business which produces goods or services? <i>PLEASE CHECK EMPLOYMENT FILTER IF Q4.12 = YES FOR ANY PERSON</i>	Yes 1 No 2	Section 6

Business Code	5,02		5,03 Is this business registered? Yes 1 No 2	5,04 In a typical year, is your profit none, low, average, or high in the month of [X MONTH AGO]? Profit is the net income from the business (total revenues minus all costs). <i>REPLACE "X MONTHS AGO" WITH THE REAL NAME OF THE MONTH AND YEAR.</i>												5,05 What is your monthly profit on average? ,000 Tugrug					
	a. Describe business	b. Business Code		1. [12 MONTHS AGO]	2. [11 MONTHS AGO]	3. [10 MONTHS AGO]	4. [9 MONTHS AGO]	5. [8 MONTHS AGO]	6. [7 MONTHS AGO]	7. [6 MONTHS AGO]	8. [5 MONTHS AGO]	9. [4 MONTHS AGO]	10. [3 MONTHS AGO]	11. [2 MONTHS AGO]	12. [1 MONTH AGO]	None (business not in operation) 0	Low 1	Average 2	High 3	a. In a low profit month	b. In an average profit month
1																					
2																					
3																					

5,06 ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.

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SECTION 6. TRANSFER INCOME

NO.	Transfer Income Code	6,01 Did your household or any single member receive [...] in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]? Yes 1 No 2 ► <i>NEXT TRANSFER INCOME</i>	6,02 How much did the household receive as [...] the last time?	
			a. ,000 Tugrug	b. Frequency of payment
				Once per month 1 Once every two months 2 Once per year 3 Irregularly 4 Other (specify) 5
1	Old age pension			
2	Survivor's pension			
3	Disability pension and benefits			
4	Single parent pension			
5	Maternity benefit			
6	Child allowances (paid monthly in cash)			
7	Benefits for mothers with many children			
8	Unemployment benefits			
9	Allowances for students from the Government (paid monthly in cash)			
10	Other transfer income from the Government (e.g. funeral allowance, nursing allowance)			

SECTION 7. OTHER HOUSEHOLD INCOME

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
7,01	Did your household receive any inheritance in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 7,04
7,02	How much livestock did your household receive as inheritance in the past 12 months? <i>IF NO LIVESTOCK RECEIVED WRITE 0</i>	1 Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 4 Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 5 Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
7,03	How much cash or goods in total did your household receive as inheritance in the past 12 months? <i>EXCLUDE LIVESTOCK</i>	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
7,04	Did your household receive any other income from renting out assets (apartments, gers, vehicles, equipment, ...) in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 8

NO.	Other Income Code	7,05				
		How much did your household receive in total from renting out [...] in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?				
		<i>IF HOUSEHOLD DID NOT RENT ANY OF THE ASSETS WRITE 0.</i>				
		a. ,000 Tugrug	b. Number of livestock			
		<i>IF NO LIVESTOCK RECEIVED WRITE 0</i>				
		1. Horse	2. Cattle	3. Camel	4. Sheep	5. Goat
1	Apartments/gers	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
2	Vehicles	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3	Equipment/tools	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
4	Other assets	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

SECTION 9. LIVESTOCK

ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION REFER TO LIVESTOCK THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS (NOT LEASED LIVESTOCK).

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER																																																				
9,01	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	Section 10																																																				
9,02	Have your livestock already bred by now (at the time of the survey)?	Yes, they have already bred 1 They are breeding now 2 They have not yet started to breed 3																																																					
9,03	What is the total number of livestock your household currently owns? a. Total b. Reproductive females c. Newborns this year 1. Horse 2. Cattle 3. Camel 4. Sheep 5. Goat 6. Total																																																						
9,04	Changes in livestock in the past 12 months <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2"></th> <th rowspan="2">a. Purchased in the past 12 months</th> <th rowspan="2">b. Home consumption in the past 12 months</th> <th colspan="4">Losses in the past 12 months</th> </tr> <tr> <th>c. Theft</th> <th>d. Killed by wild animals</th> <th>e. Died due to dzud</th> <th>f. Died due to disease</th> <th>g. Losses due to other reasons</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Horse</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cattle</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Camel</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Sheep</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Goat</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> <td>.....</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		a. Purchased in the past 12 months	b. Home consumption in the past 12 months	Losses in the past 12 months				c. Theft	d. Killed by wild animals	e. Died due to dzud	f. Died due to disease	g. Losses due to other reasons	1. Horse	2. Cattle	3. Camel	4. Sheep	5. Goat		
	a. Purchased in the past 12 months				b. Home consumption in the past 12 months	Losses in the past 12 months																																																	
		c. Theft	d. Killed by wild animals	e. Died due to dzud		f. Died due to disease	g. Losses due to other reasons																																																
1. Horse																																																
2. Cattle																																																
3. Camel																																																
4. Sheep																																																
5. Goat																																																
9,05	Income from sale of <u>live</u> livestock in the past 12 months a. Number sold b. Income in ,000 Tugrug (total) 1. Horse 2. Race Horse 3. Cattle 4. Camel 5. Sheep 6. Goat																																																						
9,06	Income from sale of <u>slaughtered</u> livestock in the past 12 months a. Number sold b. Income in ,000 Tugrug (total) 1. Horse 2. Cattle 3. Camel 4. Sheep 5. Goat																																																						

9,07 | To whom did the household sell most livestock in the past 12 months?

Trader/Changer	1
Marketplace/auction	2
Other herder(s)	3
Meat company	4
Government Meat Reserve	5
Agricultural Stock Exchange	6
Did not sell	99

9,10

9,08 | Does the household use the following means to get information on the sales prices of livestock?

yes - 1 no - 2

a. TV	
b. Radio	
c. Herders	
d. Visiting the market/shop owners/changers	
e. Newspaper	
f. Government	
g. NGOs	
h. Cellphone/SMS	
i. Internet	
j. Other	

9,09 | What is the most important means to get information on the sales price of livestock?

TV	1
Radio	2
Herders	3
Visiting the market/shop owners/changers	4
Newspaper	5
Government	6
NGOs	7
Cellphone/SMS	8
Internet	9

9,10 Production and sale of livestock byproducts in the past 12 months

IF NOT PRODUCED WRITE 0

	a. Total production	b. Total sold	c. Income from selling
Wool, hair	kg	kg	,000 Tugrug
1. Cashmere wool	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
2. Sheep wool	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3. Camel hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
4. Cattle's hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
5. Horse's hair	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Skins	pieces	pieces	,000 Tugrug
6. Goat skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7. Sheep skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
8. Camel skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
9. Cow skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10. Horse skin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Milk	liters	liters	,000 Tugrug
11. Goat and sheep milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
12. Camel milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
13. Cow milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
14. Mare milk	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

9,11 Number of domestic animals currently owned by the household

IF NO ANIMALS OWNED WRITE 0.

	Number
a. Donkey	<input type="text"/>
b. Pig	<input type="text"/>
c. Chicken	<input type="text"/>
d. Rabbit	<input type="text"/>
e. Bees (hives)	<input type="text"/>

9,12	What expenditures has the household incurred for [...] in the past 12 months?	,000 Tugrug	
	<i>IF NO EXPENDITURES WRITE 0</i>		
	a. Hiring person(s) to help with herding		
	b. Hiring person(s) to help combing cashmere goats		
	c. Animal fodder/mineral licks		
	d. Drugs and costs for veterinarian		
	e. Paying for using campsites and pastures		
	f. Paying for using water sources		
	g. Costs for transporting animals		
	h. Maintenance of fences		
	i. Travel expenses		
	j. Purchase of animals		
	k. Maintenance of wells		
	l. Maintenance equipment		
	m. Other expenditures (specify)		
9,13	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY OWN GOATS (CHECK Q9,03)?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 10
9,14	What breed of goats does your household own today? <i>ONLY ONE ANSWER ALLOWED. IF THE HH HAS SEVERAL BREEDS OF GOATS, GIVE INFORMATION ON THE MOST DOMINANT BREED</i>	Mongol uuldrin 1 Gobi gurban saikhan 2 Zavkhan buural 3 Uuliin bor 4 Altain ulaan 5 Bayandelger 6 Erchim 7 Buural 8 Olgiin ulaan 9 Zalaa jinstitiin tsagaan 10 Other (specify) 11	
9,15	Did your household change the breed of goats to increase the quantity of cashmere yield anytime in the past?	Yes 1 No 2	
9,16	To whom did the household sell most cashmere in the past 12 months?	Trader/Changer 1 Marketplace/auction 2 Other herder(s) 3 Processing factory 4 Exporting/selling at border 5 Livestock exchange 6 Did not sell 99	→ 9,19

9,17	<p>Does the household use the following means to get information on the sales prices of cashmere?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">yes - 1 no - 2</p> <p>a. TV _____ <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Radio _____ <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Herders _____ <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>d. Visiting the market/shop owners/changers _____ <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>e. Newspaper _____ <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>f. Cellphone/SMS _____ <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>g. Internet _____ <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>h. Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/></p>		
9,18	<p>What is the most important means to get information on the sales price of cashmere?</p>	<p>TV _____ 1</p> <p>Radio _____ 2</p> <p>Herders _____ 3</p> <p>Visiting the market/shop owners/change _____ 4</p> <p>Newspaper _____ 5</p> <p>Cellphone/SMS _____ 6</p> <p>Internet _____ 7</p> <p>None _____ 8</p>	
9,19	<p>Will you increase the number of goats in your herd in the next 12 months?</p>	<p>Yes _____ 1</p> <p>No _____ 2 →</p>	9,21
9,20	<p>By how many goats will you increase?</p>	<p>Number _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
CASHMERE PRICES			
9,21	<p><i>Read: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT A FUTURE SCENARIO IN WHICH THE PRICE OF CASHMERE INCREASED.</i></p> <p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>125,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, will you increase the number of goats in your herd?</p>	<p>Yes _____ 1</p> <p>No _____ 2 →</p>	9,23
9,22	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>125,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, how many goats will you plan to have in your herd in <u>total</u>?</p>	<p>Number _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
9,23	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>150,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, will you increase the number of goats in your herd?</p>	<p>Yes _____ 1</p> <p>No _____ 2 →</p>	9,25
9,24	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>150,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, how many goats will you plan to have in your herd in <u>total</u>?</p>	<p>Number _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
9,25	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>200,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, will you increase the number of goats in your herd?</p>	<p>Yes _____ 1</p> <p>No _____ 2 →</p>	9,27
9,26	<p>If the price of cashmere goes up to <u>200,000 Tugrug per kg</u>, how many goats will you plan to have in your herd in <u>total</u>?</p>	<p>Number _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>	
9,27	<p>Do you agree with the notion that goats cause damage to the pasture land?</p>	<p>Strongly disagree _____ 1</p> <p>Somewhat disagree _____ 2</p> <p>Agree _____ 3</p> <p>Strongly agree _____ 4</p> <p>Do not know _____ 5</p>	

Section 10: Livestock and dzud experience between 2015-2020

Read: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT YOUR HERD SIZE AND YOUR EXPERIENCE OF DZUDS IN THE PAST 5 YEARS. I WILL ASK SEPARATE QUESTIONS FOR EACH YEAR, STARTING WITH THE WINTER 2015/16.

REPLACE [X] WITH THE REAL NAME OF THE SEASON (SPRING, SUMMER, FALL, WINTER) IN WHICH THE INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE.

