COPING WITH SHOCKS IN MONGOLIA: SOUM QUESTIONNAIRE (4th Wave)

TO BE ASKED TO THE SOUM STATISTICIAN

	SOUM IDENTIFICATION		
1	Aimag name		
2	Aimag code		
3	Soum name		
4	Soum code		
5	Area	Aimag center - 2 rural - 3	
	CONTACT INFORMATION SOUM STATISTICIAN		
6	Name of soum statistician	a. Surname	
		b. Name	
7	Telephone number		
8	Date	a. Year	
		b. Month	
		c. Day	
	FIE	LD TEAM	
9	Enumerator ID		

No.	QUESTIONS CODING CATEGORIES a		answer
	1st	BAG	
10	Bag Name		
11	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3	
12	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name	
13	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number	
	2na	BAG	
14	Bag Name		
15	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3	
16	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name	
17	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number	
3rd BAG			
18	Bag Name		
19	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3	
20	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name	
21	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number	
	4th	BAG	
22	Bag Name		
23	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3	
24	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name	
25	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number	

	5th	BAG		
26	Bag Name			
27	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3		
28	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name		
29	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number		
	6th	BAG		
30	Bag Name			
31	Area	Aimag center 1 Soum center 2 Rural 3		
32	Name of Bag Governor	a. Surname b. Name		
33	Mobile phone number of Bag Governor	Number		
PERSONS IN THIS SOUM				
34	a. Total number of registered persons in this soum			
	b. Number of persons of working age			
	c. Number of persons of pension age			
	d. Number of unemployed persons			
	e. Number of persons who came to this soum in 2019			
	f. Number of persons who left this soum in 2019			
		S IN THIS SOUM		
35	a. Total number of registered households in this soum	n T		
	b. Number of female-headed households			
	c. Number of herding households			
	d. Number of households engaged in farming			
	e. Number of poor households			
		TRUCTURE		
36	What type of road is there from the soum center to	Paved road only (cement/asphalt) 1		
	the aimag center?	Dirt road only 2		
	IF AIMAG CENTER, WRITE 99	Both paved and dirt road 3		
	-	Aimag center 99 →	40	
37	Was the road to the aimag center free to use	Yes, passable every day 1 $ ightarrow$	39	
	every day even in winter conditions (snow, ice) in the winter 2019/20?	No, some time not passable 2		
38	For how many days was the road closed because			
	of winter conditions during the 2019/20 winter?	Days		

39	Is there regular public transport between the soum ce				
		Yes - 1	No - 2		
	a. Bus				
	b. Minibus				
	c. Private cars				
40	Is there cellphone coverage in all areas of this	All C			
40	soum?	All areas of soum	1		
	Souri:	Most areas of soum	2		
		Some areas of soum	3		
				•	
		Few areas of soum	4	į.	
		No cellphone coverage at all	5		
41	Are the following cellphone operators available in this	soum?			
		Yes - 1	No -	. 2	
		100 1		_	
	a. Mobicom				
	b. Unitel				
	c. Skytel				
	d. G-Mobile				
42	Are the following facilities available in the soum center	?			
72	Are the following facilities available in the south center		No - 2		
		103 - 1	110 - 2		
	a. Permanent market				
	b. Weekly market				
	c. Meat market				
	d. Slaughterhouse				
	e. Grocery store				
	f. Hotel				
	g. Restaurant				
	h. Sports club				
	i. Cultural center				
	j. Kindergarten				
	k. Primary school				
	I. Secondary school				
	m. Student dormitory				
	n. Pharmacy/shop selling drugs and medicine				
	o. Health center				
	p. Hospital, clinic, medical center				
	q. Doctor				
	r. Nurse				
	s. Maternity house				
	t. Cooperatives engaged in herding				
	u. Cooperatives engaged in farming				
	v. Veterinarian				
	w. Bank				
	x. Insurance company				
	y. Meat-processing company			_	
	z. Cashmere-processing company				
	aa. Airport				
	bb. Mining company				
	cc. Weather station				
43	43 How many hours does the soum have electricity on				
40	an average day?	Lianus mandari			
		Hours per day			

