Cascading climate tipping events and can society prevent them?

1. (Cascading) tipping risks due to global warming overshoots

> RECEIPT/CASCADES conference **17.10.2023**

2. Can society prevent climate tipping?

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'Earth's critical organs': Climate tipping elements





Interacting climate tipping elements





Potential risk of climate domino effects under global warming?



Roles of tipping elements in Cascades in this model:

- Ice sheets: Initiators
- AMOC: Transmitter

Critical temperature ranges:

- Increase for Greenland
- Decrease for all other TEs

Wunderling, Donges, Kurths, Winkelmann, Earth System Dynamics (2021) 10 New Insights in Climate Science, 2021

Overall: Interactions destabilize the climate system

Characterising overshoot trajectories





Safe overshoots (safe climate landing zones)



High climate risk zone: tipping risk > 33%

- 1. <u>Convergence temp.</u>: Smaller today's levels of global warming: **<1.2°C** of global warming
- 2. <u>Peak temperatures</u>: Smaller **3.0°C** of global warming
- 3. <u>Convergence times</u>: Shorter than **300 years** (depends on peak temperature)

Key result: Safe climate landing zones don't exist between the

guardrails of $T_{Conv} = 1.5-2.0^{\circ}C$.

nature climate change

Article

nttps://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-022-01545-9

Global warming overshoots increase risks of climate tipping cascades in a network model

eceived: 4 March 2022	N

Climate tipping risks under policy-relevant overshoot

Möller/Högner, ..., Wunderling (in review)



Overshoot pathways:

- Based on PROVIDEv1.1 scenarios from IPCC AR6 scenarios. 1. Emission pathways span a range of assumptions including:
 - Current policies (CurPol) •
 - Current NDC-aligned pledges (ModAct) •
 - Net-Zero-GHG emission (NZGHG)
 - Paris Agreement consistent (e.g. Neg)

2. Including climate system uncertainties e.g. climate sensitivity, carbon-cycle feedbacks





Climate tipping risks under policy-relevant overshoot pathways S°) 4 Peak temperature 90 3 66. 🔀 Research Square They should not be considered conclusive, used to inform 2 Achieving net zero greenhouse gas emissions critical to limit climate tipping risks \bigcirc Möller/Högner, ..., Wunderling (in review) 33 Timeframe Medium-term 10 Long-term No-NZGHG NZGHG Nolong-term-NZGHG In cooperation with Achieving net zero greenhouse gas emissions critical to limit climate tipping risks! 9

Risk of at least one element tipping (%)

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Work in Progress





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(Very) conceptual and coupled socio-climate model



UNIVERSITY

The coupled socio-climate model summarized





Effects taken into account:

- **1. Political actions** without taking into account tipping points: (Business-as-usual, Strong/Intermediate emission reduction)
- **2.** Societal pressure ϑ to not cross tipping points
- **3.** Science: Poor/effective cooperation due to scientific uncertainty in tipping points





Effective strategy to minimise tipping risks



Greenland Ice Sheet 📃 West Antarctic Ice Sheet AMOC Amazon rainforest No tipping

Wunderling, Perri, Rockström, Levin, ..., Donges, Barfuss, 2023 (in progress)

Results:

 $\tau_{\rm GIS}$

- 1. Greenland & West Antarctica <u>save</u> AMOC & Amazon rainforest P Reason: different tipping time scales
- 2. Caring about not crossing any tipping point **is better** than caring about fastest tipping elements





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Thank you!

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Back-Up

Construction of temperature overshoot profiles







Climate tipping risks under policy-relevant overshoot



Möller/Högner, Schleussner, Rockström, ..., Wunderling (in review)







Feedback from the socio-political acceptability





Effects taken into account



- **1. Political actions** without taking into account tipping points: (Business-as-usual, Strong/Intermediate emission reduction)
- **2.** Societal pressure ϑ to not cross tipping points
- **3.** Science: Poor/effective cooperation due to scientific uncertainty in tipping points

Exemplary timelines of the four interacting tipping elements



Time to reach safe temperatures



It is not enough to stop emissions at 1.5 or 2.0°C above pre-industrial and then keep temperatures constant!



Armstrong McKay, et al. (2022, Science)

Tipping risks dependent on the peak temperature and the time to reach net zero emissions





The small role of interactions between the tipping elements (reason: interactions need time)



Reason for societal pressure – lowest T_{crit} (separated)



Reason for societal pressure – fastest TE (separated)



Idea for future research

Emergent constraints

- x: Observable
- y: Description of the Earth system under global warming
- Functional dependence of x on y



Emergent constraints in social or socioclimate (socio-ecological) systems?



But how to do measurements:

- surveys?
- online data?
- your ideas ...

Further examples for emergent constraints



Williamson et al. (Rev. Mod. Phys., 2021)