Sub-Section 10.1 2015/16 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2015/16 WINTER			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,01	Did your household own any livestock in 2015?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,18
10,02	How many livestock did your household own in 2015 at this [X] season of the year? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>		
10,03	How many of your livestock died because of <u>dzud</u> in the 2015/16 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,04	How many of your livestock did you lose in the period from this [X] season of the year in 2015 to the [X] season of the year in 2016 because of other reasons, such as diseases, theft or wild animals? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
<i>Actions taken during the winter</i>			
10,05	In which soum did your household mostly stay during the 2015/16 winter?	Aimag name _____ Soum name _____	

10,06	Did your household apply the following strategies during the 2015/16 winter?		Yes - 1	No - 2	
	a. Bought/collected livestock fodder or hay				<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Bought nutritional supplements for livestock				<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Sold livestock				<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Hired laborers or asked relatives to help with herding				<input type="checkbox"/>
	e. Split the herd				<input type="checkbox"/>
	f. Built shelter or fences for livestock				<input type="checkbox"/>
	g. Borrowed money				<input type="checkbox"/>
	h. Took child(ren) out of school				<input type="checkbox"/>
	i. Reduced expenses by consuming less				<input type="checkbox"/>
10,07	During the 2015/16 winter, did your household go on otor to avoid bad weather conditions?	Yes	1	No	2 → 10,10
10,08	During the 2015/16 winter, how many kilometers did your livestock move during otor?	km		<input type="text"/>	
10,09	During the 2015/16 winter, did your household move to another soum during otor?	Yes	1	No	2
<i>Emergency aid</i>					
10,10	During the 2015/16 winter, did your household receive any free livestock fodder or hay?	Yes	1	No	2 → 10,12
10,11	For how many days was the fodder or hay sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days		<input type="text"/>	
10,12	During the 2015/16 winter, did your household receive any free animal care kits or nutritional supplements for animals?	Yes	1	No	2 → 10,14
10,13	For how many animals did you receive care kits or nutritional supplements?	Number of animals		<input type="text"/>	
10,14	During the 2015/16 winter, did your household receive any free food for the household?	Yes	1	No	2 → 10,16
10,15	How many days worth of food did you receive?	Number of days		<input type="text"/>	
10,16	During the 2015/16 winter, did your household receive any emergency aid money from an organization or the Government (cash or bank transfer)?	Yes	1	No	2 → 10,18
10,17	How much money did you receive in total?	.000 Tugrug		<input type="text"/>	

Sub-Section 10.2 2016/17 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2016/17 Winter			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,18	Did your household own any livestock in 2016?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,35
10,19	How many livestock did your household own in 2016 at this [X] season of the year? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>		
10,20	How many of your livestock died because of dzud in the 2016/17 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,21	How many of your livestock did you lose in the period from this [X] season of the year in 2016 to the [X] season of the year in 2017 because of other reasons, such as diseases, theft or wild animals? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
<i>Actions taken during the winter</i>			
10,22	In which soum did your household mostly stay during the 2016/17 winter?	Aimag name _____ Soum name _____	
10,23	Did your household apply the following strategies during the 2016/17 winter? a. Bought/collected livestock fodder or hay b. Bought nutritional supplements for livestock c. Sold livestock d. Hired laborers or asked relatives to help with herding e. Split the herd f. Built shelter or fences for livestock g. Borrowed money h. Took child(ren) out of school i. Reduced expenses by consuming less	Yes - 1 No - 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

10,24	During the 2016/17 winter, did your household go on otor to avoid bad weather conditions?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,27
10,25	During the 2016/17 winter, how many kilometers did your livestock move during otor?	km <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,26	During the 2016/17 winter, did your household move to another soum during otor?	Yes 1 No 2	
<i>Emergency aid</i>			
10,27	During the 2016/17 winter, did your household receive any free livestock fodder or hay?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,29
10,28	For how many days was the fodder or hay sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,29	During the 2016/17 winter, did your household receive any free animal care kits or nutritional supplements for animals?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,31
10,30	For how many animals did you receive care kits or nutritional supplements?	Number of animals <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,31	During the 2016/17 winter, did your household receive any free food for the household?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,33
10,32	How many days worth of food did you receive?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,33	During the 2016/17 winter, did your household receive any emergency aid money from an organization or the Government (cash or bank transfer)?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,35
10,34	How much money did you receive in total?,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

Sub-Section 10.3 2017/18 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2017/18 Winter			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,35	Did your household own any livestock in 2017?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,53
10,36	How many livestock did your household own in 2017 at this [X] season of the year? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>		
10,37	How many of your livestock died because of dzud in the 2017/18 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,38	How many of your livestock did you lose in the period from this [X] season of the year in 2017 to the [X] season of the year in 2018 because of other reasons, such as diseases, theft or wild animals? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
<i>Actions taken during the winter</i>			
10,39	In which soum did your household mostly stay during the 2017/18 winter?	Aimag name _____ Soum name _____	
10,40	Did your household apply the following strategies during the 2017/18 winter? a. Bought/collected livestock fodder or hay b. Bought nutritional supplements for livestock c. Sold livestock d. Hired laborers or asked relatives to help with herding e. Split the herd f. Built shelter or fences for livestock g. Borrowed money h. Took child(ren) out of school i. Reduced expenses by consuming less	Yes - 1 No - 2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

10,41	During the 2017/18 winter, did your household go on otor to avoid bad weather conditions?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,44
10,42	During the 2017/18 winter, how many kilometers did your livestock move during otor?	km <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,43	During the 2017/18 winter, did your household move to another soum during otor?	Yes 1 No 2	
<i>Emergency aid</i>			
10,44	During the 2017/18 winter, did your household receive any free livestock fodder or hay?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,46
10,45	For how many days was the fodder or hay sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,46	During the 2017/18 winter, did your household receive any free animal care kits or nutritional supplements for animals?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,48
10,47	For how many animals did you receive care kits or nutritional supplements?	Number of animals <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,48	During the 2017/18 winter, did your household receive any free food for the household?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,51
10,49	How many days worth of food did you receive?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,50	The Mongolia Red Cross provided money to dzud-affected households through a program called " <u>Forecast-based Financing</u> ." Households received 240,000 MNT via bank transfer in December 2017 and January 2018. Did your household receive 240,000 Tugrug from the Mongolian Red Cross?	Yes 1 No 2	
10,51	During the 2017/18 winter, did your household receive any other emergency aid money from an organization or the Government (cash or bank transfer)?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,53
10,52	How much money did you receive in total?,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

Sub-Section 10.4 2018/19 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2018/19 Winter			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,53	Did your household own any livestock in 2018?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,70
10,54	How many livestock did your household own in 2018 at this [X] season of the year? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>		
10,55	How many of your livestock died because of dzud in the 2018/19 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,56	How many of your livestock did you lose in the period from this [X] season of the year in 2018 to the [X] season of the year in 2019 because of other reasons, such as diseases, theft or wild animals? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
<i>Actions taken during the winter</i>			
10,57	In which soum did your household mostly stay during the 2018/19 winter?	Aimag name _____ Soum name _____	
10,58	Did your household apply the following strategies during the 2018/19 winter? a. Bought/collected livestock fodder or hay b. Bought nutritional supplements for livestock c. Sold livestock d. Hired laborers or asked relatives to help with herding e. Split the herd f. Built shelter or fences for livestock g. Borrowed money h. Took child(ren) out of school i. Reduced expenses by consuming less	Yes - 1 No - 2	

10,59	During the 2018/19 winter, did your household go on otor to avoid bad weather conditions?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,62
10,60	During the 2018/19 winter, how many kilometers did your livestock move during otor?	km <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,61	During the 2018/19 winter, did your household move to another soum during otor?	Yes 1 No 2	
<i>Emergency aid</i>			
10,62	During the 2018/19 winter, did your household receive any free livestock fodder or hay?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,64
10,63	For how many days was the fodder or hay sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,64	During the 2018/19 winter, did your household receive any free animal care kits or nutritional supplements for animals?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,66
10,65	For how many animals did you receive care kits or nutritional supplements?	Number of animals <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,66	During the 2018/19 winter, did your household receive any free food for the household?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,68
10,67	How many days worth of food did you receive?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,68	During the 2018/19 winter, did your household receive any emergency aid money from an organization or the Government (cash or bank transfer)?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,70
10,69	How much money did you receive in total?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

Sub-Section 10.5 2019/20 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2019/20 WINTER			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,70	Did your household own any livestock in 2019?	Yes 1 No 2	10,91
10,71	How many livestock did your household own in 2019 at this [X] season of the year? a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>FIRST ASK FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, THEN FOR EACH SPECIES. IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i>		
10,72	How many of your livestock died because of dzud in the 2019/20 winter? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,73	How many of your livestock did you lose in the period from this [X] season of the year in 2019 to the [X] season of the year in 2020 because of other reasons, such as diseases, theft or wild animals? <i>IF THE PERSON CANNOT REMEMBER NUMBERS FOR A SINGLE SPECIES, WRITE 9999.</i> a. Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
<i>Actions taken before the winter</i>			
10,74	Before the 2019/20 winter, have you pursued any of the following actions to prepare for dzud? If so, what was the cost and when did you pursue it? i. Yes - 1 No - 2 → next ii. ,000 Tugrug iii. Month a. Improve storage of fodder <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Build a new winter shelter or improve the existing one <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Fence pasture or hay field <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Dig a well or repair the existing one <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Make ger improvements <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Stockpile extra food reserves for household members <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,75	Before the 2019/20 winter, did you sell any livestock to be prepared for dzud? <i>IF NO LIVESTOCK SOLD, WRITE 0.</i> i. Number ii. Price per animal in ,000 Tugrug iii. Month a. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,76	Before the 2019/20 winter, did your household have any reserves of fodder/hay?	Yes 1 No 2	10,78
10,77	For how many days were the reserves sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

Actions taken during the winter

10,78	In which soum did your household mostly stay during the 2019/20 winter?	Aimag name _____ Soum name _____											
10,79	Did your household apply the following strategies during the 2019/20 winter? Yes - 1 No - 2 a. Bought/collected livestock fodder or hay b. Bought nutritional supplements for livestock c. Sold livestock d. Hired laborers or asked relatives to help with herding e. Split the herd f. Built shelter or fences for livestock g. Borrowed money h. Took child(ren) out of school i. Reduced expenses by consuming less	<table border="1"> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> </table>											
10,80	During the 2019/20 winter, did your household go on otor to avoid bad weather conditions?	Yes 1 No 2 → 10,83											
10,81	During the 2019/20 winter, how many kilometers did your livestock move during otor?	km <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>											
10,82	During the 2019/20 winter, did your household move to another soum during otor?	Yes 1 No 2											
<i>Emergency aid</i>													
10,83	During the 2019/20 winter, did your household receive any free livestock fodder or hay?	Yes 1 No 2 → 10,85											
10,84	For how many days was the fodder or hay sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>											
10,85	During the 2019/20 winter, did your household receive any free animal care kits or nutritional supplements for animals?	Yes 1 No 2 → 10,87											
10,86	For how many animals did you receive care kits or nutritional supplements?	Number of animals <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>											
10,87	During the 2019/20 winter, did your household receive any free food for the household?	Yes 1 No 2 → 10,89											
10,88	How many days worth of food did you receive?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>											
10,89	During the 2019/20 winter, did your household receive any emergency aid money from an organization or the Government (cash or bank transfer)?	Yes 1 No 2 → 10,91											
10,90	How much money did you receive in total?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>											

