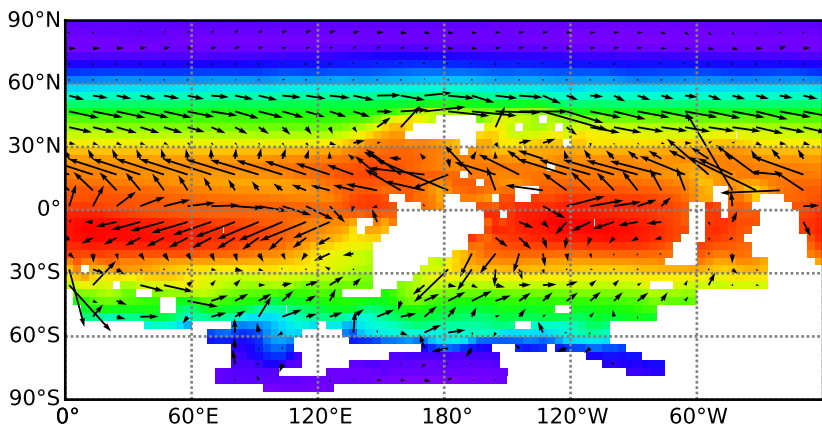


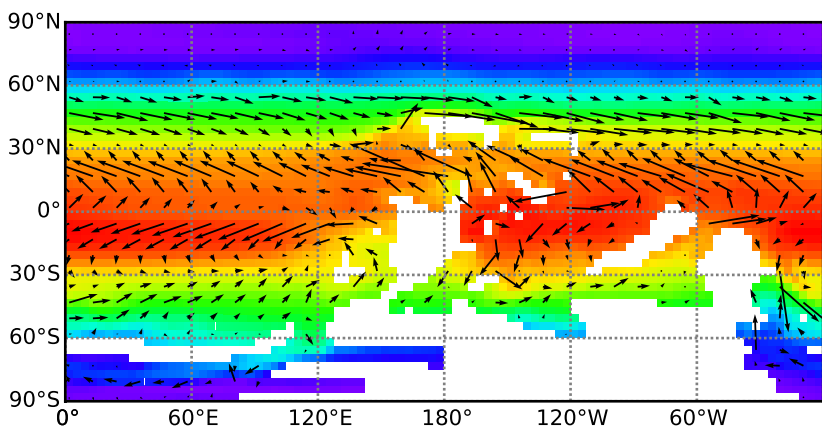
(a)

415 Ma



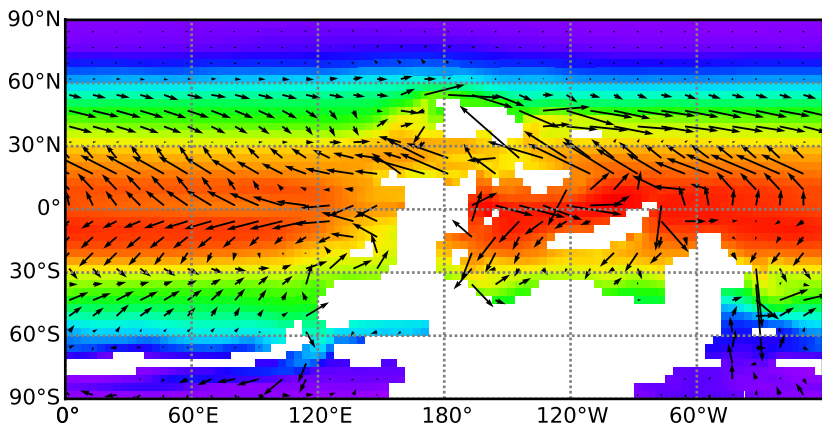
(b)

380 Ma



(c)

360 Ma



→ 20 m/s



-1 2 5 8 11 14 17 20 23 26 29

Sea surface temperature [°C]