

# Archetypes of cascading climate change impacts

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# Aim

- Network model synthesizing results of CASCADES project
- Integrate indirect effects, i.e. cascades of interacting systems
- Identify leverage points for policy

Leverage point = most influential nodes to trigger cascading impacts

# Approach

- Analyze archetype with inverse PageRank algorithm to identify leverage points
- Conduct PageRank on national data and identify most important systems in countries
- Cluster regions of similar dynamics with K-Means

# **Archetype extraction – Input diagrams**



Conceptual framework of diagrams by Carter et al.







Potential impact cascades from areas

- à Foreign policy, human security,& development
- à International value & supply chains
- à Finance

#### Based on:

- 4-year long stakeholder interaction
- Model results from Cascades partners
- Desk-based research





#### Archetype extraction – Input by workpackages



à Repetitive patterns

à Look for frequent subgraphs

## Archtetype extraction – Frequent subgraph analysis

Identification of recurring patterns in graphs or networks

- è Discovery of significant patterns and relationships
- è Put all cascade graphs in adjacency matrices
- è Harmonize terms (focus on systems) and levels
- è Isomorphic subgraph matching with support = 3

#### Archetype extraction – Frequent subgraph analysis



### Archetype extraction – Frequent subgraph analysis



Use inverted version of PageRank: Take archetype and invert edges find leverage points

$$\mathsf{PR}(\mathsf{p}) = 1 - d\frac{1 - d}{N} + d \cdot \sum_{q \in B_q} \frac{PR(q)}{|B_p|}$$



#### Why inverting the Network:

Where do my cascades come from? What are frequent triggers?







# **Clustering regions of similar dynamics**



Run PageRank for each country

- C Populate archetype with national data
- Edge assignment with INFORM Risk, ND-Gain and project results

PageRank: vector of importance for n system components  $PR(c_i) = (w_{s0i}, \dots, w_{sni}))$ 

Clustering via K-Means:

Cluster regions with similar leverage points

#### **Clustering regions of similar dynamics - results**



# Summary

- Network based on stakeholder input, model results, desk research
  © bringing together a system of cascades
- Network analysis for leverage points
- Extraction of regions for similar leverage points

Future work:

- Validation
- Embrace again more complexity multiplex graphs
  -> emphasize underlying capital
  - -> complex dynamics (migration, etc)



# **Thank You**

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