Sub-Section 10.6 2020/21 Winter

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
2020/21 WINTER			
<i>Livestock</i>			
10,91	DOES THE INTERVIEW TAKE PLACE BEFORE NOVEMBER 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 11
10,92	Does the household currently own any livestock?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 11
<i>Actions taken before the winter</i>			
10,93	Before the 2020/21 winter, have you pursued any of the following actions to prepare for dzud? If so, what was the cost and when did you pursue it? i. Yes - 1 No - 2 → next ii. ,000 Tugrug iii. Month a. Improve storage of fodder <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Build a new winter shelter or improve the existing one <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Fence pasture or hay field <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Dig a well or repair the existing one <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Make ger improvements <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> f. Stockpile extra food reserves for household members <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,94	Before the 2020/21 winter, did you sell any livestock to be prepared for dzud? <i>IF NO LIVESTOCK SOLD, WRITE 0.</i> i. Number ii. Price per animal in ,000 Tugrug iii. Month a. Horse <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Cattle <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Camel <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Sheep <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> e. Goat <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
10,95	Before the 2020/21 winter, did your household have any reserves of fodder/hay?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 10,97
10,96	For how many days were the reserves sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
<i>Actions taken during the winter</i>			
10,97	In which soum did your household mostly stay during the 2020/21 winter?	Aimag name Soum name	
10,98	Did your household apply the following strategies during the 2020/21 winter? Yes - 1 No - 2 a. Bought/collected livestock fodder or hay <input type="checkbox"/> b. Bought nutritional supplements for livestock <input type="checkbox"/> c. Sold livestock <input type="checkbox"/> d. Hired laborers or asked relatives to help with herding <input type="checkbox"/> e. Split the herd <input type="checkbox"/> f. Built shelter or fences for livestock <input type="checkbox"/> g. Borrowed money <input type="checkbox"/> h. Took child(ren) out of school <input type="checkbox"/> i. Reduced expenses by consuming less <input type="checkbox"/>		

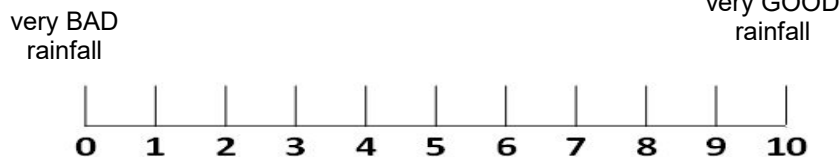
10,99	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household go on otor to avoid bad weather conditions?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,102
10,100	During the 2020/21 winter, how many kilometers did your livestock move during otor?	km <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,101	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household move to another soum during otor?	Yes 1 No 2	
<i>Emergency aid</i>			
10,102	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household receive any free livestock fodder or hay?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,104
10,103	For how many days was the fodder or hay sufficient to feed your livestock?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,104	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household receive any free animal care kits or nutritional supplements for animals?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,106
10,105	For how many animals did you receive care kits or nutritional supplements?	Number of animals <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,106	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household receive any free food for the household?	Yes 1 No 2 →	10,108
10,107	How many days worth of food did you receive?	Number of days <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
10,108	During the 2020/21 winter, did your household receive any emergency aid money from an organization or the Government (cash or bank transfer)?	Yes 1 No 2 →	Section 11
10,109	How much money did you receive in total?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

SECTION 11. NEGATIVE EVENTS

Subsection 11.1 Weather and dzud

EXPECTATIONS ON RAINFALL IN SUMMER

READ: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT RAINFALL OCCURRING IN SUMMER. PLEASE IMAGINE A SCALE THAT MEASURES HOW GOOD RAINFALL IN SUMMER IS. A SUMMER WITH VERY BAD RAINFALL (OR DROUGHT) IS ON THE LEFT OF THE SCALE (0). A SUMMER WITH VERY GOOD RAINFALL IS ON THE RIGHT OF THE SCALE (10).



NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
11,01	In your own experience, how good was the rainfall in the summer of 2019?	0-10 <input type="text"/>	
11,02	ENUMERATOR: DOES THE INTERVIEW TAKE PLACE BEFORE JUNE 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 11,04
11,03	What rainfall do you expect for the summer of 2020?	0-10 <input type="text"/>	→ 11,06
11,04	In your own experience, how good was the rainfall in the summer of 2020 (so far)?	0-10 <input type="text"/>	
11,05	What rainfall do you expect for the summer of 2021?	0-10 <input type="text"/>	
11,06	Have you noticed significant changes in rainfall in the summer over last 20 years?	Yes, significantly more rain 1 Yes, significantly less rain 2 No significant changes 3	
11,07	ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.	<input type="text"/>	

EXPECTATIONS ON WINTER CONDITIONS

READ: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT WINTER CONDITIONS. PLEASE IMAGINE A SCALE THAT MEASURES HOW MILD WINTER CONDITIONS ARE. A WINTER WITH VERY HARSH CONDITIONS IS ON THE LEFT OF THE SCALE (0). A WINTER WITH VERY MILD CONDITIONS IS ON THE RIGHT OF THE SCALE (10).



NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
11,08	In your own experience, how were the conditions in the winter of 2019/2020?	0-10 <input type="text"/>	
11,09	ENUMERATOR: DOES THE INTERVIEW TAKE PLACE BEFORE DECEMBER 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 11,11
11,10	What conditions do you expect for the winter of 2020/2021?	0-10 <input type="text"/>	→ 11,13
11,11	In your own experience, how were the conditions in the winter of 2020/2021 so far?	0-10 <input type="text"/>	
11,12	What conditions do you expect for the winter of 2021/2022?	0-10 <input type="text"/>	
11,13	Have you noticed significant changes in winter conditions over last 20 years?	Yes, significantly harsher winters 1 Yes, significantly milder winters 2 No significant changes 3	

ENUMERATOR: ASK THE NEXT 3 QUESTIONS TO ALL HOUSEHOLDS, ALSO IF THEY DO NOT HAVE LIVESTOCK TODAY.

EXPECTATIONS ON DZUD

READ: Now I would like to ask you about your expectations regarding dzuds that may possibly occur in the future. Please imagine a scale from 0 to 10 that measures how likely you think you will be affected by dzud in the future. Please respond 0 if you are certain that you WILL be affected by dzud in the future. Please respond 10 if you are certain that you will NOT be affected by dzud in the future.



NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
11,14	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 11,20
11,15	In your own experience, how likely is it that you will be affected by a dzud in the <u>next winter</u> ?	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
11,16	In your own experience, how likely is it that you will be affected by a dzud in the <u>next 5 years</u> ?	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
11,17	In your own experience, how likely is it that you will be affected by a dzud in the <u>next 10 years</u> ?	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

EXPECTATION ON LIVESTOCK SIZE

11,18	<p>ENUMERATOR: LOOK UP THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK THE HH CURRENTLY OWNS (Q9.03)</p> <p>You told me earlier that today you have [...] number of livestock in total. What do you think is the total number of livestock you will own in 12 months from now?</p> <p>a. On avegare b. Highest c. Lowest</p> <p><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>																																																							
11,19	<p>What is the total ideal number of livestock your household would like to own?</p> <p>a. This time next year b. In general</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1. Horse</td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Cattle</td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Camel</td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Sheep</td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Goat</td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Total</td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	2. Cattle	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	3. Camel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	4. Sheep	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	5. Goat	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	6. Total	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
1. Horse	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																
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3. Camel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																
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6. Total	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																

Subsection 11.2 Negative events

READ: WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT ANY UNEXPECTED EVENTS THAT CAUSED A REDUCTION IN YOUR INCOME, YOUR CONSUMPTION, OR THAT LED TO A LOSS IN YOUR HOUSEHOLDS' ASSETS. IF ONE EVENT HAPPENED SEVERAL TIMES, PLEASE REPORT ON THE MOST SEVERE ONE.

Event code	Event	11,20 During the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], did your household experience [...]? Yes _____ 1 No _____ 2 not applicable 99 NEXT EVENT	11,21 When did your household experience [...]?		11,22 How much was the loss in ...?			11,23 How severe was [...] to your household? Please imagine a scale from 0 (extremely severe) to 10 (not severe). 0-10	11,24 What did you do to cope with this situation? List the three most important coping activities. ENUMERATOR: LOOK UP COPING CODES BELOW.			11,25 Until today, how well has your household recovered the losses due to [...]? 1=recovered all losses (100%) 2=recovered most losses (about 75%) 3=recovered some losses (about 50%) 4=recovered few losses (about 25%) 5=not recovered at all (0%)
			a.	b.	a. assets (e.g. livestock)	b. income	c. consumption		a. Most important	b. Second most important	c. Third most important	
1	Drought											
2	Shortage of water											
3	Flood											
4	Land erosion											
5	Pests or diseases that affect livestock											
6	Pests or diseases that affect crops											
7	Theft of livestock											
8	Theft of goods or other assets											
9	Dwelling/ ger was damaged											
10	Livestock prices dropped											
11	Cashmere prices dropped											
12	Food prices increased											
13	Fuel prices increased											
14	Lost job											
15	Household business collapsed											
16	Divorce/ separation											

Coping Codes			
1=spent savings or received cash investments	6=received credit from a bank, moneylender, or changer	10=received other help from friends	15=started a new income earning activity
2=sold livestock	7=received credit from a family member	11=received help from Government	16=changed content of food consumed
3=sold jewelry	8=received credit from a friend	12=received help from International Organizations or NGOs	17=reduced consumption of other goods and services
4=sold other assets and goods	9=received other help from family	13=household member(s) worked more	18=collected wild foods
5=received payouts of insurances		14=sent household member away to earn income	19=did not do anything

Subsection 11.3 Coronavirus infection (COVID-19)

READ: SINCE JANUARY 2020, PEOPLE AND COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD STRUGGLE WITH THE NEW CORONAVIRUS INFECTION (COVID-19). NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU HOW YOUR HOUSEHOLD WAS AFFECTED BY THE CORONAVIRUS INFECTION.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
11,26	Did any member of your household have severe symptoms of the coronavirus infection (COVID-19), such as fever, dry cough, or shortness of breath since January 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,27	Has any member of your household been tested for the coronavirus?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,28	Did your household receive medical treatment because of the coronavirus infection?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,29	Did any death occur in your household because of the coronavirus infection?	Yes 1 No 2	
11,30	How did the lockdowns preventing coronavirus infection affect your household? not at all - 1 a little - 2 a lot - 3 not applicable - 4		
	a. Could not visit shops/markets to purchase food	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	b. Could not travel to other aimags/UB	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	c. Could not go to the market or meet with a changer to sell livestock or livestock byproducts	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	d. Could not conduct regular nomadic movements	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	e. Could not go to work	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	f. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
11,31	Did your household's income decrease because of the coronavirus infection or the coronavirus lockdowns? yes - 1 no - 2 not applicable - 3		
	a. Losses in income from sale of livestock or livestock byproducts	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	b. Losses in wage income	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	c. Losses in income from own non-herding business	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	d. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
11,32	What is the total loss of income, considering all income sources?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
11,33	During the coronavirus infection, what measures have you taken to cope with events that negatively affected your livelihood? yes - 1 no - 2 not applicable - 3		
	a. Spent savings	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	b. Sold assets (housing, land, car, jewelry, furniture)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	c. Sold livestock	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	d. Rented out assets (land, dwelling, shelter, car)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	e. Took formal loans (bank, financial institutions, pawn shop)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	f. Took informal loans (family, friends, private person, creditor, employer, trader)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	g. Postponed payments (loan, rent, tuition fee)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	h. Sent the children to live with relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	i. Decreased diversity of food	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	j. Decreased number of meals per day	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	k. Did not eat on some days	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	l. Received help from family or friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	m. Received help from Government, NGOs, international organizations, religious organizations	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	n. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	o. No measures taken	<input type="checkbox"/>	