44	Are there currently any Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) active in this soum?	Yes No	1 2 >	46
45	Please indicate the names of the NGOs that are most important in this soum a. Name:			
	b. Name:			
	c. Name:			
	d. Name:			
	e. Name:			
46	Are there currently any International Organizations (IOs) active in this soum?	Yes	1	
	, ,	No	2 ->	48
47	Please indicate the names of the IOs that are most im	portant in this soum		
	a. Name:			
	b. Name:			
	c. Name:			
	d. Name:			
	e. Name:			
	ECONOMIC	CACTIVITIES		
48	What is the <u>most</u> important business sector in this soum?	a. Name		
		b. Business Code		
49	What is the <u>second</u> most important business sector in this soum?	a. Name		
		b. Business Code		
50	What is the third most important business sector in this soum?	a. Name		
		b. Business Code		
	EMPLOYME	NT SECTORS		
51	How many people in this soum are employed in [] so	ector?	Number	
	a. Government/public administration	[
	b. Agriculture/farming			
	c. Services			
	d. Processing plant			
	e. Mining			
	f. Water and electricity supply			
	g. Construction			
	h. Trade i. Hotel/restaurant			
	j. Transportation			
	k. Education			
	I. Health			
	m. Meat processing			
	n. Cashmere processing			
	o. Tourism			
	p. Other (specify)			
· 		5		

	HERDING		
52	How pressing are the following problems in this soum? 1=very pressing 2=pressing 3=moderately pressing 4=not very pressing 5=not pressing at all		
	a. Herders having too small herds b. Overgrazing / too many herders c. Not enough pasture land d. Pastures are of bad quality e. Too few water sources f. Markets are not well developed g. Dzud h. Environmental pollution because of mining companies i. Conflicts between herders and mining companies		
53	How well prepared are herders in this soum for the next winter?	Very well prepared 1 Well prepared 2 Moderately prepared 3 Not well prepared 4 No preparations at all 5	
	D	ZUD	
54	Is there currently an early warning system in place in this soum to warn herders of a dzud?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 56
55	What is the most important channel to inform herders about a dzud warning in this soum?	TV 1 Radio 2 By bag governor personally 3 Telephone/SMS 4 Other (specify) 5	
56	Was there any dzud warning in the winter 2015/2016 in this soum?	Yes1No2No warning system in place in 20153	
57	Was there any dzud warning in the winter 2016/2017 in this soum?	Yes1No2No warning system in place in 20163	
58	Was there any dzud warning in the winter 2017/2018 in this soum?	Yes1No2No warning system in place in 20173	
59	Was there any dzud warning in the winter 2018/2019 in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 No warning system in place in 2018 3	
60	Was there any dzud warning in the winter 2019/2020 in this soum?	Yes 1 No 2 No warning system in place in 2019 3	
	OTOR CO	ONTRACTS	
61	In 2015, did the soum governor sign otor contracts with one or several other soums so that herders of this soum were allowed to move to another soum(s) during the winter 2015/16?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 63
62	List the soums where herders of this soum were allowed to move to during the winter 2015/16	a. Soum name b. Soum name c. Soum name	

63	In 2016, did the soum governor sign otor contracts with one or several other soums so that herders of this soum were allowed to move to another	Yes 1	
	soum(s) during the winter 2016/17?	No 2	\rightarrow 65
64	List the soums where herders of this soum were allowed to move to during the winter 2016/17	a. Soum name b. Soum name c. Soum name	
65	In 2017, did the soum governor sign otor contracts with one or several other soums so that herders of this soum were allowed to move to another soum(s) during the winter 2017/18?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 67
66	List the soums where herders of this soum were allowed to move to during the winter 2017/18	a. Soum name b. Soum name c. Soum name	
67	In 2018, did the soum governor sign otor contracts with one or several other soums so that herders of this soum were allowed to move to another soum(s) during the winter 2018/19?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 69
68	List the soums where herders of this soum were allowed to move to during the winter 2018/19	a. Soum name b. Soum name c. Soum name	
69	In 2019, did the soum governor sign otor contracts with one or several other soums so that herders of this soum were allowed to move to another soum(s) during the winter 2019/20?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 71
70	List the soums where herders of this soum were allowed to move to during the winter 2019/20	a. Soum name b. Soum name c. Soum name	
71	In the past 12 months, did the soum administration set aside reserve pasture (Nuutsiin belcher) for herders of this soum?	Yes 1 No 2	

	- FAF	RMING			
72	Are the following crops grown in this soum?	Yes	-1 N	lo - 2	
		100	,		
	a. Wheat				
	b. Grain				
	c. Oats				
	d. Potatoes				
	e. Carrots				
					