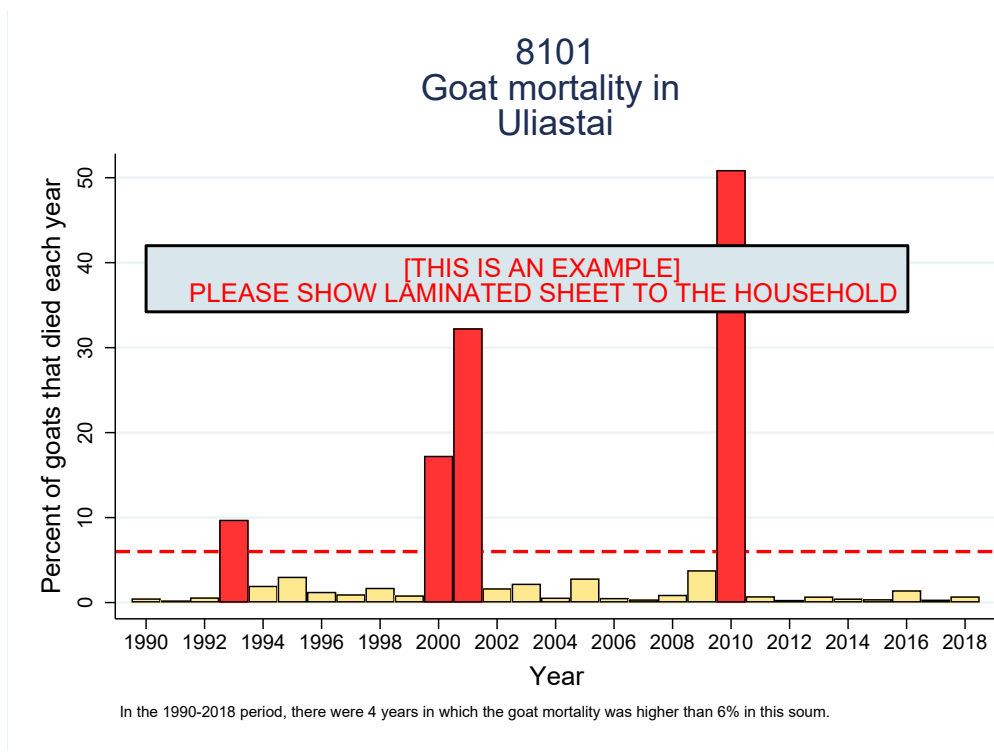
11,34	<p>How often did it happen during the coronavirus lockdowns that you wanted to purchase the following foods but they were not available?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">several days - 1 several weeks - 2 several months - 3 never, this food was always available - 4</p> <p>a. Dairy products or eggs (e.g. milk, yogurt, cheese, butter)</p> <p>b. Fresh fruits or vegetables (e.g. apples, grapes, carrots, cabbage)</p> <p>c. Deep-frozen or canned fruits or vegetables</p> <p>d. Cereals (e.g. flour, pasta, bread, rice)</p> <p>e. Fresh meat or fish</p> <p>f. Deep-frozed, dried or canned meat or fish</p> <p>g. Cooking oil</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100%;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>																
11,35	<p>What aspect of the coronavirus infection and lockdown had the biggest impact on your household?</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100%;"> <tr><td>Sickness/death in the household</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Fear of sickness/death</td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Travel restrictions</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Keeping distance to other people</td><td style="text-align: right;">4</td></tr> <tr><td>Shortage of foods in stores</td><td style="text-align: right;">5</td></tr> <tr><td>Increase in food prices</td><td style="text-align: right;">6</td></tr> <tr><td>Loss of income</td><td style="text-align: right;">7</td></tr> <tr><td>Affected households' business/herding</td><td style="text-align: right;">8</td></tr> </table>	Sickness/death in the household	1	Fear of sickness/death	2	Travel restrictions	3	Keeping distance to other people	4	Shortage of foods in stores	5	Increase in food prices	6	Loss of income	7	Affected households' business/herding	8
Sickness/death in the household	1																	
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Travel restrictions	3																	
Keeping distance to other people	4																	
Shortage of foods in stores	5																	
Increase in food prices	6																	
Loss of income	7																	
Affected households' business/herding	8																	
11,36	<p>How much has your life been affected by the coronavirus infection? Please imagine a scale from 0 (not at all affected) to 10 (heavily affected).</p>	<p>0-10</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100px; height: 20px; margin-left: 100px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>																

SECTION 12. Dzuds in the soum 1990-2018

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
12,01	Since 1990, how many times has this soum been hit by a dzud?	Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
12,02	ENUMERATOR: IS THIS HOUSEHOLD SELECTED FOR TREATMENT?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 13

ENUMERATOR: GIVE THE LAMINATED PAPER SHEET WITH THE FIGURE ON GOAT MORTALITY FOR THIS SOUM TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. DOUBLECHECK THAT YOU GIVE THE FIGURE FOR THE CORRECT SOUM. READ OUT THE TEXT BELOW. DO NOT GIVE FURTHER EXPLANATIONS.

READ: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO SHOW YOU A FIGURE WITH THE YEARLY MORTALITY OF GOATS IN YOUR SOUM BETWEEN 1990 AND 2018. FOR EACH YEAR, YOU CAN SEE A BAR THAT SHOWS THE PERCENTAGE OF GOATS THAT DIED IN YOUR SOUM. FOR EXAMPLE, A BAR THAT IS AT 10% MEANS THAT 10 OUT OF 100 GOATS DIED THAT YEAR. THE RED BARS SHOW YEARS IN WHICH MORE THAN 6% OF THE GOATS DIED. THE YELLOW BARS SHOW YEARS IN WHICH LESS THAN 6% OF THE GOATS DIED. IN THE 1990-2018 PERIOD, THERE WERE X [replace X with the number in sentence below figure] YEARS IN WHICH THE GOAT MORTALITY WAS HIGHER THAN 6% IN THIS SOUM.



12,03	How new is that information to you? Please imagine a scale from 0 (not new at all) to 10 (completely new).	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
12,04	Does this information match with the years in which you struggled with dzuds while living in this soum? Please imagine a scale from 0 (does not match at all) to 10 (matches completely).	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

SECTION 13. Index-based Livestock Insurance

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
13,01	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 14

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING AN INSURANCE AGAINST DZUD, WHICH IS CALLED INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE. INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE IS SOLD BY SEVERAL INSURANCE COMPANIES AS WELL AS BY BROKERS OF KHAAN BANK AND STATE BANK. INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE CAN BE BOUGHT BETWEEN JANUARY AND JUNE AND PROVIDES COVERAGE FOR THE WINTER PERIOD BETWEEN DECEMBER AND JUNE. INSURANCE PAYOUTS ARE PAID IN THE FOLLOWING AUGUST.

KNOWLEDGE OF INDEX INSURANCE

13,02	Have you ever heard of index-based livestock insurance before?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 13,31
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13,03	Have you heard of index-based livestock insurance through the following channels? <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">yes - 1 no - 2</div> a. Radio <input type="checkbox"/> b. TV <input type="checkbox"/> c. Newspaper <input type="checkbox"/> d. Wall papers <input type="checkbox"/> e. Promotion leaflets, cards, or calendar <input type="checkbox"/> f. Public events that promote insurance <input type="checkbox"/> g. From herders in this khot ail <input type="checkbox"/> h. From other herders outside this khot ail <input type="checkbox"/> i. From bag governor <input type="checkbox"/> j. From soum or aimag governor <input type="checkbox"/> k. From insurance agent <input type="checkbox"/> l. From agricultural officer <input type="checkbox"/> m. From bank branch <input type="checkbox"/>		
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13,04	Did your household receive information on index-based livestock insurance from an insurance agent who came to visit your household in the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	Yes 1 No 2	
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13,05	In what circumstances does a household that bought index-based livestock insurance receive payouts the following year? <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">yes - 1 no - 2</div> a. Each household who bought index-based livestock insurance receives payouts. <input type="checkbox"/> b. A household receives payouts when it <u>lost</u> many livestock and other households in this soum also <u>lost</u> many livestock. <input type="checkbox"/> c. A household receives payouts when it <u>lost</u> many livestock but other households in this soum <u>did not lose</u> many livestock. <input type="checkbox"/> d. A household receives payouts when it <u>did not lose</u> many livestock but other households in this soum <u>lost</u> many livestock. <input type="checkbox"/> e. A household receives payouts when it <u>did not lose</u> many livestock and other households in this soum also <u>did not lose</u> many livestock. <input type="checkbox"/>		
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13,06	READ: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT A SCENARIO IN WHICH A HOUSEHOLD IS ENTITLED TO AN INSURANCE PAYOUT. <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">yes - 1 no - 2</div> a. Assume that a household has bought insurance. Now the circumstances are such that the household is entitled to payouts. In the household's soum, more than 6% of the goats died. If <u>more goats had died</u> in this soum, would the household receive <u>higher payouts</u> from the insurance? <input type="checkbox"/> b. Assume that a household has bought insurance for its goats. Now the circumstances are such that the household is entitled to payouts. If the household had insured a <u>larger value of its goats</u> , would the household receive <u>higher payouts</u> from the insurance? <input type="checkbox"/>		
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NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
13,07	How do you perceive your understanding of how index-based livestock insurance works? Please imagine a scale from 0 (do not understand it at all) to 10 (understand it completely).	0-10 <input type="text"/>	

EXPERIENCE WITH INDEX INSURANCE

13,08	Has your household ever bought index-based livestock insurance?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 13,25
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13,09	Did your household buy index insurance for any of those periods?	yes - 1 no - 2	
	a. Winter 2015/2016 (bought in sales period January to June 2015)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	b. Winter 2016/2017 (bought in sales period January to June 2016)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	c. Winter 2017/2018 (bought in sales period January to June 2017)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	d. Winter 2018/2019 (bought in sales period January to June 2018)	<input type="checkbox"/>	

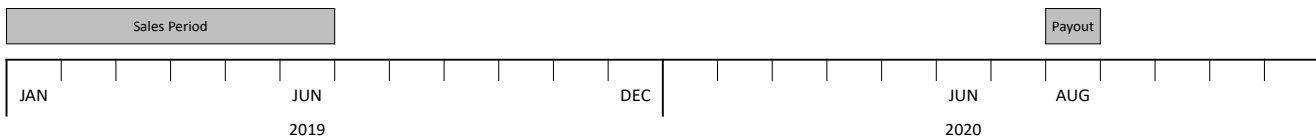
13,10	Did your household buy index insurance from a bank (KHAAN BANK or STATE BANK) for any of those periods?	yes - 1 no - 2	
	a. Winter 2015/2016 (bought in sales period January to June 2015)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	b. Winter 2016/2017 (bought in sales period January to June 2016)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	c. Winter 2017/2018 (bought in sales period January to June 2017)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	d. Winter 2018/2019 (bought in sales period January to June 2018)	<input type="checkbox"/>	

13,11	Did your household receive a payout from index insurance in any of those years?	yes - 1 no - 2	
	a. For winter 2015/2016 (paid in August 2016)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	b. For winter 2016/2017 (paid in August 2017)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	c. For winter 2017/2018 (paid in August 2018)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	d. For Winter 2018/2019 (paid in August 2019)	<input type="checkbox"/>	

INDEX INSURANCE IN WINTER 2019/20

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE SOLD IN THE SALES PERIOD BETWEEN JANUARY AND JUNE 2019. PAYOUTS ARE PAID TO HOUSEHOLDS IN AUGUST 2020. THIS INSURANCE COVERS THE WINTER 2019/2020.

Period covered by IBLI 2019/2020

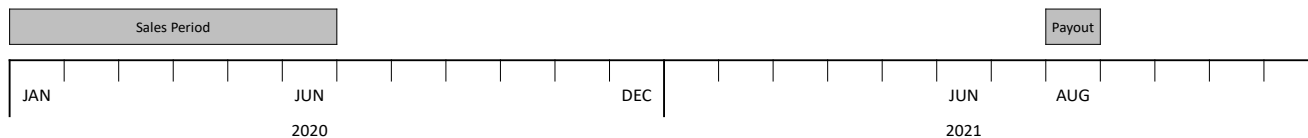


NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer																														
13,12	Did your household buy index-based livestock insurance in the sales period between January and June 2019?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 13,20																														
13,13	How much did your household pay for index-based livestock insurance in 2019?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>																															
13,14	For how many animals did you buy index-based livestock insurance in 2019?	<table border="1"> <tr><td>a. Horse</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>b. Cattle</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>c. Camel</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>d. Sheep</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>e. Goat</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	a. Horse					b. Cattle					c. Camel					d. Sheep					e. Goat										
a. Horse																																	
b. Cattle																																	
c. Camel																																	
d. Sheep																																	
e. Goat																																	
13,15	ENUMERATOR: DOES THE INTERVIEW TAKE PLACE AFTER AUGUST 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 13,20																														
13,16	Did your household receive any insurance payouts from index-based livestock insurance in August 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 13,20																														
13,17	How much did your household receive as payouts from index-based livestock insurance in 2020?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>																															
13,18	Did your household use the payouts from index-based livestock insurance in 2020 for the following purposes?	<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>Yes - 1</td><td>No - 2</td></tr> <tr><td>a. Purchased animals</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>b. Purchased animal fodder or hay</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>c. Invested in other livestock activities</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>d. Kept in cash/savings</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>e. Paid back loan</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>f. Bought food and household necessities</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>g. Paid for children's education</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>h. Paid for health care of household members</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>i. Shared payouts with relatives and friends</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		Yes - 1	No - 2	a. Purchased animals			b. Purchased animal fodder or hay			c. Invested in other livestock activities			d. Kept in cash/savings			e. Paid back loan			f. Bought food and household necessities			g. Paid for children's education			h. Paid for health care of household members			i. Shared payouts with relatives and friends			
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h. Paid for health care of household members																																	
i. Shared payouts with relatives and friends																																	
13,19	Did the insurance payouts from index-based livestock insurance help your household manage dzud?	<table border="1"> <tr><td>payout helped</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>payout was too small</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>payout came too late</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>payout was too small and came too late</td><td>4</td></tr> </table>	payout helped	1	payout was too small	2	payout came too late	3	payout was too small and came too late	4																							
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INDEX INSURANCE IN WINTER 2020/2021

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE SOLD IN THE SALES PERIOD BETWEEN JANUARY AND JUNE 2020. PAYOUTS ARE PAID TO HOUSEHOLDS IN AUGUST 2021. THIS INSURANCE COVERS THE WINTER 2020/2021.

Period covered by IBLI 2020/2021

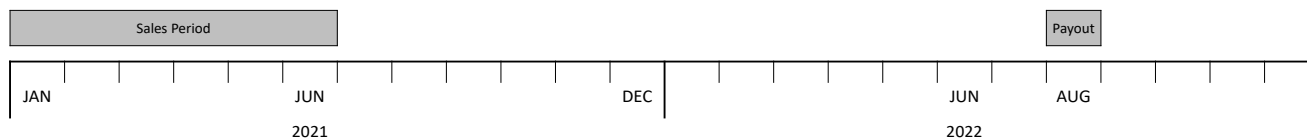


NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
13,20	ENUMERATOR: DOES THE INTERVIEW TAKE PLACE BEFORE JULY 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 13,22
13,21	Did your household buy or considers to buy index-based livestock insurance in the sales period between January and June 2020?	Yes, bought already 1 Very likely to buy 2 Maybe buy 3 Rather not 4 Definitely not 5	→ 13,23 → 13,25
13,22	Did your household buy index-based livestock insurance in the sales period between January and June 2020?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 13,25
13,23	How much did your household pay or plans to pay for index-based livestock insurance in 2020?	.000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
13,24	For how many animals did you buy (or are you planning to buy) index-based livestock insurance in 2020?	a. Horse <input type="text"/> b. Cattle <input type="text"/> c. Camel <input type="text"/> d. Sheep <input type="text"/> e. Goat <input type="text"/>	

INDEX INSURANCE IN WINTER 2021/2022

READ: NEXT, I WILL ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS REGARDING INDEX-BASED LIVESTOCK INSURANCE SOLD IN THE SALES PERIOD BETWEEN JANUARY AND JUNE 2021. PAYOUTS ARE PAID TO HOUSEHOLDS IN AUGUST 2022. THIS INSURANCE COVERS THE WINTER 2021/2022.

Period covered by IBLI 2021/2022



NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
13,25	Does your household consider to buy index-based livestock insurance in the sales period between January and June 2021?	Yes, bought already 1 Very likely to buy 2 Maybe buy 3 Rather not 4 Definitely not 5	→ 13,26 → 13,28
13,26	How much did your household pay or plans to pay for index-based livestock insurance in 2021?	.000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
13,27	For how many animals did you buy (or are you planning to buy) index-based livestock insurance in 2021?	a. Horse <input type="text"/> b. Cattle <input type="text"/> c. Camel <input type="text"/> d. Sheep <input type="text"/> e. Goat <input type="text"/>	

TRUST IN INDEX INSURANCE		
13,28	In general, how satisfied are you with index-based livestock insurance? Please imagine a scale from 0 (completely dissatisfied) to 10 (completely satisfied).	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
13,29	In general, do you think that index-based livestock insurance is a product designed for your needs? Please imagine a scale from 0 (completely disagree) to 10 (completely agree)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
13,30	What do you think: How likely is it that you would have bought (more) insurance coverage if you had more cash during the previous sales period? Please imagine a scale from 0 (very unlikely) to 10 (very likely).	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

OTHER INSURANCE PRODUCTS			
NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
13,31	Has your household ever bought any of the following insurance products?	yes - 1 no - 2	
	a. Property insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Motor vehicle liability insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Vehicle insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Accident insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	e. Liability insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	f. Health insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
13,32	Have you ever received a payout from one of these insurance products?	yes - 1 no - 2	
	a. Property insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Motor vehicle liability insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Vehicle insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Accident insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	e. Liability insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>
	f. Health insurance		<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 14. IDENTITY

ENUMERATOR: ASK THIS SECTION TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HEAD IS NOT AVAILABLE, ASK THE SPOUSE OF THE HEAD.

14,01	Which of the dzuds since 2005 was the worst to you?	winter 20__/__/__	
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READ: THE NEXT QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT PROBLEMS AND COMPLAINTS THAT PEOPLE SOMETIMES HAVE IN RESPONSE TO STRESSFUL LIFE EXPERIENCES. PLEASE INDICATE HOW MUCH YOU HAVE BEEN BOTHERED BY EACH PROBLEM IN THE PAST 2 WEEKS.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
14,02	Over the last 2 weeks, how often did it happen that you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,03	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,04	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,05	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you not been able to stop or control worrying?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,06	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been worrying too much about different things?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,07	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you felt trouble relaxing?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,08	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been so restless that it is hard to sit still?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,09	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been been easily annoyed or irritable?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,10	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been feeling afraid as if something awful might happen?	Not at all 1 Several days 2 More than half the days 3 Nearly every day 4	
14,11	If you had any of the above problems, how difficult have these made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?	Not difficult at all 1 Somewhat difficult 2 Very difficult 3 Extremely difficult 4	
14,12	<i>ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.</i>		<input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer						
14,13	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 15						
IDENTIFICATION AS HERDER									
14,14	Thinking of the last dzud, do you consider quitting herding?	Yes 1 No 2							
14,15	How much are you bothered by worries about another dzud happening soon?	Not at all 1 A little bit 2 Moderately 3 Quite a bit 4 Extremely 5							
14,16	How important is the occupation as a herder for you?	Not at all 1 A little bit 2 Moderately 3 Quite a bit 4 Extremely 5							
14,17	Could you imagine to quit herding and work in another sector?	Not at all 1 A little bit 2 Moderately 3 Quite a bit 4 Extremely 5							
14,18	Under which conditions would you consider quitting herding? a. Another dzud occurring with up to 10% of own livestock dies b. Another dzud occurring with up to 20% of own livestock dies c. Another dzud occurring with up to 50% of own livestock dies d. Finding any job in another sector e. Finding a <i>better paid</i> job in another sector f. Receiving a loan to start another business	Yes - 1 No - 2	<table border="1"> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td></tr> </table>						
14,19	ENUMERATOR: <i>Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.</i>		<table border="1"> <tr><td> </td></tr> </table>						

SECTION 15. HERDING

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
LIVESTOCK HEALTH			
15,01	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 16
15,02	Did your livestock suffer from any livestock disease during the last 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 15,04
15,03	Which disease(s)?	a. 1st disease name: b. 2nd disease name: c. 3rd disease name:	
15,04	Did a veterinarian examine your livestock in the last 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	
15,05	Did your household have your livestock vaccinated in the last 12 months?	Yes, vaccination done by veterinarian 1 Yes, vaccination done by household 2 No 3	
15,06	Did you use antibiotics in animals in the last 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 15,13
15,07	To which animals did you give antibiotics?	Horse 1 Cattle 2 Camel 3 Sheep 4 Goat 5	
15,08	How frequently did you give antibiotics to animals in the past 12 months?	Every week 1 Every month 2 Every three months 3 Every six months 4 Once 5 Only when animal is sick 6	
15,09	How did you obtain antibiotics?	At a pharmacy 1 At a shop 2 From a veterinarian 3 From a veterinarian/technician 4 From local organisations/NGOs 5 From other herders 6 Other (specify) 7	
15,10	Did you consult a veterinarian when you used antibiotics?	Yes, always 1 Yes, sometimes 2 No, never 3	
15,11	Do you agree that antibiotics can be used for all types of diseases in animals?	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Somewhat disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4 Do not know 5	
15,12	Do you agree that antibiotics may negatively affect the quality of meat product?	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Somewhat disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4 Do not know 5	