	f. Turnip			<u></u>	
	g. Cabbage h. Onion				
	i. Garlic				
				<u></u>	
	j. Cucumber				
	k. Tomatoes			<u>.</u>	
	I. Watermelon			<u> </u>	
	m. Melon				
	n. Sea-buckthorn				
	o. Blackberry				
	p. Hay			╅	
	q. Animal fodder			╁┤╽	
	q. Alliniai loudei				
	Wheat 1 Grain 2 Oats 3 Potatoes 4 Carrots 5 Turnip 6 Cabbage 7 Onion 8 Garlic 9 Cucumber 10 Tomatoes 11 Watermelon 12 Melon 13 Sea-buckthorn 14 Blackberry 15 Hay 16 Animal fodder 17	a. Most common b. Second most common c. Third most common			
	COPONAVIDUS IN	FECTION (COVID-19)			
D : -				A) ((5) (5)	
	INCE JANUARY 2020, COUNTRIES AROUND THE W TON (COVID-19). NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU I TON.				IRUS
74	Are facilities to test for the coronavirus available in this soum?	Yes No		1 2	
75	Have any people in this soum been infected with the coronovirus (COVID-19) since January 2020?	Yes No		1 2 >	79
76	How many people have been infected until today?	Number of people			
77	Did any people die in this soum because of the coronavirus infection?	Yes		1 2 =>	70

70	How many people died until today?		
78	How many people died until today?	Number of people	
	MEASURES TO SLOW DOWN THE SPREAD O	OF THE CORONAVIRUS INFECTION (COVID-19)	
Read: MANY COUNTRIES ALL OVER THE WORLD INTRODUCED MEASURES TO SLOW DOWN THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS INFECTION. NOW I WILL ASK YOU ABOUT SPECIFIC MEASURES IMPLEMENTED IN THIS SOUM.			
		DEDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS	
79	In this soum, were <u>schools and educational</u> <u>institutions closed</u> ?	$\begin{array}{c cccc} Yes & & 1 \\ \hline No & & 2 & \rightarrow & \textbf{82} \end{array}$	
80	When were schools and educational institutions closed?	a. Year b. Month c. Day	
81	When were schools and educational institutions opened again? WRITE 9999 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLEASE DURING THE INTERVIEW	a. Year b. Month c. Day	
	CLOSURE OF SH	OPS OR MARKETS	
82	In this soum, were shops/markets closed?	Yes 1 No 2 → 85	
83	When were shops/markets closed?	a. Year b. Month c. Day	
84	When were shops/markets opened again? WRITE 9999 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLEASE DURING THE INTERVIEW	a. Year b. Month c. Day	
	CLOSURE OF BUSINESSES		
85	In this soum, were <u>businesses closed</u> ?	$\begin{array}{c cccc} Yes & & 1 \\ \hline No & & 2 & \rightarrow & \textbf{88} \end{array}$	
86	When were businesses closed?	a. Year b. Month c. Day	
87	When were businesses opened again? WRITE 9999 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLEASE DURING THE INTERVIEW	a. Year b. Month c. Day	
	TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS (PEOPLE F	HAVE TO STAY WITHIN THEIR SOUM)	
88	In this soum, were travel restrictions (people have to stay within their soum) imposed?	Yes 1 No 2 → 91	
89	When were travel restrictions imposed?	a. Year b. Month c. Day	
90	When were travel restrictions lifted? WRITE 9999 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLEASE DURING THE INTERVIEW	a. Year b. Month c. Day	

PROHIBITION OF MEETINGS WITH 2 OR MORE PEOPLE (SOCIAL DISTANCING)				
91	In this soum, were meetings of 2 or more people in public prohibited (social distancing)?	$\begin{array}{c c} \text{Yes} & 1 \\ \hline \text{No} & 2 & 94 \end{array}$		
92	When were meetings of 2 or more people in public prohibited?	a. Year b. Month c. Day		
93	When were meetings of 2 or more people in public allowed again? WRITE 9999 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLEASE DURING THE INTERVIEW	a. Year b. Month c. Day		
	LOCKDOWN (PEOPLE F	HAVE TO STAY AT HOME)		
94	In this soum, was a lockdown (people have to stay at home) imposed?	$\frac{\text{Yes}}{\text{No}}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ \rightarrow 97		
95	When was the lockdown imposed?	a. Year b. Month c. Day		
96	When was the lockdown lifted? WRITE 9999 IF THIS MEASURE WAS STILL IN PLEASE DURING THE INTERVIEW	a. Year b. Month c. Day		
	IMPACTS OF THE CORONAVIRUS INFECTION (COVID-19)			
97	All around the world, during the coronavirus lockdown shops. How long were the following foods and goods several days - 1 several weeks - 2 set a. Dairy products or eggs (e.g. milk, yogurt, cheese, butter) b. Fresh fruits or vegetables (e.g. apples, grapes, carrots, cabbage) c. Deep-frozen or canned fruits or vegetables d. Cereals (e.g. flour, pasta, bread, rice) e. Fresh meat or fish f. Deep-frozed, dried or canned meat or fish g. Cooking oil h. Fuel i. Medical supplies			
98	How severe has the economic impact of the coronavirus infection been in this soum?	Very severe 1 Severe 2 Moderate 3 Mild 4 No impact at all 5		