CONFLICTS AND LAND TENURE

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer																
15,13	In the past 12 months, did your household experience any conflict or dispute over the following issues? a. Access to campsite or pasture b. Access to water or well c. Theft of livestock d. Other (specify)	Yes - 1 No - 2 <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>					if all no 15,16												
15,14	Have you experienced losses due to these conflicts? a. Damages to campsite or own property b. Damages to water wells c. Livestock losses d. Other (specify)	Yes - 1 No - 2 <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>																	
15,15	Who were the actors involved? <i>IF THERE WERE SEVERAL CONFLICTS, GIVE INFORMATION ON THE MOST IMPORTANT CONFLICT</i>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td>Other herders</td><td align="right">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Bag/soum/aimag administration</td><td align="right">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Mining company</td><td align="right">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (specify)</td><td align="right">4</td></tr> </table>	Other herders	1	Bag/soum/aimag administration	2	Mining company	3	Other (specify)	4									
Other herders	1																		
Bag/soum/aimag administration	2																		
Mining company	3																		
Other (specify)	4																		
15,16	In the past 12 months, did other household(s) trespass on your pasture land?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td>Yes</td><td align="right">1</td></tr> <tr><td>No</td><td align="right">2</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2													
Yes	1																		
No	2																		
15,17	How likely or unlikely is it that you could lose the right to use your winter campsite against your will in the next 5 years?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td>Very unlikely</td><td align="right">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Unlikely</td><td align="right">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Somewhat likely</td><td align="right">3</td></tr> <tr><td>Very likely</td><td align="right">4</td></tr> </table>	Very unlikely	1	Unlikely	2	Somewhat likely	3	Very likely	4									
Very unlikely	1																		
Unlikely	2																		
Somewhat likely	3																		
Very likely	4																		
15,18	Do you have any documents that demonstrate your right to stay on the land of your winter campsite?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td>Yes</td><td align="right">1</td></tr> <tr><td>No</td><td align="right">2</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2	15,20												
Yes	1																		
No	2																		
15,19	What are the reasons you do not have documents demonstrating your right to stay in your winter campsite?	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td>It costs too much to get them</td><td align="right">1</td></tr> <tr><td>Have to travel too far to get them</td><td align="right">2</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't have the necessary paperwork to get the documents</td><td align="right">3</td></tr> <tr><td>The process is too complicated</td><td align="right">4</td></tr> <tr><td>Not eligible to apply</td><td align="right">5</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't need the docur</td><td align="right">6</td></tr> <tr><td>Documents would not improve security of rights</td><td align="right">7</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (specify)</td><td align="right">8</td></tr> </table>	It costs too much to get them	1	Have to travel too far to get them	2	Don't have the necessary paperwork to get the documents	3	The process is too complicated	4	Not eligible to apply	5	Don't need the docur	6	Documents would not improve security of rights	7	Other (specify)	8	
It costs too much to get them	1																		
Have to travel too far to get them	2																		
Don't have the necessary paperwork to get the documents	3																		
The process is too complicated	4																		
Not eligible to apply	5																		
Don't need the docur	6																		
Documents would not improve security of rights	7																		
Other (specify)	8																		

SHELTER, PASTURE & CAMPSITE

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
15,20	How is the condition of your winter shelter?	Very good 1 Good 2 Fair 3 Poor 4 Very poor 5	

15,21	How was the quality of pasture at each campsite in the past 12 months? very good - 1 poor - 4 good - 2 very poor - 5 fair - 3	a. Winter campsite <input type="text"/> b. Spring campsite <input type="text"/> c. Summer campsite <input type="text"/> d. Autumn campsite <input type="text"/>	
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15,22	How was the water supply at each campsite in the past 12 months? very good - 1 poor - 4 good - 2 very poor - 5 fair - 3	a. Winter campsite <input type="text"/> b. Spring campsite <input type="text"/> c. Summer campsite <input type="text"/> d. Autumn campsite <input type="text"/>	
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15,23	How long does it take you to get to the soum center with the means of transport you are usually using? <i>WRITE 0 IF HOUSEHOLD LIVES IN SOUM CENTER</i>	A. hours B. minutes a. Winter campsite <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Spring campsite <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Summer campsite <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Autumn campsite <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
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15,24	How long does it take you to get to the aimag center with the means of transport you are usually using? <i>WRITE 0 IF HOUSEHOLD LIVES IN AIMAG CENTER</i>	A. hours B. minutes a. Winter campsite <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Spring campsite <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> c. Summer campsite <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> d. Autumn campsite <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
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REGULAR NOMADIC MOVEMENTS

15,25	In the past 12 months, did your household move to another campsite?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 15,31
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15,26	In the past 12 months, how many times did your household move to a new campsite?	times <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
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15,27	In the past 12 months, how many kilometers did your household move in total (including ...)?	km <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
-------	--	--	--

15,28	What means of transport does your household use to move to a new campsite? Yes - 1 No - 2	a. Truck <input type="text"/> b. Car or jeep <input type="text"/> c. Tractor, carts or waggon <input type="text"/> d. Foot <input type="text"/>	
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15,29	Compared to 5 years ago, do you move campsites more often now?	Moving more often now 1 The same 2 Moving less often now 3	
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15,30	Compared to 5 years ago, when you move, do you move longer distances now?	Moving longer distances now 1 The same 2 Moving shorter distances now 3	
-------	---	---	--

15,31	If it were possible, would you like to move campsites more often?	Yes 1 No 2	
-------	---	---------------------------	--

LIVESTOCK COOPERATIVES

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
15,32	Is any person of this household currently member of a livestock cooperative?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 15,34
15,33	Does your household receive the following benefits from membership in the cooperative? Yes - 1 No - 2	a. Sharing of pasture and/or water sources b. Information on herding practices c. Information on prices d. Access to credit e. Common marketing of livestock and livestock products f. Other (specify)	

KHOT AIL

15,34	DOES THE HOUSEHOLD LIVE IN A RURAL AREA?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 16
15,35	Does your household currently camp alone or together with other households (khot ail)?	Camping alone 1 Camping with other households (khot ail) 2	→ Section 16
15,36	What best describes the relationship between the households camping together (khot ail)?	Relatives 1 Friends 2 Employer-employee relationship 3 Other (specify) 4	
15,37	How closely does your household cooperate with other households in the khot ail?	Cooperate very closely 1 Cooperate closely 2 Cooperate sometimes 3 Rarely cooperate 4 No cooperation 5	→ Section 16
15,38	Does your household camp together with other households? Yes, with the same households as now - 1 Yes, but with different households than now - 2 No, household camps alone - 3	a. In winter b. In spring c. In summer d. In autumn	

16,10	How good is your access to the internet? Please imagine a scale from 0 (almost no access to the internet) to 10 (unlimited internet access).	0-10 <input type="text"/>	
16,11	How often do you use the internet for the following purposes? never - 1 once per year - 2 once per month - 3 once per week - 4 several times per week - 5	a. Get information on weather forecast <input type="text"/> b. Get information on livestock prices <input type="text"/> c. Get information on pasture conditions <input type="text"/> d. Send money <input type="text"/> e. Receive money <input type="text"/>	
16,12	What means do you use to get information on weather forecasts?	Yes - 1 No - 2 a. Radio <input type="text"/> b. Newspaper <input type="text"/> c. TV <input type="text"/> d. Other herders <input type="text"/> e. Apps/smartphone <input type="text"/> f. Internet <input type="text"/>	

SECTION 17. SOCIAL NETWORKS

Subsection 17.1 Informal Relationships

READ: NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT THE PEOPLE YOU ASK FOR ADVICE, WHO HELP YOU IN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS OR PEOPLE WHO YOU HELP OUT WHEN THEY FACE A PROBLEM. PLEASE THINK ABOUT SITUATIONS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IN WHICH YOU PROVIDED OR RECEIVED ADVICE, SUPPORT OR HELP IN ANY FORM. (Households can decide on their own how many persons they want to list.)

No.	17,01 How is this person related to the head of the household? Parent Child Sibling Distant relative Friend Member of khot ail Other (specify)	17,02 What is this person's main occupation? 1 Herding 2 Wage job in private company/business 3 Self-employed in private company/business 4 Government/ public administration 5 No job/ Pensioner 6 Other (specify)	17,03 Where does the person live? <i>IF ABROAD WRITE 99 IN AIMAG NAME/ UB</i>				17,04 How many times in the past 12 months did you help each other with the following?							
			a. Aimag name/ UB		b. Soum		A. Money/credit		B. Finding job		C. Help with business or herding activities		D. Help with household tasks (caring for children/ elderly/ sick)	
			Name	Code	Name	Code	a. provided	b. received	a. provided	b. received	a. provided	b. received	a. provided	b. received
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														

17,05 ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK? Yes 1 No 2 → 17,07

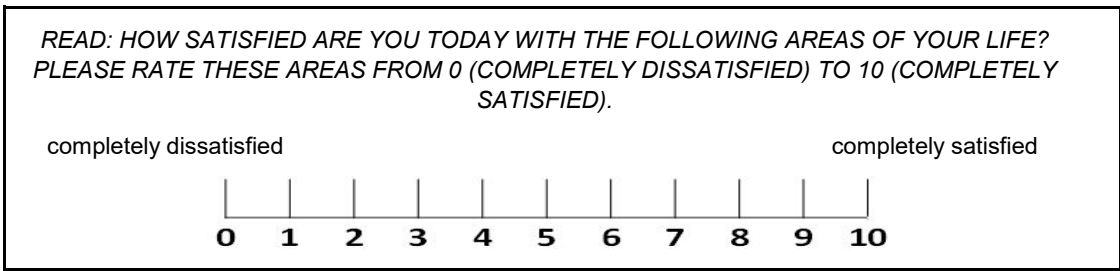
No.	17,06 How many times in the past 12 months did you talk about/discuss with each of these persons the following topics?							
	a. Livestock prices	b. Marketing/ selling of livestock	c. Livestock breeding/ herd diversification	d. Veterinary care	e. Migration movements / otor	f. Supplementary fodder/ mineral licks	g. Weather forecast	h. Index-based livestock insurance
	times	times	times	times	times	times	times	times
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								

Subsection 17.2 Formal networks

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
17,07	Do you know the name of your current bag governor?	Yes 1 No 2	
17,08	How well do you know your bag governor?	very well 1 well 2 medium 3 little 4 not at all 5	
17,09	Have you asked your bag governor for help in the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	Yes 1 No 2	
17,10	Do you know the name of your current soum governor?	Yes 1 No 2	
17,11	How well do you know your soum governor?	very well 1 well 2 medium 3 little 4 not at all 5	
17,12	Have you asked your soum governor for help in the last 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	
17,13	Is any person in this household currently a member of a herder council (malchin buleg)?	Yes 1 No 2	
17,14	Is any person in this household currently a member of the Bag or Soum Khural?	Yes 1 No 2	
17,15	ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

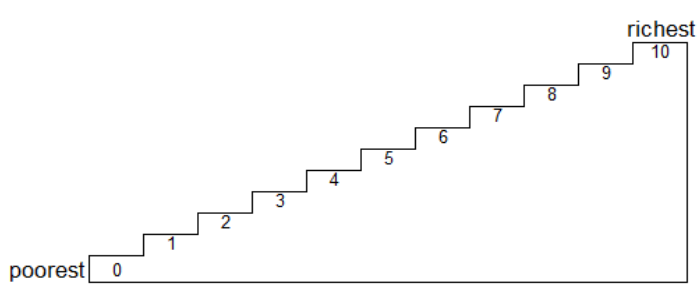
SECTION 18. SUBJECTIVE INDICATORS

ENUMERATOR: IF THE HEAD IS PRESENT, ASK THIS SECTION TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HEAD IS NOT PRESENT, ASK THIS SECTION TO THE SPOUSE OF THE HEAD.



NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
LIFE SATISFACTION			
18,01	Your own health	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,02	Your dwelling	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,03	Your family life	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,04	The economic situation of your household	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,05	Your personal income	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,06	Your job (if employed) <i>IF RESPONDENT IS UNEMPLOYED, WRITE 99</i>	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,07	Being a herder (if respondent is a herder) <i>IF RESPONDENT IS NOT A HERDER, WRITE 99</i>	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,08	The quality of education at your children's school <i>IF RESPONDENT HAS NO CHILDREN IN SCHOOL, WRITE 99</i>	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,09	Economic development in Mongolia	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,10	The general situation of herders in Mongolia	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,11	The future of your children/of the young generation	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,12	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life these days?	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
HOUSEHOLD'S SITUATION TODAY COMPARED TO PAST AND FUTURE			
18,13	If you look back 12 months, how was the economic situation of your household <u>12 months ago</u> compared to your economic situation today?	Much better 1 A bit better 2 The same 3 A bit worse 4 Much worse 5	
18,14	How do you expect the economic situation of your household to be in <u>12 months from now</u> compared to your economic situation today?	Much better 1 A bit better 2 The same 3 A bit worse 4 Much worse 5	
18,15	How do you expect the economic situation of your household to be in <u>5 years from now</u> compared to your economic situation today?	Much better 1 A bit better 2 The same 3 A bit worse 4 Much worse 5	
18,16	Looking at the past 5 years, how much does your household's income fluctuate from one year to the next?	Is always the same 1 Fluctuates a little (ca. 10%) 2 Fluctuates somewhat (ca. 20%) 3 Fluctuates a lot (ca. 30%) 4 Fluctuates very much (40% and more) 5	

SECTION 18. SUBJECTIVE INDICATORS (continuation)

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
WELLBEING			
18,17	Concerning your household's <u>housing</u> , which of the following is true?	More than adequate 1 Just adequate 2 Less than adequate 3	
18,18	Concerning your household's <u>clothing</u> , which of the following is true?	More than adequate 1 Just adequate 2 Less than adequate 3	
18,19	Concerning your children's <u>schooling</u> , which of the following is true?	More than adequate 1 Just adequate 2 Less than adequate 3 No child in school or university 99	
18,20	Concerning your household's <u>food consumption</u> last month, which of the following is true?	More than adequate 1 Just adequate 2 Less than adequate 3	→ 18,23
18,21	<u>Last month</u> , did you or any household member go to sleep hungry because there was not enough food?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 18,23
18,22	How often did this happen <u>last month</u> ?	rarely (1-2 times) 1 sometimes (3-9 times) 2 often (more than 10 times) 3	
18,23	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your food consumption in the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]. During the last 12 months, was there a time when: <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">yes - 1 no - 2</div> 1. ... your household did not have enough food to meet your family's needs? <input type="checkbox"/> 2. ... you ate only a few kinds of food because of a lack of money or other resources? <input type="checkbox"/> 3. ... you ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources? <input type="checkbox"/> 4. ... your children did not eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources? <input type="checkbox"/>		
HOUSEHOLD'S SITUATION COMPARED TO OTHER PEOPLE			
<p>READ: PLEASE IMAGINE AN ELEVEN-STEP LADDER WHERE THE POOREST PEOPLE IN THIS SOUM STAND ON THE BOTTOM (STEP 0) AND THE RICHEST PEOPLE IN YOUR SOUM STAND ON THE HIGHEST STEP (STEP 10).</p> 			
18,24	On which step is your household <u>today</u> (compared to other people in your soum today)?	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,25	On which step was your household <u>12 months ago</u> ? (compared to other people in your soum 12 months ago)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,26	On which step do you expect your household to be <u>12 months from now</u> ? (compared to other people 12 months from now)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,27	On which step do you expect your household to be <u>5 years from now</u> ? (compared to other people 5 years from now)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,28	On which step are most of your friends today? (compared to other people today)	0-10 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
18,29	ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section.	ID Code <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

SECTION 19. REMITTANCES RECEIVED

NO.	QUESTION	answer
19,01	In the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], has any member of your household received any gifts, cash, livestock, or other goods from others? Yes 1 No 2 → 19,09	

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH REMITTANCE. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 10 REMITTANCES, LIST THE 10 MOST VALUABLE.

NO.	19,02 Who received the gift? <i>IF THE WHOLE HH RECEIVED GIFT WRITE 99</i>	19,03 For what main purpose did the person receive the gift? Birth 1 Wedding 2 Funeral 3 Education 4 Health expenses 5 Dzud 6 Food / consumption 7 Haircutting ceremony 8 Help during coronavirus lockdown 9 Other ceremony/ award 10 ID Code 11	19,04 Who sent the gift? Parent(s), Child, Sibling 1 Other relatives 2 Friend 3 Member of khot ail 4 Other (specify) 5 Unable to identify 6 → 19,07	19,05 Where does the person who sent the gift live? <i>IF ABROAD WRITE 99 IN AIMAG NAME/ UB</i>		19,06 What is the main occupation of the person who sent the gift? Herding 1 Wage job in private company/ business 2 Self-employed in private company/ business 3 Government/public administration 4 No job/ Pensioner 5 Other (specify) 6		19,07 What is the value of the gift received? a. Number of livestock <i>IF NO LIVESTOCK RECEIVED WRITE 0</i>					b. Total amount of cash and other goods ,000 Tugrug	19,08 How regularly was the gift received? Weekly 1 Monthly 2 Quarterly 3 Yearly 4 Irregularly 5 Once 6
				a. Aimag name/ UB Name	b. Soum Name	1. Horse	2. Cattle	3. Camel	4. Sheep	5. Goat				
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES
19,09	Did any member of your household receive any other gift, cash, livestock, or other goods on the occasion of a <u>baby born</u> in the past 12 months? Yes 1 No 2	→ go back to 19,01 and fill out 19,02-19,08
19,10	Did any member of your household receive any other gift, cash, livestock, or other goods on the occasion of a <u>wedding</u> in the past 12 months? Yes 1 No 2	→ go back to 19,01 and fill out 19,02-19,08

SECTION 20. REMITTANCES SENT

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
20,01	In the last 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], has any member of your household supported another person who lives in another household with any gifts, cash, livestock, or other goods?	Yes	1
		No	2 → 20,08

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH REMITTANCE. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 10 REMITTANCES, LIST THE 10 MOST VALUABLE.

NO.	20,02 Who received the gift?	20,03 For what main purpose was the gift given?	20,04 Where does the recipient of the gift live?		20,05 What is the main occupation of the recipient?	20,06 What is the value of the gift?					20,07 How regularly was the gift given?	
	Parent(s) 1 Child 2 Sibling 3 Distant relative 4 Friend 5 Member of khot ail 6 Other (specify) 7 Unable to identify 8 ▶ 18,06	Birth 1 Wedding 2 Funeral 3 Education 4 Health expenses 5 Dzud 6 Food / consumption 7 Haircutting ceremony 8 Other ceremony/award 9 Donation 10 Help during coronavirus lockdown 11 Other (specify) 12	IF ABROAD WRITE 99 IN AIMAG NAME/ UB a. Aimag name/ UB b. Soum		Herding 1 Wage job in private company/ business 2 Self-employed in private company/ business 3 Government/public administration 4 No job/ Pensioner 5 Other (specify) 6	a. Number of livestock IF NO LIVESTOCK RECEIVED WRITE 0 b. Total amount of cash and other goods					Weekly 1 Monthly 2 Quarterly 3 Yearly 4 Irregularly 5 Once 6	
			Name	Name		1. Horse	2. Cattle	3. Camel	4. Sheep	5. Goat		.000 Tugrug
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
20,08	Did any member of your household give away any other gift, cash, livestock, or other goods on the occasion of a <u>baby born</u> in the past 12 months?	Yes	1 → go back to 20,01 and fill out 20,02-20,07
		No	2
20,09	Did any member of your household give away any other gift, cash, livestock, or other goods on the occasion of a <u>wedding</u> in the past 12 months?	Yes	1 → go back to 20,01 and fill out 20,02-20,07
		No	2

SECTION 21. SAVINGS AND LOANS

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
21,01	Does any member of your household have an account in a bank?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 21,03
21,02	What is the total amount of money you have put in your account(s) in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]? <i>GIVE THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF ALL SAVING ACCOUNTS OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS</i>000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
21,03	Did any member of your household take out a loan from a bank, a changer or a private person anytime in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 22
21,04	In the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR], how many loans in total did all members of your household repay?	Number <input type="text"/>	

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH LOAN.

No.	21,05	21,06	21,07	21,08	21,09	21,10	21,11		21,12		21,13
	Type of loan	Purpose of loan	Who gave the loan	When did your household take out this loan?	For which period did your household take out this loan?	Total amount of loan when it was taken	How much did your household (or a household member) spent on repaying this loan last month?		How much did your household (or a household member) spent on repaying this loan in the last 12 months?		How do you finance repaying the loan?
						a. ,000 Tugrug	a. ,000 Tugrug	b. Heads of livestock	a. ,000 Tugrug	b. Heads of livestock	
	Salary loan 1	Pay household expenses 1 Buy a car/ motorcycle 2 Buy durable goods 3	Bank 1 Non-bank financial institution 2	Year	Number of months						Delayed payments 1 Planned selling of livestock or byproducts 2 Unplanned selling of livestock or byproducts 3 Cut back on spending 4 Ask for help from family or friends 5 Take another loan 6 Work overtime, take an extra job 7 Other (specify) 8
	Retirement loan 2	Build/buy house 4	Savings & credit cooperative 3								
	Mortgage loan 3	Buy land 5	Employer 4								
	Consumption loan 4	Invest in business 6	Individual 5								
	Education/ tuition loan 5	Medical treatment 7	Pawn shop 6								
	Livestock loan 6	Education 8	Changer 7								
	Business loan 7	Wedding/ other celebrations 9	Other (specify) 8								
	Leasing 8	Send a household member abroad 10									
	Vehicle/ car loan 9	Purchase livestock 11									
	Other (specify) 10	Other (specify) 12									
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											

LIQUIDITY			
NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
21,14	ENUMERATOR: DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD OWN ANY LIVESTOCK?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 22
21,15	How often do you use cash to purchase anything?	Every day 1 Every week 2 Every month 3 A few times per year 4 Never 5	
21,16	Do you usually have cash (at least 30,000 MNT) at home? a. In spring b. In summer c. In autumn d. In winter	Yes - 1 No - 2	
21,17	In the last 12 months did you ever have to sell livestock to cover unexpected expenditures?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 21,19
21,18	For what kind of unexpected expenditures did you have to sell livestock? a. Purchasing fodder b. Repair of shelter or vehicles c. Medical treatment d. Education e. Job search of a household member f. Other	Yes - 1 No - 2	
21,19	Now, imagine that you have an emergency and you need to pay 450,000 MNT. Is it possible that you could come up with 450,000 MNT in cash within 2 weeks?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 21,21
21,20	What would be the MAIN source of money that you would use to come up with 450,000 MNT in cash within 2 weeks?	Cash at home 1 Savings account at bank 2 Borrowing from a bank 3 Relatives, friends, neighbors 4 Selling livestock 5 Selling other assets 6 Other (specify) 7	
21,21	In the past 12 months, did your household save money for ? a. Purchasing livestock b. Other investments in herding (shelter, vaccination, otor) c. Investments in non-herding business d. Large household expenses e. Emergencies f. Festivities g. Education h. Other	Yes - 1 No - 2	

SECTION 22. HOUSING

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	Answer
22,01	Did your household live in a ger at any time in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 22,12
22,02	How many gers has your household lived in during the past 12 months? <i>INCLUDE GERS SET UP FOR CHILDREN WHO ATTEND SCHOOL</i>	number <input type="text"/>	
22,03	<i>ENUMERATOR: IS THE HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY LIVING IN A GER? OBSERVE AND NOTE THE TYPE OF HOUSING THE HH IS CURRENTLY LIVING IN</i>	Yes 1 No 2	→ 22,06
22,04	What is the distance from this ger to the aimag/soum center? <i>WHERE THE INTERVIEW IS CURRENTLY TAKING PLACE IF HOUSEHOLD LIVES IN AIMAG/SOUM CENTER WRITE 000</i>	Distance (km) a. Aimag center <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Soum center <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
22,05	What is the main water supply in this ger?	Protected well 1 Unprotected well 2 Transportation distribution 3 Communal water pump 4 Other common water access point 5 River, fountain 6 Snow, ice 7 Other (specify) 8	
22,06	Does your household own or rent another ger for children of the household who attend school?	Household owns ger 1 Household rents ger 2 No 3	→ 22,08 → 22,09
22,07	How much rent does your household pay in total for this ger per school year?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
22,08	How many school children and other members of your household live in this ger during the school year?	Number a. School children <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Other household members <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

No.	Ger	22,09	22,10	22,11					
		How many years has this ger been in use?	If this ger was sold today, how much would it be sold for?	In the past 12 months, how much did the household spent on repairs and replacements of the following items of the ger?					
		Years	,000 Tugrug	a. Walls	b. Cover	c. Frame	d. Floor	e. Door	f. Pillar
				,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug
1	First ger								
2	Second ger								
3	Third ger								

SECTION 22. HOUSING (continuation)

ENUMERATOR: THIS SECTION REFERS TO ANY DWELLING THAT IS NOT A GER.

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
22,12	Did your household live in a dwelling at any time in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Section 23
22,13	How many dwellings has your household lived in during the past 12 months? <i>INCLUDE DWELLINGS SET UP FOR CHILDREN WHO ATTEND SCHOOL</i>	number <input type="text"/>	
22,14	ENUMERATOR: IS THE HOUSEHOLD CURRENTLY LIVING IN A DWELLING? <i>OBSERVE AND NOTE THE TYPE OF HOUSING THE HH IS CURRENTLY LIVING IN</i>	Yes 1 No 2	→ 22,17
22,15	What is the distance from this dwelling to the aimag/soum center? <i>WHERE THE INTERVIEW IS CURRENTLY TAKING PLACE</i> <i>IF HOUSEHOLD LIVES IN AIMAG/SOUM CENTER WRITE 000</i>	Distance (km) a. Aimag center <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Soum center <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
22,16	What is the main water supply in this dwelling?	Centralized: hot and cold water pipe 1 Centralized: cold water pipe only 2 Protected well 3 Unprotected well 4 Transportation distribution 5 Communal water pump 6 Other common water access point 7 River, fountain 8 Snow, ice 9 Other (specify) 10	
22,17	Does your household own or rent another dwelling for children of the household who attend school?	Household owns dwelling 1 Household rents dwelling 2 No 3	→ 22,19 → 22,20
22,18	How much rent does your household pay in total for this dwelling per school year?	,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/>	
22,19	How many school children and other members of your household live in this dwelling during the school year?	a. School children <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> b. Other household members <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

No.	Dwelling	22,20	22,21	22,22	22,23	22,24	IF OWNED		22,27
		Type of dwelling	Square meters of the dwelling	Number of rooms	Ownership of dwelling	How much is the monthly rent?	22,25	22,26	In the past 12 months, how much did the household spent in total on repairs and replacements for the dwelling?
		Apartment house 1			Owned by hh ▶ 22,25 1		If you wanted to rent this dwelling out to someone else, how much could you get for it per month?	If this dwelling was sold today, how much would it be sold for?	
		Comfortable cottage 2			Rented by hh 2				
		Detached house 3			Other (specify) 3				
		Community apartment 4							
		Other (specify) 5							
			Square meters			,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug
4	First dwelling								
5	Second dwelling								
6	Third dwelling								

SECTION 23. ENERGY

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
23,01	What is the main source of heating used in this dwelling/ger?	Centralized 1 Private low-pressure boiler 2 Private electrical heater 3 Traditional firewood/coal/dung stove 4 Other (specify) 5	
23,02	What is the main source of electricity used in this dwelling/ger?	Central system 1 Local system/diesel station 2 Hydraulic power station 3 Solar system 4 Wind system 5 Small gen-set 6 Other (specify) 7	
23,03	Do you use electricity for lighting?	Yes 1 No 2	

No.	Utility type	23,04	23,05	23,06		23,07	23,08
		Has the household used [...] in the past 12 months? Yes 1 No 2 ► NEXT ITEM	How do you mainly obtain [...]? Purchase 1 Collect 2 Both purchase and collect 3	Quantity consumed in the past 12 months a. Unit Cubic meter 1 Ton 2 Bag 3	b.Quantity	Amount spent on [...] in past 12 months,000 Tugrug	Amount spent on [...] last month,000 Tugrug
1	Water		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
2	Hot water		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
3	Electricity		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
4	Heating bill		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
5	Waste water sewage		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
6	Garbage disposal		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
7	Gas Fuel		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX		
8	Firewood						
9	Coal						
10	Dung						
11	Other (specify)						

SECTION 24. CONSUMPTION

Subsection 24.1 Food consumption

No.	Food Code	24,01 How much did your household consume of [...] last week?		No.	Food Code	24,01 How much did your household consume of [...] last week?		No.	Food Code	24,01 How much did your household consume of [...] last week?	
		Unit	Quantity			Unit	Quantity			Unit	Quantity
MEAT & MEAT PRODUCTS				FLOUR & FLOUR PRODUCTS				CANDY & SUGAR			
01	Mutton	kg		21	Flour, 1st grade	kg		45	Sugar	kg	
02	Beef	kg		22	Flour, 2nd grade	kg		46	Candy	kg	
03	Goat meat	kg		23	Pasta	kg		47	Chocolate	piece	
04	Horse meat	kg		24	Bread	piece		TEA, COFFEE, BEVERAGE			
05	Camel meat	kg		25	Bakery	kg		48	Tea	gr	
06	Pork meat	kg		26	Biscuit	kg		49	Coffee	gr	
07	Chicken	kg		27	Millet	kg		50	Fruit juice/Soft drinks	lit	
08	Dried meat	kg		28	Rice	kg		51	Bottled water	lit	
09	Canned meat	kg		FRUIT				ALCOHOL & TOBACCO			
10	Hunting meat	kg		29	Apple	kg		52	Vodka	lit	
11	Canned fish (125 gr)	piece		30	Grape	kg		53	Beer	lit	
12	Animal interior	kg		31	Dried fruit	kg		54	Wine	lit	
13	Sausage	kg		32	Jam	kg		55	Cigarette (20 pieces/box)	piece	
14	Egg	piece		33	Peanuts	kg		56	Pipe tobacco (350gr package)	gr	
MILK & DAIRY PRODUCTS				VEGETABLES				SEASONINGS			
15	Milk	lit		34	Potato	kg		58	Salt	gr	
16	Yogurt	lit		35	Cabbage	kg		59	Vegetable oil	lit	
17	Curd	kg		36	Carrot	kg		60	Mayonnaise	kg	
171	Aarts	kg		37	Turnip	kg		61	Vinegar (170 gr bottle)	gr	
172	Khoormog	lit		38	Onion	kg		62	Ketchup (250 gr bottle)	gr	
18	Cheese	kg		39	Garlic	kg		63	Barm	gr	
19	Cream	kg		40	Tomato	kg		SUPPLEMENTS			
20	Butter	kg		41	Cucumber	kg		64	Vitamin supplements	package	
				42	Beetroot	kg		65	Mineral supplements	package	
				43	Pickled cucumber (720 ml container)	kg		66	Nutrition supplements for young children, pregnant women, or lactating mothers	package	
				44	Canned vegetables (720 ml container)	kg					

Subsection 24.3 Non-food consumption

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	answer
24,16	<p>How much did the household spend in total in the past week on food consumption?</p> <p><i>PLEASE ASK THIS QUESTION DIRECTLY TO THE HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HOUSEHOLD DOESN'T REMEMBER, ASK FOR AN ESTIMATE.</i></p>	<p>,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/></p>	
24,17	<p>How much did the household spend in total in the past month on food consumption?</p> <p><i>PLEASE ASK THIS QUESTION DIRECTLY TO THE HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HOUSEHOLD DOESN'T REMEMBER, ASK FOR AN ESTIMATE.</i></p>	<p>,000 Tugrug <input type="text"/></p>	
24,18	<p>How much did all members of your household spend on purchases of [...] in the past 12 months?</p> <p><i>IF NOT PURCHASED WRITE 0</i></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">,000 Tugrug</p> <p>1. Men's clothing <input type="text"/></p> <p>2. Men's shoes <input type="text"/></p> <p>3. Women's clothing <input type="text"/></p> <p>4. Women's shoes <input type="text"/></p> <p>5. Children's clothing /0-13 years old/ <input type="text"/></p> <p>6. Children's shoes /0-13 years old/ <input type="text"/></p> <p>7. Jewelries <input type="text"/></p> <p>8. Cloth <input type="text"/></p> <p>9. Newspapers, books, stationary, DVDs/CDs <input type="text"/></p> <p>10. Soap, shampoo, toiletries <input type="text"/></p> <p>11. Hairdresser, beauty salon <input type="text"/></p> <p>12. Public transportation (bus, railway, airticket) <input type="text"/></p> <p>13. Taxi <input type="text"/></p> <p>14. Fuel for transport <input type="text"/></p> <p>15. Tire for car/motorcycle <input type="text"/></p> <p>16. Cellphone bill <input type="text"/></p> <p>17. Landline phone bill <input type="text"/></p> <p>18. Internet <input type="text"/></p>	

SECTION 25. DURABLES

ASK QUESTION 25,01 FOR ALL ITEMS FIRST. IF THE ANSWER TO 25,01 IS "1" THEN GO THROUGH QUESTIONS 25,02-25,04 FOR EVERY ITEM. DO NOT ASK FOR REPAIRS AND SPARE PARTS.

No.	Type of Durable	25,01	25,02	25,03	25,04
		Does your household own [...]?	Did your household buy [...] in the past 12 months [since MONTH/YEAR]?	How much did your household pay for [...] per piece?	If you wanted to sell [...] today, how much would you receive per piece?
		Yes 1	Yes 1		
		No 2	No 2		
		▶ NEXT ITEM	▶ 25,04	,000 Tugrug	,000 Tugrug
HOME APPLIANCES					
1	Refrigerator				
2	Vacuum cleaner				
3	Washing machine				
4	Sewing machine				
5	Electric or gas stove				
6	Traditional firewood/coal/dung stove				
7	Electric heater				
8	Solar power generator				
9	Wind power generator				
10	Electric generator (gen-set)				
11	Electric iron				
FURNITURE					
12	Bed				
13	Sofa				
14	Wardrobe closet				
15	Table				
16	Wooden trunk				
17	Carpet				
ELECTRONIC GOODS					
18	Cellphone				
19	Landline phone				
20	Camera				
21	Radio				
22	CD or tape player				
23	TV				
24	Computer or laptop				
241	Satellite dish				
TRANSPORTATION					
25	Bicycle				
26	Motorcycle				
27	Car/Jeep				
28	Truck				
29	Tractor				
30	Cart/Wagon				

25,05 ENUMERATOR: Write the ID Code of the person who answered this section:

--	--

SECTION 26. RISK

ENUMERATOR: IF THE HEAD IS PRESENT, ASK SECTION 26 TO THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. IF THE HEAD IS NOT PRESENT, ASK THIS SECTION TO THE SPOUSE OF THE HEAD.

WILLINGNESS TO TAKE RISK

READ: I WILL NOW PRESENT YOU WITH SOME QUESTIONS ON RISK. WITH RISK I MEAN A SITUATION THAT COULD SOMETIMES LEAD TO A GOOD OUTCOME (HIGH PAYOFF/GAIN) OR A BAD OUTCOME (LOW PAYOFF/LOSS). PLEASE GIVE YOUR ANSWERS ON A SCALE FROM 0 (NOT AT ALL WILLING TO TAKE RISK) TO 10 (VERY WILLING TO TAKE RISK).

not at all
willing to take

very willing to
take risk



NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	ANSWER
26,01	How do you see yourself: Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks? ENUMERATOR: DO <u>NOT</u> GIVE ANY FURTHER EXPLANATION OR EXAMPLE	0-10 <input type="text"/>	

